

# UCDP Non-State Conflict Dataset

## Version history 18.1<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> The latest version of this document can always be found at <http://ucdp.uu.se/downloads/>. In 2017, the versioning was changed. For more information on this, see section “Version name convention” in the UCDP Non-State Conflict Codebook v. 17.1-2017.

## Introduction

This document gives a historical record of the changes made to the dataset since its initial release. It will also contain, if applicable, a list of known errata that will be updated in the next release of the dataset. We encourage scholars using the data to always use the latest version available if possible, but provide this list as a reference point as to whether or not an upgrade from a previous release of the data is necessary for a particular analysis.

## Changes from version 17.2 to 18.1

### New conflicts added

Conflict ID	Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
14320	15537	February 17 Martyrs Brigade, Rafallah al-Sahati Brigade - Forces of the House of Representatives	2014	Libya
14321	15538	ASL - Forces of the House of Representatives	2014	Libya
13698	14750	Deebam - NDV	2016	Nigeria
14241	15432	Anti-Balaka - Mokom, FPRC, MPC (Al Khatim rebels), RPRC - UPC (Ali Darass Fulani supporters)	2016	Central African Republic
14264	15462	Arab Brabich - Idnan (Touareg)	2013	Algeria

### Conflicts removed

Conflict ID	Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
11684	12350	Arab Brabich - Tuareg Indinan	2013	Algeria
13760	14833	FPRC - UPC (Ali Darass Fulani supporters)	2016	Central African Republic
13927	15080	Anti-Balaka - Mokom, FPRC- UPC (Ali Darass Fulani supporters)	2016	Central African Republic

### Misc. changes

Conflict ID	Dyad ID	Year(s)	Variable	Added	Removed
13738	14800	2015	SideBName	Forces of Damaso	Sinaloa Cartel - Forces of Damaso faction
4646	5256	2005	SideAName	Izzi (Igbo)	Izzi
4737	5347	2000	LowFatalityEstimate, BestFatalityEstimate	65	43
4737	5347	2000	HighFatalityEstimate	80	50
4895	5505	2015	LowFatalityEstimate, BestFatalityEstimate,	25	48

			HighFatalityEstimate		
4973	5583	2015	LowFatalityEstimate, BestFatalityEstimate	67	44
4973	5583	2015	HighFatalityEstimate	107	54
13194	14041	2014	SideBName	Groupe de Sécurité (Nyatura Kasongo)	FDDH
13202	14053	2014	SideAName	Toubou	al-Toubou
13225	14092	2016	LowFatalityEstimate, BestFatalityEstimate	573	81
13225	14092	2016	HighFatalityEstimate	603	111
13332	14251	2014	SideBName	Zintan Military Council	Zintan Brigades
13730	14787	2015	SideAName	Toubou	al-Toubou
13732	14789	2015	SideAName	Toubou	al-Toubou
13912	15059	2016	SideBName	Mayi Mayi Mazembe, NDC-R	NDC-Rénové , UPDI-Mazembe

## Changes from version 17.1 to 17.2

### New conflicts added

Conflict ID	Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
14134	15288	Bwatiye – Fulani	2016	Nigeria
14003	15181	Meitei – Pangal	1993	India
4747	5357	Forest Brothers, White Legion - Republic of Abkhazia	1998	Georgia

### Conflict-years added

Conflict ID	Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
4801	5411	Ogoni – Okrika (Ijaw)	1992	Nigeria
4988	5598	Greenlanders – NDV	2016	Nigeria
13384	14318	anti-Balaka - UPC (Ali Darass Fulani supporters)	2016	Central African Republic

### Conflicts removed

Conflict ID	Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
4798	5408	Odtikas – Ogoni	1992	Nigeria

10821	11431	Fulani – Bwatiye	2016	Nigeria
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### Conflict-years removed

Conflict ID	Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
4748	5358	Republic of Abkhazia - White Legion	1998	Georgia
4902	5512	Hindus (India) - Muslims (India)	1993	India

### Misc. changes

Conflict ID	Dyad ID	Year(s)	Variable	Added	Removed
4929	5539	1999	SideAName	Dayak, Malay (Indonesia)	Dayak, Malay (Indonesia)
4933	5543	2016	Fat Best, Low	246	42
4933	5543	2016	Fat High	702	49
13712	14764	2015	SideAName	Ahrar al-Sham, Ajnad al-Sham, Ahrar al-Sham, Ajnad al-Sham,	Jaysh al-Fatah Idlib
13737	14799	2016	Fat Best,Low	557	145
13737	14799	2016	Fat High	725	145
13798	14896	2016	SideBName	Liwa al-Aqsa	Jund al-Aqsa

## Changes from Version 2.5-2016 to 17.1

For the 17.1-2017 version, only major changes between the versions are listed. This includes changes such as new dyads, new dyad years, removed dyads, removed dyad years and name changes. Furthermore, the ID system was changed in version 17.1 (for more information see the codebook). To download a conversion table containing new and old IDs, visit <http://ucdp.uu.se/downloads/>. If you have any questions regarding changes between the versions or the ID change, please contact [ucdp@pcr.uu.se](mailto:ucdp@pcr.uu.se)

### New dyads added:

Dyad name	Year(s)	Location(s)
MRTA-SENDERO LUMINOSO	1991	Peru
BLA-UBA	2015	Pakistan

FATAH HALAB-SDF	2015	Syria
EUPHRATES VOLCANO-IS	2015	Syria
MARE' OPERATIONS ROOM-IS	2015	Syria
AHRAR AL-SHAM, FURQAN BRIGADES, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM, JAYSH AL-ISLAM, YARMOUK ARMY-JAYSH AL-JIHAD (SARAYA AL- JIHAD)	2015	Syria
BLOQUE CENTRAL BOLÍVAR-ELN, FARC	2003	Colombia

### New dyad-years added

Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
AUC - ELN	1998	Colombia
Beltrán Leyva Cartel - Sinaloa Cartel	2008	Mexico

### Dyads removed:

Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
EUPHRATES VULCANO, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM-JAYSH AL-JIHAD	2015	Syria
FSA, PYD-IS	2015	Syria

### Name changes:

Added	Removed
OGONI-OKRIKA (IJAW)	OGONI-OKRIKA
SINALOA CARTEL-SINALOA CARTEL -	SINALOA CARTEL-SINALOA CARTEL -

FORCES OF DAMASO FACTION	DAMASO FACTION
OPPONENTS OF MORSI-SUPPORTERS OF MORSI	OPPONENTS OF MOHAMED MORSI-SUPPORTERS OF MOHAMED MORSI
OPPONENTS OF AL-ASSAD-SUPPORTERS OF AL-ASSAD	OPPONENTS OF BASHAR AL ASSAD-SUPPORTERS OF BASHAR AL ASSAD
ANTI-BALAKA-UPC (ALI DARASS FULANI SUPPORTERS)	ANTI-BALAKA-UPC
CMA-CM-FPR, GATIA, MAA	CMA-CM-FPR, GATIA, MAA-LOYALIST
CNDD-FDD , MAYI MAYI-RCD	CNDD-FDD, MAYI-MAYI-RCD
ELEME-OKRIKA (IJAW)	ELEME-OKRIKA
FORCES OF MULLAH ABDOL RAUF KHADIM-TALEBAN	FORCES OF MULLAH ABDOL RAUF AHMADI-TALEBAN
HARKAT HAZM-JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM	HARKAT HAZM-JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM
AHRAR AL-SHAM, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM-SHOHADAA AL-YARMOUK	AHRAR AL-SHAM, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM-SHOHADAA AL-YARMOUK
FATAH HALAB, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM-SDF	FATAH HALAB, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM-SDF
FSA, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM-JABHAT AL-AKRAD	FSA, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM-JABHAT AL-AKRAD
FSA, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM-PYD	FSA, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM-PYD

FSA, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM, MISH'AL AT TAMMU BRIGADE-PYD	FSA, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM, MISH'AL AT TAMMU BRIGADE-PYD
GHURABA AL-SHAM, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM-PYD	GHURABA AL-SHAM, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM-PYD
FATAH HALAB, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM-IS	IS-FATAH HALAB, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM
HEZBOLLAH-JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM	HEZBOLLAH-JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM
IS-ISLAMIC FRONT, JABHAT AL-AKRAD, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM, MUJAHIDEEN ARMY	IS-ISLAMIC FRONT, JABHAT AL-AKRAD, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM, MUJAHIDEEN ARMY
IS-ISLAMIC FRONT, JABHAT AL-KURD BRIGADE, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM, MUJAHIDEEN ARMY	IS-ISLAMIC FRONT, JABHAT AL-KURD BRIGADE, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM, MUJAHIDEEN ARMY
IS, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM-PYD	IS, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM-PYD
JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM-PYD	JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM-PYD
JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM-SRF	JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM-SRF
JAYSH AL-FATAH IDLIB-IS	JAYSH AL FATAH IDLIB-IS
IS-JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM	IS-JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM
IS, ISLAMIC FRONT, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM-PYD	IS, ISLAMIC FRONT, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM-PYD
IS-ISLAMIC FRONT, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM, MUJAHIDEEN ARMY	IS-ISLAMIC FRONT, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM, MUJAHIDEEN ARMY
IS-ISLAMIC FRONT, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM	IS-ISLAMIC FRONT, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM

AHRAR AL-SHAM, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM, JAYSH AL-ISLAM-HEZBOLLAH	HEZBOLLAH-ISLAMIC BATTALIONS, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM
AHRAR AL-SHAM, JABHAT FATEH AL-SHAM, JAYSH AL-ISLAM-LAFA	ABU AL FADHIL AL 'ABBAS BRIGADE-ISLAMIC BATTALIONS, JABHAT AL-NUSRA LI AL-SHAM



## Changes from Version 2.5-2015 to 2.5-2016

### New dyads added

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Dyad Name</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Location(s)</b>
2-10301	Northern Sudanese - Southern Sudanese	2005	Sudan
2-11959	Ganda Iso – CMA	2012	Mali
2-14353	Sinaloa Cartel - Tijuana Cartel	2004, 2006- 2007	Mexico
2-14507	El Dorado inmates - Guajiro Indians	1997	Venezuela
2-14625	Sabaneta - Pavilion I gang - Sabaneta - Re-education sector gang	1994	Venezuela
2-14733	CMA - CM-FPR, GATIA, MAA-loyalist	2014	Mali

### New dyad-years added

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Dyad Name</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Location(s)</b>
2-142	Gulf Cartel - Sinaloa Cartel	2006, 2007	Mexico
2-96	Juarez Cartel – Sinaloa Cartel	2004	Mexico

### Dyads removed

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Dyad Name</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Location(s)</b>
2-14169	GATIA - CMA	2014	Mali

## Misc. changes

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2-105	2013	EpEndDate	2013-08-08	2013-08-03
2-10676	1998	StartDate	1995-02-20	1998-03-15
2-113	2005	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	56	54
2-11668	2014	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	164	158
2-11668	2014	HighFatalityEstimate	166	160
2-11682	2013	Org	2	3
2-11801	2013, 2014	StartDate	2007-03-14	2011-06-01
2-11801	2013, 2014	StartPrec	1	2
2-11801	2014	BestFatalityEstimate	461	460
2-11801	2014	LowFatalityEstimate	448	447
2-11801	2014	HighFatalityEstimate	509	508
2-11663	2014	StartDate	2008-05-08	2014-01-01
2-12132	2014	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	493	463
2-12132	2014	HighFatalityEstimate	512	482
2-12378	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-12378	2014	EpEndDate	2014-10-07	
2-12378	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12384	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-12384	2014	EpEndDate	2014-08-28	
2-12384	2014	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-12400	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-12400	2014	EpEndDate	2014-06-21	
2-12400	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12410	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-12410	2014	EpEndDate	2014-07-01	
2-12410	2014	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-12441	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-12441	2014	EpEndDate	2014-11-23	
2-12441	2014	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-12441	2014	HighFatalityEstimate	362	402
2-12589	2013	SideB	CMA	MNLA
2-13767	2013	EpEndDate	2013-10-31	2013-09-18
2-13767	2013	EpEndPrec	1	2
2-13767	2013	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	115	37
2-13767	2013	HighFatalityEstimate	160	59
2-13770	2013, 2014	StartDate2	2013-09-20	2013-09-22
2-13770	2013, 2014	StartPrec2	2	1
2-13770	2013	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	71	40
2-13770	2013	HighFatalityEstimate	84	41
2-13770	2013	Location	Iraq	
2-13770	2013	GNWOLocation	645	
2-13770	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-13770	2014	EpEndDate	2014-12-18	
2-13770	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2-13771	2013	StartDate	2012-10-26	2013-02-14
2-13794	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-13794	2014	EpEndDate	2014-08-12	
2-13794	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-13801	2014	StartDate	2013-10-26	2014-01-15
2-13813	2014	StartDate	2013-09-21	2014-01-18
2-14041	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14041	2014	EpEndDate	2014-02-13	
2-14041	2014	EpEndPrec	5	0
2-14044	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14044	2014	EpEndDate	2014-06-26	
2-14044	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14053	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14053	2014	EpEndDate	2014-06-01	
2-14053	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14061	2014	SideA	Benghazi Revolutionaries Shura Council	Ansar al-Sharia (Libya)
2-14061	2014	SideB	Forces of the House of Representatives	Libyan National Army
2-14088	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14088	2014	EpEndDate	2014-10-29	
2-14088	2014	EpEndPrec	3	0
2-14113	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14113	2014	EpEndDate	2014-05-02	
2-14113	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14147	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14147	2014	EpEndDate	2014-06-18	
2-14147	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14152	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14152	2014	EpEndDate	2014-07-04	
2-14152	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-142	2004-2010	StartDate	2004-01-25	2004-01-19
2-142	2004-2005	StartDate2	2004-10-10	2004-01-19
2-142	2004	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	106	38
2-142	2005	EpEnd	0	1
2-142	2005	EpEndDate		2005-12-31
2-142	2005	EpEndPrec	0	5
2-142	2005	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	187	180
2-142	2005	HighFatalityEstimate	208	180
2-142	2008-2010	StartDate2	2004-10-10	2008-09-06
2-142	2008-2010	StartPrec2	2	1
2-142	2010	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	42	40
2-142	2010	HighFatalityEstimate	46	44
2-14251	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14251	2014	EpEndDate	2014-08-19	
2-14251	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14288	2014	EpEnd	1	0

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2-14288	2014	EpEndDate	2014-06-06	
2-14288	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14331	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14331	2014	EpEndDate	2014-08-19	
2-14331	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14333	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14333	2014	EpEndDate	2014-12-31	
2-14333	2014	EpEndPrec	5	0
2-14336	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14336	2014	EpEndDate	2014-10-03	
2-14336	2014	EpEndPrec	2	
2-14341	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14341	2014	EpEndDate	2014-05-29	
2-14341	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14342	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14342	2014	EpEndDate	2014-02-15	
2-14342	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14344	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14344	2014	EpEndDate	2014-06-01	
2-14344	2014	EpEndPrec	5	0
2-14347	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14347	2014	EpEndDate	2014-11-01	
2-14347	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14348	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14348	2014	EpEndDate	2014-02-07	
2-14348	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14355	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14355	2014	EpEndDate	2014-01-26	
2-14355	2014	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-14361	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14361	2014	EpEndDate	2014-03-20	
2-14361	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14367	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14367	2014	EpEndDate	2014-03-09	
2-14367	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14368	2014	SideA	Abu al Fadhil al 'Abbas brigade	Abu al Fadhil al 'Abbas
2-14368	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14368	2014	EpEndDate	2014-02-25	
2-14368	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14369	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14369	2014	EpEndDate	2014-02-15	
2-14369	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14374	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14374	2014	EpEndDate	2014-06-05	
2-14374	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14379	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14379	2014	EpEndDate	2014-02-04	
2-14379	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-14393	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14393	2014	EpEndDate	2014-06-05	
2-14393	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2-14397	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-14397	2014	EpEndDate	2014-01-30	
2-14397	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-17	2003	BestFatalityEstimate	66	416
2-17	2003	LowFatalityEstimate	62	412
2-17	2003	HighFatalityEstimate	316	466
2-174	1998	StartDate2	1998-12-31	1995-12-31
2-217	1994-1997	StartDate	1994-05-04	1992-04-23
2-217	1994-1997	StartPrec	2	1
2-235	1990	StartDate	1989-05-31	1990-05-31
2-235	1990	StartPrec	3	2
2-244	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-244	2014	EpEndDate	2014-02-06	
2-244	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-247	2000	StartDate	2000-12-10	2000-11-24
2-247	2000	StartPrec	3	1
2-274	1989-1990	StartDate, StartDate2	1989-12-31	1989-01-31
2-274	1989-1990	StartPrec, StartPrec2	5	3
2-274	1989	LowFatalityEstimate	0	42
2-274	1990	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-274	1990	HighFatalityEstimate	187	27
2-320	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-320	2014	EpEndDate	2014-11-27	
2-320	2014	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-373	2004	LowFatalityEstimate	901	891
2-373	2012	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	126	128
2-373	2012	HighFatalityEstimate	133	135
2-373	2014	BestFatalityEstimate	336	333
2-373	2014	LowFatalityEstimate	329	326
2-373	2014	HighFatalityEstimate	474	471
2-378	2010	LowFatalityEstimate	41	465
2-378	2010	HighFatalityEstimate	465	469
2-380	1989-1993	StartDate2	1989-09-30	1989-10-17
2-381	1999-2000	StartDate, StartDate2	1999-01-20	1999-01-19
2-381	1999-2000	StartPrec, StartPrec2	2	1
2-393	1997	StartDate	1996-12-31	1997-01-11
2-402	1999	SideB	Hamar (Ethiopia)	Hamar
2-402	1999	SideBID	6294	1964
2-404	2012	Location		Ethiopia
2-404	2012	GWNOLocation		530
2-414	2010-2014	StartDate	2010-01-31	2010-02-23
2-414	2010-2014	StartPrec	2	1
2-414	2010-2014	StartDate2	2010-03-05	2010-03-31
2-414	2010-2014	StartPrec2	5	3
2-414	2011	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	380	345
2-414	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	430	411
2-414	2013	HighFatalityEstimate	359	358
2-416	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-416	2014	EpEndDate	2014-12-31	
2-416	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2-417	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-417	2014	EpEndDate	2014-12-31	
2-417	2014	EpEndPrec	5	0
2-422	2010	StartDate	1999-11-12	2010-04-11
2-429	2002	EpEndDate	2002-12-29	2002-12-28
2-429	2012	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	73	71
2-435	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-435	2014	EpEndDate	2014-10-04	
2-435	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-441	2003	SideA	Hamar (Ethiopia)	Hamar
2-441	2003	SideAID	6294	1964
2-453	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	123	125
2-455	2014	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	101	94
2-455	2014	HighFatalityEstimate	223	216
2-461	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	155	171
2-462	2011	StartDate2	2011-08-20	2011-08-31
2-462	2011	StartPrec2	1	3
2-462	2011	BestFatalityEstimate	111	105
2-462	2011	LowFatalityEstimate	23	18
2-462	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	261	255
2-464	2011	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	69	61
2-483	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-483	2014	EpEndDate	2014-03-26	
2-483	2014	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-488	2012	SideB	CMA	MNLA
2-489	2012	SideA	CMA	MNLA
2-507	2012-2014	StartPrec	1	2
2-507	2014	EpEnd	1	0
2-507	2014	EpEndDate	2014-12-31	
2-507	2014	EpEndPrec	5	0
2-508	2012	EpEndDate	2012-09-17	2012-08-09
2-508	2012	EpEndPrec	32-82	1
2-82	2008	StartPrec2	3	2
2-96	2008-2014	StartDate	2004-01-25	2008-03-31
2-96	2008-2014	StartPrec	2	3
2-96	2008-2014	StartDate2	2008-03-28	2008-03-31
2-96	2011	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	1658	1668
2-96	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	1852	1854

Groups that fight together are given a Temporary Coalition ID.  
The following temporary coalitions appear in the dataset:

<b>Actors</b>	<b>Conflict ID</b>	<b>Actor IDs</b>	<b>Temporary Coalition ID</b>
Fulani, Hausa	2-254, 2-11735	1461, 1462	547520
Gabra, Garre	2-35	1463, 1963	553003
Newiba, Mahariba, Mahamid	2-83	1517, 1520, 1521	562503
Nyangatom, Toposa	2-127, 2-409	1573, 1553	553002
RCD-N, MLC	2-138	1511, 1269	549001
Foulbe, Hausa	2-172	1775, 1462	547101
Hunde, Nyanga	2-184	1783, 1943	549016
Mayi Mayi, CNDD-FDD	2-188	1505, 1280	549010
ALiR, CNDD-FDD, Mayi-Mayi	2-189	2013,1280, 1505	549024
Borana, Guji	2-198	1445, 1467	553001
Forest Brothers, White Legion	2-203	1673, 1674	537201
Nawuri, Konkomba	2-205	1945, 1946	545202
Dagomba, Gonja, Nanumba	2-208	1947, 1948, 1944	545201
Luo, Kisii	2-225	1768, 1796	550104
Orma, Wardei	2-232	1800, 1801	550103
Pokot, Samburu	2-233	1529, 1794	550102
NPFL, ULIMO – K	2-241	1358, 1557	545001
ULIMO – J, AFL, LPC	2-241	1556, 1428, 1496	545002
FIAA, ARLA, FPLA	2-243	1374, 1804, 1803	543201

<b>Actors</b>	<b>Conflict ID</b>	<b>Actor IDs</b>	<b>Temporary Coalition ID</b>
Anaguta, Afisare, Birom	2-254	1433, 1815, 1443	547510
Ijaw, Urhobo	2-268	1477, 1820	547501
Beni Halba Baggara, Salamat Baggara	2-326	1873, 1872	562501
Jie, Matheniko Karimojong	2-335, 2-437	1489, 1908	550010
Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana	2-337	1908, 1554	550009
Turkana, Toposa	2-339	1554, 1553	550005
Igbo, Yoruba	2-368	1476, 1562	547503
FNI, FRPI	2-398	1460, 1961	549003
Dayak, Malay	2-410	1680, 1970	585001
Jie, Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana	2-412	1489, 1908, 1554	550004
Black Axe, Bush Boys, Deebam, KK, NDV	2-469	2114, 2115, 2054, 2121, 1516	547527
Gontrar, Zintan	2-480	2119, 2118	562001
ALiR, Mayi Mayi	2-484	2013, 1505	549013
Bafulero, Bavira	2-485	2116, 2117	549019
AQIM, Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad, MUJAO	2-488	1391, 1935, 2046	543202
MUJAO, Signed-in-Blood Battalion	2-489	2046, 2120	543203
Ghuraba al-Sham, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-498	2101, 2057	565201
FSA, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-499, 2-13772	2015, 2057	565202
FSA, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mish'al at Tammu Brigade	2-13769	2015, 2057, 5538	565280
IS, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-13767	1076, 2057	565281
Burji, Gabra	2-12696	1463, 1446	553080



<b>Actors</b>	<b>Conflict ID</b>	<b>Actor IDs</b>	<b>Temporary Coalition ID</b>
Awlad Metanin (Misseriya), Awlad Serur (Misseriya)	2-12385	4204, 4531	562580
FSA, IS	2-13794	1076, 2015	565282
Banyamulenge, Barundi	2-14288	3060, 2083	549025
Islamic Front, Mujahideen Army, SRF	2-14348	5575, 6012, 6011	565283
IS, Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-14355	1076, 2057, 5575	565284
Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Akrad, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army	2-14361	2057, 5575, 5541, 6012	565285
Islamic Battalions, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-14367, 2-14368	2057, 6023	565286
Islamic Front, Jabhat Al-Kurd brigade, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army	2-14369	2057, 5575, 6035, 6012	565287
Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-14374	2057, 5575	565288
Islamic Front, Mujahideen Army	2-14379	5575, 6012	565289
Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army	2-14393	2057, 5575, 6012	565290
Islamic Front, Mujahideen Army, SRF, PYD	2-14397	5575, 6011, 2100, 6012	565291
Euphrates Vulcano, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-14653	2057, 5575, 6411, 2100, 6412, 6413, 6414, 6415, 6416, 6417, 6418	6419
IS, High Council of Afghanistan Islamic Emirate	2-14681	1076, 6252	6318
Kuei Dinka, Pakam Dinka	2-14724	6342, 6341	6344
CM-FPR, GATIA, MAA-loyalist	2-14733	6348, 5880, 6347	6349
FSA, PYD	2-14748	2100, 2015	6360

Fatah Halab, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-14749	6430, 6424, 6423, 6383, 6014, 6431, 6372, 6393, 6421, 5554, 6377, 2057, 6404, 6405, 6422, 6433, 6437, 6425, 6434, 6438, 6439, 6440, 6441, 6442, 6443, 6444, 6445, 6446, 6447, 6448, 6449, 6450, 6451, 6452, 6453, 6454	6436
Jaysh al-Sanadid, Khabour Guards, MFS, PYD	2-14754	6369, 2100, 6366, 6368	6367
Jaysh al-Sanadid, MFS, PYD	2-14756	6369, 2100, 6366	6370
Fatah Halab	2-14758	6430, 6424, 6423, 6383, 6014, 6431, 6372, 6393, 6421, 5554, 6377, 6404, 6405, 6422, 6433, 6437, 6425, 6434, 6438, 6439, 6440, 6441, 6442, 6443, 6444, 6445, 6446, 6447, 6448, 6449, 6450, 6451, 6452, 6453, 6454	6436

<b>Actors</b>	<b>Conflict ID</b>	<b>Actor IDs</b>	<b>Temporary Coalition ID</b>
Fatah Halab, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-14760	6430, 6424, 6423, 6383, 6014, 6431, 6372, 6393, 6421, 5554, 6377, 2057, 6404, 6405, 6422, 6433, 6437, 6425, 6434, 6438, 6439, 6440, 6441, 6442, 6443, 6444, 6445, 6446, 6447, 6448, 6449, 6450, 6451, 6452, 6453, 6454	6436
Aknaf Bait al-Maqdis, FSA, Jaysh al-Islam, PFLP-GC, PLO	2-14761	1046, 1048, 2015, 6273, 6377	6378
Eastern Ghouta Unified Military Command	2-14763	6391, 5554, 6377, 6228	6410
Jaysh al Fatah Idlib	2-14764	2057, 5554, 6037, 6228, 6383, 6404, 6405	6380
Ahrar al-Sham, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-14777	2057, 5554	6389
Eastern Qalamoun Operations Room	2-14778	2057, 5554, 6377, 6391, 6392, 6393	6390

### A note on temporary coalitions in Syria

In this update of the non-state dataset we have coded different so-called operation rooms (i.e. the organizational structure that is formed by a set of warring parties before launching a joint offensive) in Syria as temporary coalitions. In other cases, all actor names within a temporary coalition are listed, but this is not the case here. While the SideAComponents and

SideBComponents columns in the dataset contain the IDs for all actors in an operation room the SideA and SideB column only contain the name of the operation room. The operation rooms in Syria in some cases contain more than 30 participating actors. One actor is often participating in more than one operation room at the same time.

## Changes from Version 2.5-2014 to 2.5-2015

### New dyads added

Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
2-12337	Hezbollah - Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2013	Lebanon
2-10676	Hizb-i Wahdat - Junbish-i Milli-yi Islami	1998	Afghanistan
2-10682	Forces of Sayed Mansur Naderi - Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	1995	Afghanistan
2-11801	Christians (CAR) - Muslims (CAR)	2013	Central African Republic
2-12175	Assamese – Bihari	2003	India

### New dyad-years added

Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
2-124	NSCN-IM - NSCN-K	2001	India
2-155	Hizb-i Wahdat - Hizb-i Wahdat - Akbari faction	2003	Afghanistan
2-161	Jam'iyyat-i Islami-yi Afghanistan - Junbish-i Milli-yi Islami	2002-2003	Afghanistan
2-381	Christians (Indonesia) - Muslims (Indonesia)	2002, 2004	Indonesia

### Dyads removed

Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
2-64	Forces of Rashid Abdul Dostum - Forces of Ustad Mohammad Atta	2002-2003	Afghanistan

### Dyad-years removed

Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
2-161	Jam'iyyat-i Islami-yi Afghanistan - Junbish-i Milli-yi Islami	1997	Afghanistan

## Misc. changes

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2-1	2007	SideB	IS	ISIS
2-17	2004	BestFatalityEstimate	126	125
2-17	2004	LowFatalityEstimate	117	99
2-17	2004	HighFatalityEstimate	165	164
2-23	2005	BestFatalityEstimate	190	213
2-23	2005	LowFatalityEstimate	190	193
2-23	2005	HighFatalityEstimate	199	236
2-32	2012	Location		Sudan
2-32	2012	GWNOLocation		625
2-38	2008	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	60	64
2-38	2008	HighFatalityEstimate	160	164
2-39	2003	BestFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	41	35
2-60	2003	StartPrec, StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	1	2
2-60	2003	LowFatalityEstimate	20	25
2-60	2003	HighFatalityEstimate	30	25
2-62	2006	StartDate	2006-10-09	2006-10-22
2-62	2006	StartPrec	2	1
		BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate HighFatalityEstimate	36	30
2-63	2002, 2004	StartDate	2002-07-23	2002-07-21
2-63	2002, 2004	StartPrec	2	1
2-63	2002	StartDate2	2002-08-01	2002-08-02
2-63	2002	EpEndDate	2002-12-02	2002-12-01
2-63	2002	BestFatalityEstimate	110	86
2-63	2002	LowFatalityEstimate	90	86
2-63	2002	HighFatalityEstimate	162	144
2-80	1999	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	1405	1205
2-80	1999	HighFatalityEstimate	6405	6205
2-80	2000	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	656	650
2-80	2003	BestFatalityEstimate	258	666
2-80	2003	LowFatalityEstimate	189	274
2-80	2003	HighFatalityEstimate	959	1367
2-84	2003	StartDate, StartDate2, EpEndDate	2003-05-27	2003-05-29
2-84	2003	StartPrec, StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	1	2
2-88	2007	SideA	IS	ISIS
2-88	2007	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-105	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-105	2013	EpEndDate	2013-08-03	
2-105	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-109	2006	StartDate2	2006-06-30	2006-06-22
2-109	2006	StartPrec2	3	1

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2-109	2006	EpEndDate	2006-06-30	2006-06-22
2-109	2006	EpEndPrec	3	1
2-124	2005	LowFatalityEstimate	22	29
2-124	2006	BestFatalityEstimate	68	67
2-124	2006	HighFatalityEstimate	80	79
2-150	2011	Location		South Sudan
2-150	2011	GWNOLocation		626
2-154	1989	StartDate, StartDate2, EpEndDate	1989-08-29	1989-08-31
2-155	1996	StartDate	1994-05-29	1996-12-31
2-155	1996	StartPrec	1	3
2-155	1996	StartDate2	1996-12-21	1996-12-31
2-155	1996	StartPrec2	2	3
2-156	2003	SideA	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	Hizb-i-Islami-yi Afghanistan
2-157	1991	SideA	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	Hizb-i-Islami-yi Afghanistan
2-158	1989-1991	SideA	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	Hizb-i-Islami-yi Afghanistan
2-158	1989-1991	StartDate	1989-05-10	1989-07-09
2-158	1989-1991	StartPrec	2	1
2-159	1994, 1996	SideA	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	Hizb-i-Islami-yi Afghanistan
2-159	1994, 1996	StartDate	1993-12-28	1993-12-27
2-159	1994, 1996	StartPrec	2	1
2-159	1994	StartDate2, EpEndDate	1994-04-20	1994-04-21
2-160	1994-1995, 2010- 2011	SideA	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	Hizb-i-Islami-yi Afghanistan
2-160	1994-1995	StartDate2	1994-11-05	1994-11-30
2-160	1994-1995	StartPrec	2	3
2-160	1994	LowFatalityEstimate	16	66
2-160	1995	HighFatalityEstimate	202	216
2-161	1992	StartDate2	1992-12-09	1992-12-22
2-161	1992	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	90	62
2-163	1995	StartDate, StartDate2, EpEndDate	1995-12-26	1995-12-27
2-169	2000	StartDate	1998-01-26	2000-01-23
2-174	1995, 1998	StartDate	1994-10-20	1995-01-04
2-174	1995	EpEndDate	1995-12-31	1995-12-21
2-174	1995	EpEndPrec	5	1
2-190	2000	StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	2	1
2-190	2000	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	43	35
2-190	2000	HighFatalityEstimate	50	42
2-214	2001	StartPrec2	1	2
2-214	2001	EpEndDate	2001-04-03	2001-04-25
2-214	2001	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	496	497
2-214	2001	HighFatalityEstimate	663	664
2-217	1994-1997	StartDate2	1994-06-04	1994-05-31
2-217	1994-1997	StartPrec2	5	3

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2-217	1997	EpEndDate	1997-11-09	1997-11-10
2-217	1997	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-218	1995, 1997, 2000	StartPrec	1	3
2-218	1995	StartPrec2	3	2
2-218	2000	StartPrec2	1	2
2-218	2000	EpEndPrec	1	2
2-219	2001	StartDate	1989-01-24	1989-01-30
2-219	2001	StartPrec	3	2
2-219	2001	StartDate2	2001-07-01	2001-06-07
2-219	2001	StartPrec2	5	2
2-219	2001	HighFatalityEstimate	126	127
2-219	2001	EpEndDate	2001-12-29	2001-12-26
2-219	2001	EpEndPrec	5	2
2-244	1997	SideA	Fulani	Peulh
2-244	1997	SideAID	1461	1805
2-247	2000	StartDate2, EpEndDate	2000-12-10	2000-11-24
2-247	2000	StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	3	1
2-273	1998	LowFatalityEstimate	30	15
2-322	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-322	2013	EpEndDate	2013-12-19	
2-322	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-322	2013	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	44	38
2-322	2013	HighFatalityEstimate	54	48
2-347	2009	StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	3	2
2-360	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-360	2013	EpEndDate	2013-11-10	
2-360	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-373	2004	BestFatalityEstimate	1281	1277
2-373	2004	LowFatalityEstimate	891	887
2-373	2004	HighFatalityEstimate	1456	1452
2-378	1990, 2010	StartDate	1990-06-04	1990-06-10
2-378	1990, 2010	StartPrec	1	2
2-378	2010	StartDate2	2010-06-12	1990-06-10
2-378	2010	StartPrec2	1	2
2-378	2010	EpEndDate	2010-06-15	2010-06-12
2-378	2010	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-378	2010	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	41	45
2-378	2010	HighFatalityEstimate	465	469
2-379	1996	StartDate, StartDate2	1996-03-26	1996-03-31
2-379	1996	StartPrec, StartPrec2	2	3
2-379	1996	EpEndDate	1996-03-26	1996-03-27
2-380	1990	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	1878	1877
2-380	1990	HighFatalityEstimate	2215	2214
2-380	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-380	2013	EpEndDate	2013-11-03	
2-380	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-381	1999-2000	StartDate	1999-01-19	1998-11-22
2-381	1999	BestFatalityEstimate	504	517
2-381	1999	LowFatalityEstimate	443	517



<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2-381	1999	HighFatalityEstimate	1120	1487
2-381	2000	EpEndPrec	1	3
2-381	2000	BestFatalityEstimate	493	506
2-381	2000	LowFatalityEstimate	468	506
2-381	2000	HighFatalityEstimate	493	517
2-383	1993	StartDate2	1993-10-24	1993-10-25
2-383	1993	StartPrec2	2	1
2-388	2000	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-404	2012	Location	Kenya	
2-404	2012	GWNOLocation	501	
2-410	1999	SideAID	585001	585002
2-410	1999	EpEndPrec	3	2
2-416	2010	SideA		al-Shabab al-Mumin
2-470	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-470	2013	EpEndDate	2013-10-01	
2-470	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-495	2012	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	179	189
2-495	2012	HighFatalityEstimate	565	575
2-497	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-497	2013	EpEndDate	2013-09-30	
2-497	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-507	2013	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	129	127
2-507	2013	HighFatalityEstimate	145	143
2-10247	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-10247	2013	EpEndDate	2013-07-17	
2-10247	2013	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-11123	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-11123	2013	EpEndDate	2013-12-17	
2-11123	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-11433	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-11433	2013	EpEndDate	2013-09-10	
2-11433	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-11682	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-11682	2013	EpEndDate	2013-12-30	
2-11682	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-11810	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-11810	2013	EpEndDate	2013-01-18	
2-11810	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12152	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12152	2013	EpEndDate	2013-09-02	
2-12152	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12154	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12154	2013	EpEndDate	2013-05-03	
2-12154	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12284	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12284	2013	EpEndDate	2013-06-13	
2-12284	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12306	2013	StartDate2	2013-03-10	2013-03-16
2-12306	2013	StartPrec2	2	1

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2-12306	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12306	2013	EpEndDate	2013-03-16	
2-12306	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12306	2013	BestFatalityEstimate	41	29
2-12306	2013	LowFatalityEstimate	36	24
2-12306	2013	HighFatalityEstimate	412	29
2-12328	2013	StartDate2	2013-05-31	2013-10-10
2-12328	2013	StartPrec2	3	1
2-12328	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12328	2013	EpEndDate	2013-10-11	
2-12328	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12328	2013	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	66	29
2-12328	2013	HighFatalityEstimate	177	35
2-12341	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12341	2013	EpEndDate	2013-11-09	
2-12341	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12350	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12350	2013	EpEndDate	2013-08-20	
2-12350	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12362	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12362	2013	EpEndDate	2013-08-15	
2-12362	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12378	2013	SideB	FPRC	ex-Seleka
2-12378	2013	StartDate2	2013-10-02	2013-10-05
2-12378	2013	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	238	69
2-12378	2013	HighFatalityEstimate	330	121
2-12384	2013	LowFatalityEstimate	255	200
2-12384	2013	HighFatalityEstimate	894	839
2-12385	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12385	2013	EpEndDate	2013-01-06	
2-12385	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12388	2013	StartDate		2013-05-03
2-12388	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12388	2013	EpEndDate	2013-06-24	
2-12388	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12388	2013	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	177	164
2-12388	2013	HighFatalityEstimate	235	221
2-12393	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12393	2013	EpEndDate	2013-03-19	
2-12393	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12400	2013	SideA	Misseriya	Salamat Baggara
2-12400	2013	SideAID	1904	1872
2-12400	2013	SideB	Salamat Baggara	Misseriya
2-12400	2013	SideBID	1872	1904
2-12400	2013	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	456	427
2-12400	2013	HighFatalityEstimate	311	282
2-12400	2013	HighFatalityEstimate	751	722
2-12410	2013	SideA	Hamar	Ma'aliyah
2-12410	2013	SideAID	1964	1498

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2-12410	2013	SideB	Ma'aliyah	Hamar
2-12410	2013	SideBID	1498	1964
2-12589	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12589	2013	EpEndDate	2013-08-16	
2-12589	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12696	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12696	2013	EpEndDate	2013-12-08	
2-12696	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12696	2013	Location		Ethiopia
2-12696	2013	GWNOLocation		530
2-12701	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12701	2013	EpEndDate	2013-11-16	
2-12701	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12712	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-12712	2013	EpEndDate	2013-03-10	
2-12712	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-12718	2013	EpEnd	1	
2-12718	2013	EpEndDate	2013-09-08	
2-12718	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-13767	2013	SideA	IS	ISIS
2-13767	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-13767	2013	EpEndDate	2013-09-18	
2-13767	2013	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-13768	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-13768	2013	EpEndDate	2013-07-19	
2-13768	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-13769	2013	SideA	Mish'al at Tammu Brigade	Mish'al-at-Tammu Brigade
2-13769	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-13769	2013	EpEndDate	2013-01-26	
2-13769	2013	EpEndPrec	3	0
2-13770	2013	SideB	IS	ISIS
2-13770	2013	StartPrec	2	3
2-13771	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-13771	2013	EpEndDate	2013-07-19	
2-13771	2013	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-13772	2013	StartPrec, StartPrec2	1	2
2-13772	2013	EpEnd	1	0
2-13772	2013	EpEndDate	2013-07-29	
2-13772	2013	EpEndPrec	1	0

## Errata

In version 2.5-2014, the dyad Muslims (Sri Lanka) – Tamil was given a dyad id of 2-11484 for the year 1989. However, the id was not accurate. The correct dyad id for this dyad is 2-12136.

Groups that fight together are given a Temporary Coalition ID.  
The following temporary coalitions appear in the dataset:

<b>Actors</b>	<b>Conflict ID</b>	<b>Actor IDs</b>	<b>Temporary Coalition ID</b>
Fulani, Hausa	2-254, 2-11735	1461, 1462	547520
Gabra, Garre	2-35	1463, 1963	553003
Newiba, Mahariba, Mahamid	2-83	1517, 1520, 1521	562503
Nyangatom, Toposa	2-127, 2-409	1573, 1553	553002
RCD-N, MLC	2-138	1511, 1269	549001
Foulbe, Hausa	2-172	1775, 1462	547101
Hunde, Nyanga	2-184	1783, 1943	549016
Mayi Mayi, CNDD-FDD	2-188	1505, 1280	549010
ALiR, CNDD-FDD, Mayi-Mayi	2-189	2013,1280, 1505	549024
Borana, Guji	2-198	1445, 1467	553001
Forest Brothers, White Legion	2-203	1673, 1674	537201
Nawuri, Konkomba	2-205	1945, 1946	545202
Dagomba, Gonja, Nanumba	2-208	1947, 1948, 1944	545201
Luo, Kisii	2-225	1768, 1796	550104
Orma, Wardei	2-232	1800, 1801	550103
Pokot, Samburu	2-233	1529, 1794	550102
NPFL, ULIMO – K	2-241	1358, 1557	545001
ULIMO – J, AFL, LPC	2-241	1556, 1428, 1496	545002
FIAA, ARLA, FPLA	2-243	1374, 1804, 1803	543201

Anaguta, Afisare, Birom	2-254	1433, 1815, 1443	547510
Ijaw, Urhobo	2-268	1477, 1820	547501
Beni Halba Baggara, Salamat Baggara	2-326	1873, 1872	562501
Jie, Matheniko Karimojong	2-335, 2-437	1489, 1908	550010
Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana	2-337	1908, 1554	550009
Turkana, Toposa	2-339	1554, 1553	550005
Igbo, Yoruba	2-368	1476, 1562	547503
FNI, FRPI	2-398	1460, 1961	549003
Dayak, Malay	2-410	1680, 1970	585001
Jie, Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana	2-412	1489, 1908, 1554	550004
Black Axe, Bush Boys, Deebam, KK, NDV	2-469	2114, 2115, 2054, 2121, 1516	547527
Gontrar, Zintan	2-480	2119, 2118	562001
ALiR, Mayi Mayi	2-484	2013, 1505	549013
Bafulero, Bavira	2-485	2116, 2117	549019
AQIM, Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad, MUJAO	2-488	1391, 1935, 2046	543202
MUJAO, Signed-in-Blood Battalion	2-489	2046, 2120	543203
Ghuraba al-Sham, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-498	2101, 2057	565201
FSA, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-499, 2-13772	2015, 2057	565202
FSA, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mish'al at Tammu Brigade	2-13769	2015, 2057, 5538	565280
IS, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-13767	1076, 2057	565281
Burji, Gabra	2-12696	1463, 1446	553080
Awlad Metanin (Misseriya), Awlad Serur (Misseriya)	2-12385	4204, 4531	562580
FSA, IS	2-13794	1076, 2015	565282

Islamic Front, Mujahideen Army, SRF	2-14348	5575, 6012, 6011	565283
IS, Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-14355	1076, 2057, 5575	565284
Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Akrad, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army	2-14361	2057, 5575, 5541, 6012	565285
Islamic Battalions, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-14367, 2-14368	2057, 6023	565286
Islamic Front, Jabhat Al-Kurd brigade, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army	2-14369	2057, 5575, 6035, 6012	565287
Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-14374	2057, 5575	565288
Islamic Front, Mujahideen Army	2-14379	5575, 6012	565289
Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army	2-14393	2057, 5575, 6012	565290
Islamic Front, Mujahideen Army, SRF, PYD	2-14397	5575, 6011, 2100, 6012	565291

## Changes from Version 2.5-2013 to 2.5-2014

### New variable names

New name	Previous name
DyadID	Conflict ID
BestFatalityEstimate	Fat_best
LowFatalityEstimate	Fat_low
HighFatalityEstimate	Fat_high

### A note on Dyad IDs

In order to reduce the risk of confusion and mistakes when using the UCDP Non-state Conflict Dataset together with other UCDP datasets a minor alteration of the Dyad IDs has been made. All non-state conflicts have received a new Dyad ID beginning with 2- followed by the old Dyad ID. For example Dyad ID 10 is now Dyad ID 2-10. In UCDP data 1 stands for state-based conflict, 2 stands for non-state conflict and 3 stands for one-sided violence.

## New definitions of temporal precision scores

The variables StartPrec, StartPrec2 and EpEndPrec are coded to highlight the level of certainty for the date set in the StartDate, StartDate2 and EpEndDate variables. In version 2.5-2014 of the UCDP Non-state Conflict Dataset the definition of precision score 3 has been altered to also include events that are known to have taken place within a 30-day period, but not necessarily a calendar month. Those have previously been included in precision 4.

## Name changes for states

All entries for Vietnam has been changed to Vietnam (North Vietnam)

All entries for North Yemen has been changed to Yemen (North Yemen)

All entries for Madagascar has been changed to Madagascar (Malagasy)

## New dyads added

Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
2-10920	Han Chinese - Uighur	2009	China
2-11230	Mohajir – Pashtun	1989	Pakistan
2-11231	Mohajir - Sindhi	1989-1990	Pakistan
2-11241	Jatoi - Meher	1990	Pakistan
2-11286	Assamese - Bodo	1989	India
2-11301	Supporters of MQM – Supporters of PPP	1990	Pakistan
2-11308	Khadakhel - Oatizai	1992	Pakistan
2-11309	Supporters of Yousaf Ali Khan Magsi - Supporters of Zulfikar Ali Khan Magsi	1993	Pakistan
2-11342	Lashkar of Mohmand tribe – TTP	2009	Pakistan
2-11433	Black Axe – Eyie	2011	Nigeria
2-11484	Muslims (Sri Lanka) - Tamil	1989	Sri Lanka
2-11735	Biom – Fulani, Hausa	2010	Nigeria
2-12467	Ikpanaya - Ntan Obu-Ukpe	2012	Nigeria
2-12635	Amigos dos Amigos - Comando Vermelho	2004, 2009	Brazil
2-12654	Barriga gang - Sujeirinha gang	1999	Brazil
2-12693	Comando Vermelho - Terceiro Comando Puro	2011	Brazil

2-12703	Al-Maraziq - Al-Saida	2004	Yemen (North Yemen)
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### New dyad-years added

Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
2-39	Comando Vermelho - Terceiro Comando	1994-1995, 1997, 2002-2003	Brazil
2-112	Mangal – Turi	2007	Pakistan
2-254	Afisare, Anaguta, Birom - Fulani, Hausa	2008	Nigeria
2-269	MQM – MQM-H	1994-1995	Pakistan
2-373	Christians (Nigeria) - Muslims (Nigeria)	2002, 2004, 2010	Nigeria
2-380	Hindus (India) - Muslims (India)	2002	India
2-429	Birom – Fulani	2002	Nigeria
2-432	Burkinabé – Guéré	2004	Ivory Coast
2-450	Lashkar-e-Islam – TTP-TA	2012	Pakistan
2-497	Buddhists (Myanmar) - Muslims (Myanmar)	2001	Myanmar (Burma)

### Dyads removed

Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
14	Anaguta, Birom - Fulani, Hausa	2002	Nigeria
361	Bachama - Fulani, Hausa	2004	Nigeria
387	Dimasa - Karbi	2005	India
477	Shia (Pakistan) – Sunni (Pakistan)	2012	Pakistan

### Dyad-years removed

Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
2-15	Supporters of ANPP - Supporters of PDP	2008	Nigeria
2-16	Ansaar ul-Islam - Lashkar-e-Islam	2012	Pakistan
2-29	Supporters of Awami League - Supporters of BNP	2006	Bangladesh
2-77	Hausa – Igbo	2002	Nigeria
2-254	Afisare, Anaguta, Birom - Fulani, Hausa	2010	Nigeria



2-380	Hindus (India) - Muslims (India)	1994	India
2-418	Lashkar-e-Islam – TTP	2012	Pakistan

### Misc. changes

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2-1	2007	SideB	ISIS	ISI
2-2	2008	EpEndDate	2008-12-26	2008-09-12
2-7	2002	EpEndPrec	3	4
2-16	2007-2009	SideA	Ansaar ul-Islam	Ansaar ul-Islam (Pakistan)
2-16	2007-2009	StartDate	2007-03-16	2007-04-16
2-16	2007-2009	StartPrec	1	2
2-16	2008	HighFatalityEstimate	177	178
2-18	2002	EpEndDate	2002-12-01	2002-11-27
2-18	2002	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-19	2002-2003	StartDate2	2002-07-07	2002-12-31
2-19	2002-2003	StartPrec2	1	4
2-21	2006	StartDate2	2006-02-21	2006-02-18
2-21	2006	EpEndDate	2006-08-30	2006-07-10
2-26	2008	LowFatalityEstimate	449	441
2-28	2003	StartPrec, StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	5	4
2-29	2001	StartDate2	2001-08-26	2001-08-31
2-29	2001	StartPrec2	5	3
2-29	2001	LowFatalityEstimate	51	56
2-29	2001	HighFatalityEstimate	68	90
2-32	2007	EpEndDate	2007-11-30	2007-11-28

2-32	2007	EpEndPrec	5	1
2-32	2011	Location	South Sudan	Sudan
2-32	2011	GWNOLocation	626	625
2-32	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-32	2012	EpEndDate	2012-12-28	
2-32	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-32	2012	Location	Sudan, South Sudan	Sudan
2-32	2012	GWNOLocation	625, 626	625
2-33	2006	StartPrec	5	4
2-33	2006	StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	3	4
2-34	2008	StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	5	4
2-39	2001	StartDate	1993-06-19	1997-06-14
2-39	2001	StartPrec	1	2
2-39	2001	StartDate2	2001-06-10	2001-06-30
2-39	2001	StartPrec2	1	4
2-39	2001	EpEnd	0	1
2-39	2001	EpEndDate		2001-10-01
2-39	2001	EpEndPrec		1
2-39	2001	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	74	61
2-39	2004	StartDate	1993-06-19	1997-06-14
2-39	2004	StartPrec	1	2
2-39	2004	StartDate2	2001-06-10	2004-06-01
2-39	2004	StartPrec2	1	2
2-39	2004	EpEndDate	2004-07-04	2004-06-01

2-39	2004	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	34	30
2-40	2007	EpEndDate	2007-03-28	2007-06-13
2-41	2004	EpEndDate	2004-12-16	2004-08-15
2-44	2003	StartPrec, StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	3	4
2-52	1993	StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	5	4
2-52	2002	StartPrec2	5	4
2-52	2002	EpEndDate	2002-11-17	2002-07-19
2-52	2002	EpEndPrec	5	1
2-53	1996	EpEndDate	1996-09-23	1996-12-31
2-53	1996	EpEndPrec	1	3
2-53	1996	HighFatalityEstimate	93	82
2-53	1996	Location	Myanmar (Burma), Thailand	Myanmar (Burma)
2-53	1996	GWNOLocation	775, 800	775
2-53	2007	StartDate2	2007-06-21	2007-11-26
2-53	2007	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	45	33
2-53	2007	HighFatalityEstimate	45	34
2-54	2006	StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	5	4
2-55	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-55	2012	EpEndDate	2012-12-01	
2-55	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-56	2004	StartPrec, StartPrec2	3	4
2-68	2008	StartDate2	2008-05-31	2008-04-28

2-68	2008	StartPrec2	3	1
2-68	2008	EpEndDate	2008-12-05	2008-07-31
2-68	2008	EpEndPrec	1	2
2-73	2005	StartDate2	2005-01-11	2005-01-10
2-73	2005	EpEndDate	2005-04-04	2005-03-31
2-74	2008	StartPrec	5	4
2-77	2000	StartDate, StartDate2	2000-02-28	2000-02-24
2-77	2000	StartPrec, StartPrec2	1	2
2-77	2000	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	50	1850
2-77	2000	HighFatalityEstimate	450	5050
2-78	2002	StartDate	2002-07-07	2002-07-10
2-78	2002	StartPrec	1	2
2-78	2002	HighFatalityEstimate	35	210
2-80	1999-2003	StartDate2	1999-06-20	1999-12-31
2-80	1999-2003	StartPrec2	1	4
2-80	2003	EpEndDate	2003-10-31	2003-10-20
2-80	2003	EpEndPrec	3	1
2-83	2005	StartPrec, StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	5	4
2-86	1997-1999	StartDate2	1997-04-12	1997-05-31
2-86	1997-1999	StartPrec2	1	4
2-86	1999	EpEndDate	1999-06-30	1999-06-02
2-86	1999	EpEndPrec	5	1
2-88	2007	SideA	ISIS	ISI
2-90	2008	StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	1	2

2-100	1994	EpEndDate	1994-03-31	1994-03-30
2-100	1994	EpEndPrec	3	1
2-100	2008	EpEndDate	2008-12-31	2008-02-02
2-100	2008	EpEndPrec	5	1
2-103	2008	StartDate2	2008-06-21	2008-06-22
2-103	2008	StartPrec2	1	2
2-103	2008	EpEndDate	2008-06-27	2008-06-21
2-103	2008	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-104	2008	LowFatalityEstimate	34	32
2-105	2006-2012	StartPrec	5	4
2-105	2006-2007	StartPrec2	5	4
2-105	2007	EpEndPrec	3	4
2-105	2009	StartDate2	2009-03-13	2009-03-24
2-105	2011	Location	South Sudan, Sudan	Sudan
2-105	2011	GWNOLocation	626, 625	625
2-105	2012	Location	Ethiopia, South Sudan	Sudan
2-105	2012	GWNOLocation	530, 626	625
2-106	2009	EpEndDate	2009-10-16	2009-09-20
2-108	2004-2006	StartDate	2004-03-30	2004-01-10
2-108	2004-2006	StartDate2	2004-05-21	2004-01-10
2-108	2004	BestFatalityEstimate,	60	81
2-108	2004	LowFatalityEstimate	60	65
2-108	2004	HighFatalityEstimate	80	100
2-111	2004	StartPrec2, EpEndDate	5	4

2-111	2004	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	69	70
2-112	2008	StartPrec, StartPrec2	1	2
2-112	2008	StartDate2	2007-11-17	2008-04-12
2-115	2006	StartPrec	5	4
2-117	2005	StartDate2	2005-07-31	2005-07-22
2-117	2005	StartPrec2	3	1
2-117	2009	StartPrec2	5	4
2-119	2008-2010, 2012	SideA	Misseriya	Misseria
2-119	2008-2010, 2012	StartPrec	5	4
2-119	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-119	2012	EpEndDate	2012-07-19	
2-119	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-124	2007	LowFatalityEstimate	76	75
2-124	2007	HighFatalityEstimate	82	83
2-128	1999	StartPrec2	3	4
2-128	1999	EpEndDate	1999-09-09	1999-09-01
2-128	1999	EpEndPrec	3	2
2-129	2005	EpEndPrec	5	4
2-140	2003	EpEndDate	2003-10-11	2003-10-09
2-140	2003	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-141	2004-2006, 2011	StartDate	1998-03-26	2004-08-12
2-146	2005	SideA	RCSS	SSA-S
2-146	2005	StartDate	2001-03-18	1999-12-31
2-146	2005	StartPrec	1	5

2-146	2005	StartDate2	2005-04-15	2005-04-16
2-146	2005	EpEndDate	2005-04-26	2005-04-30
2-146	2005	EpEndPrec	1	2
2-146	2005	BestFatalityEstimate,	110	119
2-146	2005	LowFatalityEstimate	102	29
2-146	2005	HighFatalityEstimate	140	500
2-150	2008	EpEndDate	2008-08-31	2008-08-29
2-150	2011	Location	Kenya, Sudan, South Sudan	Kenya
2-150	2011	GWNOLocation	501, 625, 626	501
2-152	2003	EpEndDate	2003-11-23	2003-06-10
2-152	2003	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-168	1993	StartDate2	1993-05-15	1993-03-29
2-168	1993	EpEndPrec	1	2
2-168	1993	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	27	30
2-168	1993	HighFatalityEstimate	30	47
2-169	2000	SideA	Laime	Laines
2-169	2000	SideB	Qaqachaca	Qaqachacas
2-173	1992-1994	SideA	Choa Arab	Choa Arabs
2-180	1998	StartDate2	1998-12-08	1998-12-06
2-180	1998	EpEndDate	1998-12-08	1998-12-07
2-180	1998	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-183	1996	EpEndDate	1996-10-21	1996-06-30
2-183	1996	EpEndPrec	5	3
2-184	1993-1994	StartDate2	1993-03-21	1993-07-31

2-184	1993-1994	StartPrec2	1	4
2-184	1994	EpEndPrec	5	4
2-189	1999-2000	SideA	ALiR, CNDD-FDD , Mayi Mayi	ALiR, CNDD-FDD , Mayi-Mayi
2-193	2001	EpEndPrec	5	4
2-195	1998	StartDate2	1998-10-26	1998-12-31
2-195	1998	StartPrec2	2	4
2-195	1998	EpEndDate	1998-12-31	1998-10-26
2-195	1998	EpEndPrec	5	2
2-197	2000-2001, 2009	StartPrec	5	4
2-200	1995	StartPrec, StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	5	4
2-200	1998	StartPrec	5	4
2-205	1991-1992	StartPrec	2	4
2-208	1994-1995	StartDate2	1994-02-03	1994-02-16
2-208	1994-1995	StartPrec2	1	3
2-210	1996, 1998	StartDate	1996-05-16	1996-04-27
2-210	1996, 1998	StartPrec	2	1
2-210	1998	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	94	107
2-210	1998	HighFatalityEstimate	119	132
2-212	1993	StartPrec	1	3
2-213	1993-1998	StartDate	1993-09-15	1993-09-30
2-213	1993-1998	StartPrec	2	4
2-213	1993-1995	StartDate2	1993-09-15	1993-09-30
2-213	1993-1995	StartPrec2	2	4
2-213	1993	HighFatalityEstimate	383	379



2-213	1994	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	41	38
2-213	1994	HighFatalityEstimate	41	206
2-214	1997, 2001	SideA	Dayak	Dayaks
2-220	2000	StartPrec2	2	4
2-228	2001	StartPrec	5	4
2-228	2001	BestFatalityEstimate	65	44
2-228	2001	LowFatalityEstimate	65	4
2-228	2001	HighFatalityEstimate	79	54
2-230	1998	StartPrec2	3	4
2-230	1998	EpEndDate	1998-09-01	1998-08-12
2-230	1998	EpEndPrec	3	2
2-232	2001	StartPrec2	1	2
2-237	1989-1990	SideB	Forces of Michel Aoun	Lebanese Army (Aoun)
2-239	1994-1995	StartDate2	1994-09-11	1994-12-31
2-239	1994-1995	StartPrec2	1	5
2-240	1991	Location	Sierra Leone, Liberia	Liberia
2-240	1991	GWNOLocation	451, 450	450
2-241	1996	StartDate2	1996-04-16	1996-05-24
2-241	1996	StartPrec2	1	4
2-242	1994	Location	Liberia, Sierra Leone	Liberia
2-242	1994	GWNOLocation	450, 451	450
2-248	1990-1991, 1995	StartPrec	3	2
2-248	1990-1991	StartPrec2	3	2

2-248	1990	LowFatalityEstimate	102	234
2-248	1990	HighFatalityEstimate	266	700
2-248	1991	EpEndPrec	3	2
2-248	1991	Location	Myanmar (Burma), Thailand	Myanmar (Burma)
2-248	1991	GWNOLocation	775, 800	775
2-248	1995	EpEndDate	1995-12-31	1995-12-19
2-248	1995	EpEndPrec	5	1
2-253	1999	StartDate	1999-02-28	1999-03-28
2-253	1999	StartPrec	3	4
2-253	1999	StartDate2, EpEndDate	1999-03-29	1999-03-28
2-253	1999	StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	5	4
2-254	2001	StartDate2	2001-09-08	2001-09-13
2-254	2001	EpEndDate	2001-09-13	2001-09-10
2-254	2001	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-259	1991-1992, 2001	SideA	Jukun	Junkun
2-259	1991-1992, 2001	StartPrec	3	4
2-259	1992	EpEndDate	1992-02-20	1992-02-04
2-259	1992	EpEndPrec	3	1
2-263	1994	SideA	Ndoki	Ogoni
2-263	1994	SideAID	1825	1910
2-263	1994	SideB	Ogoni	Okoloma
2-263	1994	SideBID	1910	1825
2-269	1997-1998	StartDate	1991-06-19	1997-05-26
2-269	1997-1998	StartPrec	1	2

2-269	1997-1998	StartDate2	1997-06-20	1997-06-30
2-269	1997-1998	StartPrec2	5	4
2-269	1997	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	73	60
2-271	2001	SideA	Wagia subclan of Takima	Komo
2-271	2001	SideB	Wayai subclan of Takima	Takima
2-271	2001	StartPrec, StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	3	2
2-272	2001	SideB	Wogia-Tunjup	Wogia-Tunjup tribe of Tugup
2-272	2001	StartDate	2000-01-14	2000-01-17
2-272	2001	StartPrec	3	2
2-272	2001	StartDate2	2001-12-22	2001-12-19
2-272	2001	StartPrec2	1	2
2-272	2001	EpEndDate	2001-12-28	2001-12-19
2-274	1989-1990	SideA	Armenian	Armenians
2-274	1989-1990	SideB	Azeri	Azeris
2-274	1989-1990	StartPrec, StartPrec2	3	4
2-281	2001	EpEndDate	2001-07-09	2001-07-07
2-281	2001	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-282	1990	EpEndDate	1990-12-12	1990-12-04
2-282	1990	EpEndPrec	3	2
2-284	2001	StartDate	1997-08-29	2001-07-15
2-284	2001	StartPrec2	1	2
2-288	1994-1995	StartDate2	1994-11-16	1994-12-31

2-288	1994-1995	StartPrec2	2	4
2-289	2000	EpEndDate	2000-10-22	2000-07-26
2-289	2000	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-289	2002	StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	2	1
2-293	2000	EpEndDate	2000-09-24	2000-09-04
2-293	2000	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-294	1992	EpEndPrec	5	4
2-300	1994	EpEndDate	1994-02-24	1994-02-23
2-300	1994	EpEndPrec	3	2
2-303	1999	EpEndDate	1999-10-16	1999-09-14
2-309	1993	EpEndDate	1993-11-17	1993-08-05
2-310	1990	EpEndDate	1990-12-08	1990-12-06
2-310	1990	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-312	1989-1996	StartDate2	1989-09-04	1989-08-21
2-312	1996	EpEndDate	1996-12-28	1996-05-19
2-313	1989-1990	StartDate2	1989-05-05	1989-04-02
2-313	1990	EpEndDate	1990-12-31	1990-12-22
2-313	1990	EpEndPrec	5	1
2-315	1998	EpEndDate	1998-08-30	1998-07-17
2-316	1996	EpEndPrec	1996-09-23	1996-08-27
2-316	1996	EpEndDate	2	1
2-317	1991	StartPrec	3	4
2-318	1989	EpEndDate	1989-12-27	1989-12-31
2-318	1989	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	225	283
2-318	1989	HighFatalityEstimate	247	305

2-319	1990	EpEndPrec	2	1
2-322	2011	Location	Sudan, South Sudan	Sudan
2-322	2011	GWNOLocation	625, 626	625
2-323	1993	StartPrec, StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	5	4
2-323	2009	StartPrec	5	4
2-324	1998-1999	StartPrec, StartPrec2	5	4
2-324	1999	EpEndDate	1999-08-31	1999-01-31
2-324	1999	EpEndPrec	3	2
2-326	1989	StartPrec, StartPrec2	5	4
2-329	1991-1994, 1997	StartPrec2	5	4
2-329	1997	EpEndPrec	5	4
2-333	1998-1999	StartDate2	1998-01-17	1998-01-31
2-343	1992	GWNOLocation	345	340
2-344	1991	GWNOLocation	345	340
2-345	1991	GWNOLocation	345	340
2-346	1992	GWNOLocation	345	340
2-349	2009	StartPrec2	1	2
2-355	2009	StartPrec2	3	4
2-355	2009	EpEndDate	2009-05-24	2009-05-06
2-355	2009	EpEndPrec	3	2
2-360	2004	StartDate	2004-03-08	2004-02-13
2-360	2004	StartPrec	2	1
2-360	2004	StartDate2	2004-04-27	2004-02-13
2-360	2004	EpEndDate	2004-04-27	2004-11-12

2-360	2004	BestFatalityEstimate	120	1223
2-360	2004	LowFatalityEstimate	120	843
2-360	2004	HighFatalityEstimate	140	1388
2-362	1990	StartPrec, StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	5	4
2-365	1999	SideA	Arab	Arabs
2-366	1992	SideA	Atyap	Hausa
2-366	1992	SideAID	1893	1462
2-366	1992	SideB	Hausa	Kataf
2-366	1992	SideBID	1462	1893
2-366	1992	BestFatalityEstimate	582	566
2-366	1992	LowFatalityEstimate	547	531
2-366	1992	HighFatalityEstimate	1925	566
2-372	1989	SideA	Mauritanian	Mauretians
2-373	2000	StartDate2	2000-02-24	2000-05-24
2-373	2000	BestFatalityEstimate	1853	53
2-373	2000	LowFatalityEstimate	1348	53
2-373	2000	HighFatalityEstimate	5211	213
2-373	2006	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	141	149
2-373	2006	HighFatalityEstimate	181	189
2-373	2011-2012	StartDate2	2010-01-18	2011-04-17
2-373	2011-2012	StartPrec2	1	2
2-373	2011	BestFatalityEstimate	880	830
2-373	2011	LowFatalityEstimate	880	824
2-373	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	1167	1141

2-373	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-373	2012	EpEndDate	2012-11-22	
2-373	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-373	2012	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	128	123
2-373	2012	HighFatalityEstimate	135	130
2-377	1989	SideA	Meskhetian Turk	Meskhetian Turks (Uzbekistan)
2-377	1989	SideB	Uzbek	Uzbeks (Uzbekistan)
2-378	1990, 2010	SideA	Kyrgyz	Kyrgyz (Kyrgyzstan)
2-378	1990, 2010	SideB	Uzbek	Uzbeks (Kyrgyzstan)
2-378	1990, 2010	SideBID	1718	1720
2-380	1989-1993	StartDate2	1989-10-17	1989-10-31
2-380	1990	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	1877	1727
2-380	1990	HighFatalityEstimate	2214	2082
2-380	1992	BestFatalityEstimate	462	628
2-380	1992	LowFatalityEstimate	451	628
2-380	1992	HighFatalityEstimate	1053	1573
2-380	1993	EpEnd	1	0
2-380	1993	EpEndDate	1993-08-31	
2-380	1993	EpEndPrec	3	0
2-380	1993	BestFatalityEstimate	142	129
2-380	1993	HighFatalityEstimate	757	129
2-382	1999	SideA	Akibu	Erapo, Kurupi, Ataia, Kagu,

				Moife, Kemeyu
2-382	1999	SideAID	4467	591001
2-382	1999	SideAComponents		1727, 1728, 1729, 1730, 1731, 1732
2-382	1999	SideB	Tonakau	Fomu I, Fomu II, Avaninofi, Aganunofi
2-382	1999	SideBID	4468	591002
2-382	1999	SideBComponents		1733, 1734, 1735, 1736
2-382	1999	StartDate	1999-03-02	1999-03-04
2-382	1999	StartPrec	3	2
2-382	1999	StartDate2	1999-03-12	1999-03-31
2-382	1999	EpEndDate	1999-03-12	1999-11-21
2-382	1999	EpEndPrec	3	1
2-384	1994	StartPrec	3	4
2-386	1997	StartDate, StartDate2	1997-07-08	1997-07-09
2-386	1997	StartPrec, StartPrec2	3	2
2-386	1997	EpEndDate	1997-12-21	1997-12-22
2-389	1989	SideA	Forces of Michel Aoun	Lebanese Army (Aoun)
2-391	2009	StartDate	2008-06-24	2009-03-26
2-391	2009	StartPrec	2	1
2-404	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-404	2012	EpEndDate	2012-01-28	
2-404	2012	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-404	2012	Location	Ethiopia	Kenya



2-404	2012	GWNOLocation	530	501
2-405	2009	EpEndDate	2009-12-31	2009-09-14
2-405	2009	EpEndPrec	5	1
2-406	1996	StartPrec, StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	5	4
2-410	1999	SideA	Dayak, Malay	Dayaks, Malays
2-411	1996	StartPrec, StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	5	4
2-413	1997-1998	StartDate2	1997-08-23	1997-08-27
2-413	1997-1998	StartPrec2	2	4
2-421	2010	StartDate	2008-06-18	2010-09-08
2-421	2010	StartPrec	1	2
2-424	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-424	2012	EpEndDate	2012-12-05	
2-424	2012	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-425	2010, 2012	StartPrec, StartPrec2	1	4
2-425	2010-2012	StartDate2	2010-08-19	2010-09-15
2-425	2011	StartPrec	1	2
2-425	2011	StartPrec2	1	4
2-425	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-425	2012	EpEndDate	2012-12-07	
2-425	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-428	2010	StartDate	2009-12-27	2010-01-02
2-429	2010-2012	StartDate	2002-05-30	2010-02-13
2-429	2010-2012	StartPrec	2	1
2-429	2010-2012	StartDate2	2010-01-19	2010-04-19

2-429	2010	BestFatalityEstimate	323	41
2-429	2010	LowFatalityEstimate	262	32
2-429	2010	HighFatalityEstimate	687	87
2-429	2011	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	112	100
2-429	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	140	155
2-429	2012	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	71	63
2-432	2003	EpEnd	0	1
2-432	2003	EpEndDate		2003-11-05
2-432	2003	EpEndPrec	0	1
2-442	2011	StartDate	1995-08-13	2011-03-05
2-445	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-445	2012	EpEndDate	2012-01-20	
2-445	2012	EpEndPrec	3	0
2-449	2011-2012	StartPrec	2	1
2-449	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-449	2012	EpEndDate	2012-12-05	
2-449	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-449	2012	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	93	98
2-450	2011	EpEnd	0	1
2-450	2011	EpEndDate		2011-12-18
2-450	2011	EpEndPrec	0	1
2-451	2011	EpEndDate	2011-09-29	2011-09-18

2-451	2011	EpEndPrec	3	2
2-453	2011	EpEndDate	2011-05-06	2011-03-10
2-455	2011-2012	StartDate	2005-04-10	2011-02-07
2-455	2011	BestFatalityEstimate	181	125
2-455	2011	LowFatalityEstimate	172	108
2-456	2011	SideA	Misseriya	Misseria
2-457	2011	Location	Sudan, South Sudan	Sudan
2-457	2011	GWNOLocation	625, 626	625
2-460	2012	BestFatalityEstimate	52	25
2-460	2012	HighFatalityEstimate	115	83
2-460	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-460	2012	EpEndDate	2012-09-16	
2-460	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-461	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-461	2012	EpEndDate	2012-06-12	
2-461	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-462	2011	StartPrec2	3	4
2-464	2011	EpEndDate	2011-08-19	2012-12-12
2-464	2011	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	61	60
2-464	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	61	64
2-466	1993	StartPrec	5	4
2-468	2006	Org	1	3
2-468	2006	StartDate2	2006-12-31	2006-08-05
2-468	2006	StartPrec2	5	4

2-468	2006	EpEndDate	2006-12-31	2006-07-29
2-468	2006	EpEndPrec	5	1
2-469	2007	StartDate2	2007-08-11	2007-08-31
2-469	2007	StartPrec2	1	4
2-469	2007	EpEndDate	2007-08-31	2007-08-11
2-469	2007	EpEndPrec	5	1
2-471	2012	StartDate	2003-12-31	2011-01-07
2-471	2012	StartPrec	5	1
2-471	2012	StartPrec2	1	4
2-471	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-471	2012	EpEndDate	2012-09-05	
2-471	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-472	2012	StartPrec2	5	4
2-472	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-472	2012	EpEndDate	2012-11-29	
2-472	2012	EpEndPrec	5	0
2-473	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-473	2012	EpEndDate	2012-10-24	
2-473	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-475	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-475	2012	EpEndDate	2012-11-20	
2-475	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-476	2009	SideAID	1451	2066
2-476	2009	StartDate2	2009-05-19	2009-05-09
2-476	2009	StartPrec2	1	2

2-476	2009	Best FatalityEstimate	67	78
2-476	2009	LowFatalityEstimate	62	69
2-476	2009	HighFatalityEstimate	71	82
2-478	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-478	2012	EpEndDate	2012-02-01	
2-478	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-480	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-480	2012	EpEndDate	2012-06-17	
2-480	2012	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-482	2012	SideA	Alawite (Lebanon)	Alawites (Lebanon)
2-486	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-486	2012	EpEndDate	2012-12-21	
2-486	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-487	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-487	2012	EpEndDate	2012-05-25	
2-487	2012	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-488	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-488	2012	EpEndDate	2012-06-27	
2-488	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-489	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-489	2012	EpEndDate	2012-11-19	
2-489	2012	EpEndPrec	2	0
2-491	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-491	2012	EpEndDate	2012-10-25	
2-491	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0

2-492	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-492	2012	EpEndDate	2012-03-25	
2-492	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-494	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-494	2012	EpEndDate	2012-12-19	
2-494	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-495	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-495	2012	EpEndDate	2012-08-31	
2-495	2012	EpEndPrec	3	0
2-495	2012	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	189	339
2-495	2012	HighFatalityEstimate	575	839
2-496	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-496	2012	EpEndDate	2012-11-28	
2-496	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-497	2012	SideBID	2099	2097
2-497	2012	StartDate	2001-02-16	2012-06-03
2-497	2012	StartPrec	3	1
2-498	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-498	2012	EpEndDate	2012-11-20	
2-498	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-499	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-499	2012	EpEndDate	2012-10-27	
2-499	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-500	2000	StartPrec2, EpEndPrec	5	2
2-502	2000	SideB	Tripura Tribal	Tripura Tribals

			Communities	
2-502	2000	StartDate	1999-02-04	2000-04-12
2-502	2000	StartPrec	2	1
2-502	2000	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	85	75
2-502	2000	HighFatalityEstimate	86	76
2-503	2012	SideA	Bangladeshi Immigrants	Bangladeshi migrants
2-503	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-503	2012	EpEndDate	2012-11-12	
2-503	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-503	2012	BestFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	73	72
2-503	2012	LowFatalityEstimate	72	67
2-504	2012	StartDate	2011-12-22	2012-01-15
2-504	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-504	2012	EpEndDate	2012-12-17	
2-504	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0
2-508	2012	SideA	Los Zetas	Los Zetas - Trevino faction
2-508	2012	SideAID	1973	2113
2-508	2012	EpEnd	1	0
2-508	2012	EpEndDate	2012-08-09	
2-508	2012	EpEndPrec	1	0

Groups that fight together are given a Temporary Coalition ID.

The following temporary coalitions appear in the dataset:

<b>Actors</b>	<b>Conflict ID</b>	<b>Actor IDs</b>	<b>Temporary Coalition ID</b>
Fulani, Hausa	2-254, 2-11735	1461, 1462	547520
Gabra, Garre	2-35	1463, 1963	553003
Newiba, Mahariba, Mahamid	2-83	1517, 1520, 1521	562503
Nyangatom, Toposa	2-127, 2-409	1573, 1553	553002
RCD–N, MLC	2-138	1511, 1269	549001
Foulbe, Hausa	2-172	1775, 1462	547101
Hunde, Nyanga	2-184	1783, 1943	549016
Mayi Mayi, CNDD–FDD	2-188	1505, 1280	549010
ALiR, CNDD-FDD, Mayi-Mayi	2-189	2013,1280, 1505	549024
Borana, Guji	2-198	1445, 1467	553001
Forest Brothers, White Legion	2-203	1673, 1674	537201
Nawuri, Konkomba	2-205	1945, 1946	545202
Dagomba, Gonja, Nanumba	2-208	1947, 1948, 1944	545201
Luo, Kisii	2-225	1768, 1796	550104
Orma, Wardei	2-232	1800, 1801	550103
Pokot, Samburu	2-233	1529, 1794	550102
NPFL, ULIMO – K	2-241	1358, 1557	545001
ULIMO – J, AFL, LPC	2-241	1556, 1428, 1496	545002
FIAA, ARLA, FPLA	2-243	1374, 1804, 1803	543201



Anaguta, Afisare, Birom	2-254	1433, 1815, 1443	547510
Ijaw, Urhobo	2-268	1477, 1820	547501
Beni Halba Baggara, Salamat Baggara	2-326	1873, 1872	562501
Jie, Matheniko Karimojong	2-335, 2-437	1489, 1908	550010
Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana	2-337	1908, 1554	550009
Turkana, Toposa	2-339	1554, 1553	550005
Igbo, Yoruba	2-368	1476, 1562	547503
FNI, FRPI	2-398	1460, 1961	549003
Dayak, Malay	2-410	1680, 1970	585002
Jie, Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana	2-412	1489, 1908, 1554	550004
Black Axe, Bush Boys, Deebam, KK, NDV	2-469	2114, 2115, 2054, 2121, 1516	547527
Gontrar, Zintan	2-480	2119, 2118	562001
ALiR, Mayi Mayi	2-484	2013, 1505	549013
Bifulero, Bavira	2-485	2116, 2117	549019
AQIM, Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad, MUJAO	2-488	1391, 1935, 2046	543202
MUJAO, Signed-in-Blood Battalion	2-489	2046, 2120	543203
Ghuraba al-Sham, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-498	2101, 2057	565201
FSA, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-499, 2-13772	2015, 2057	565202
FSA, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mish'al- at-Tammu Brigade	2-13769	2015, 2057, 5538	565280
ISIS, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	2-13767	1076, 2057	565281
Burji, Gabra	2-12696	1463, 1446	553080

Awlad Metanin (Misseriya), Awlad Serur (Misseriya)	2-12385	4204, 4531	562580
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## Changes from Version 2.4-2012 to 2.5-2013

### New dyads added

Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
189	ALiR, CNDD-FDD Mayi-Mayi – RCD	1999, 2000	DR Congo (Zaire)
466	RUF – ULIMO	1993	Liberia
467	Kamajors – RUF	1995	Sierra Leone
468	Deebam – Deewell	2006	Nigeria
469	Black Axe, Bush Boys, Deebam, KK, NDV – Outlaws	2007	Nigeria
476	Dimasa - Zeme Naga	2009	India
479	PFT – UTO	1992	Tajikistan
481	Isenasawo - Isongo-furo	2002	Nigeria
482	Forces of Agala - Forces of Edu	2005	Nigeria
484	ALiR, Mayi Mayi – RCD	1998	DR Congo (Zaire)
485	Bifulero, Bavira – Banyamulenge	1998	DR Congo (Zaire)
500	CPI-ML-Vinod Mishra – PWG	2000	India
501	BNLF – NLFT	2000	Bangladesh
502	Tripura Non-Tribal Communities - Tripura Tribals	2000	India
505	FLC – Mayi Mayi	2001	DR Congo (Zaire)
506	NURTW-Auxiliary - NURTW-Tokyo	2011	Nigeria

### New dyad-years added

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Dyad Name</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Location(s)</b>
86	Ijaw – Itsekiri	1998	Nigeria
184	Banyarwanda - Hunde, Nyanga	1994	DR Congo (Zaire)
257	Ijaw – Ilaje	1998	DR Congo (Zaire)
259	Junkun – Tiv	2001	DR Congo (Zaire)

### Dyads removed

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Dyad Name</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Location(s)</b>
436	Itsekiri – Urhobo	2003	Nigeria

### Misc. Changes

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
5	2003	Fat_high	36	29
10	2009	Fat_high	633	631
10	2009	Fat_low	500	502
14	2002	Side A	Anaguta, Birom	Anagutas, Birom
15	2003	Fat_best	66	64
15	2003	Fat_low	66	64
15	2003	Fat_high	82	80
15	2008	Fat_best	200	381
15	2008	Fat_low	200	381
15	2008	Fat_high	200	381
26	2009, 2009	Side A	Bangesh	Bangesh tribe
26	2009, 2009	Side B	Turi	Turi tribe
30	2007	Fat_best	34	25
30	2007	Fat_low	34	25
30	2007	Fat_high	34	25
54	2006	Location	Ethiopia	Kenya, Ethiopia
54	2006	GWNOLoc	530	501, 530
77	2000	Fat_best	1850	1400
77	2000	Fat_low	1850	1700
77	2000	Fat_high	5050	4400
86	1997	Fat_best	418	86
86	1997	Fat_low	418	86

86	1997	Fat_high	418	124
86	1999	Fat_best	120	113
86	1999	Fat_low	120	113
86	1999	Fat_high	200	123
86	2003	Fat_best	105	432
86	2003	Fat_low	105	432
86	2003	Fat_high	136	463
99	2008	Side A	Kachai sub-tribe of Bangesh	Kachai sub-tribe of the Bangesh tribe
99	2008	Side B	Mishti	Mishti tribe
112	2008	Side A	Mangal	Mangal tribe
112	2008	Side B	Turi	Turi tribe
119	2009, 2009, 2010, 2012	Side B	Rizeigat Abbala	Rizeigat Baggara
119	2009, 2009, 2010, 2012	Side B ID	1536	1564
123	2004	Fat_best	59	63
123	2004	Fat_low	59	63
123	2004	Fat_high	60	64
127	2006	Location	Kenya	Ethiopia
127	2006	GWNOLoc	501	530
135	1998	Fat_best	29	76
135	1998	Fat_low	29	48
135	1998	Fat_high	32	388
135	1999	Fat_best	115	159
135	1999	Fat_low	115	159
135	1999	Fat_high	187	231
135	2000	Fat_best	107	147
135	2000	Fat_low	107	147
135	2000	Fat_high	107	147
135	2002	Fat_best	378	375
135	2002	Fat_low	378	375
135	2002	Fat_high	466	450
138	2001, 2002	Side B	MLC, RCD-N	RCD-N, MLC
138	2001, 2002	Side B Components	1269, 1511	1511, 1269
144	2004	Location	Kenya, Somalia	Somalia

144	2004	GWNOLoc	501, 520	520
147	2003	Side B	Saleban-Abdalla subclan of Majerteen clan (Darod)	Saleban-Abdalla subclan of Majerteen (Darod)
150	2011	Fat_best	47	26
150	2011	Fat_low	47	26
150	2011	Fat_high	47	26
165	1998	Side A	GIA - El Forkane	GIA - El Forkane Battalion
170	2000	Fat_high	300	200
188	2000	Side A	CNDD-FDD, Mayi-Mayi	Mayi Mayi, CNDD-FDD
191	1999	Fat_best	80	60
191	1999	Fat_low	80	60
191	1999	Fat_high	173	103
197	2001	Fat_best	93	60
197	2001	Fat_low	93	60
197	2001	Fat_high	93	60
205	1991, 1992	Side B	Konkomba, Nawuri	Nawuri, Konkomba
205	1991, 1992	Side B Components	1946, 1945	1945, 1946
208	1995	Fat_high	172	156
208	1994, 1995	Side A Components	1948, 1944, 1947	1947, 1948, 1944
215	1992	Side A	Dereiat	Dereiat tribe
215	1992	Side B	al-Shaman	al-Shaman tribe
220	2000	Location	Ethiopia, Kenya	Kenya
220	2000	GWNOLoc	530, 501	501
227	1993	Fat_best	60	39
227	1993	Fat_low	52	31
227	1993	Fat_high	60	39
228	2001	Fat_high	4	44
241	1996	Side B	AFL, LPC, ULIMO-J	ULIMO-J, AFL, LPC
241	1996	Side B Components	1428, 1496, 1556	1556, 1428, 1496
243	1994	Side A	ARLA, FIAA,	FIAA, ARLA,

			FPLA	FPLA
249	1993	Fat_best	1085	962
249	1993	Fat_low	1085	962
249	1993	Fat_high	1085	1323
249	2001	Fat_best	200	27
249	2001	Fat_low	200	27
249	2001	Fat_high	200	100
254	2001	Fat_best	1000	165
254	2001	Fat_low	1000	165
254	2001	Fat_high	3000	345
254	2001, 2010	Side A	Afisare, Anaguta, Birom	Anagutas, Afisare, Birom
254	2001, 2010	Side A Components	1815, 1433, 1443	1433, 1815, 1443
263	1994	Fat_low	20	30
265	1993	Fat_high	95	90
268	1999	Fat_high	39	198
271	2001	Side A	Komo	Komo tribe
271	2001	Side B	Takima	Takima tribe
288	1995	Location	Djibouti , Somalia	Somalia
288	1995	GWNOLoc	522, 520	520
293	2000	Side B	Xawaadle clan (Hawiye)	Xawaadle subclan (Hawiye)
301	1992	Side A	AIAI	Al-Ittihad al- Islami
312	1991	Fat_best	615	613
312	1991	Fat_low	612	310
312	1991	Fat_high	953	951
313	1989	Fat_best	161	160

313	1989	Fat_low	161	160
313	1989	Fat_high	321	320
322	2010	Fat_high	316	228
324	1999	Location	Chad, Sudan	Sudan
324	1999	GWNOLoc	483, 625	625
326	1989	Fat_best	2000	1500
326	1989	Fat_low	2000	1500
326	1989	Fat_high	2000	1500
338	2000	Fat_best	135	168
338	2000	Fat_low	135	168
338	2000	Fat_high	135	168
339	2000	Side B	Toposa, Turkana	Turkana, Toposa
339	2000	Side B Components	1553, 1554	1554, 1553
348	2009	Side A	Afor	Fulani
348	2009	Side A ID	1880	1461
348	2009	Side B	Fulani	Afor
348	2009	Side B ID	1461	1880
356	2009	Fat_best	37	42
356	2009	Fat_low	37	42
356	2009	Fat_high	37	42
366	1992	Fat_best	566	46
366	1992	Fat_low	531	46
366	1992	Fat_high	566	300
372	1989	Fat_best	221	168
372	1989	Fat_low	221	168
372	1989	Fat_high	637	584
373	1991	Fat_best	350	158
373	1991	Fat_low	300	108
393	1997	Location	Burundi, Tanzania	Burundi
393	1997	GWNOLoc	516, 510	516
397	2003	Fat_best	429	729
397	2003	Fat_low	429	579
397	2003	Fat_high	429	1407
401	2001	Side A	Suri	Tishana-Me'en
401	2001	Side A ID	1549	1962
401	2001	Side B	Tishana-Me'en	Suri
401	2001	Side B ID	1549	1962



408	1999	Fat_best	31	41
408	1999	Fat_low	31	41
410	1999	Side A	Dayaks, Malays	Dayaks
410	1999	Side A ID	585002	1680
410	1999	Side A Components		1680, 1970
410	1999	Side B	Madurese	Madurese, Malays
410	1999	Side B ID	1681	585001
410	1999	Side B Components		1681, 1970
421	2010	Side A	Bangesh	Bangesh tribe
421	2010	Side B	Mangal tribe	Mangal
424	2010	Fat_high	56	28
425	2010	Fat_high	161	159
425	2010, 2011	Side A	Mujahideen in the Golis Mountains	Forces of Shayk Muhammad Said Atom
427	2010	Fat_high	54	27
432	2002	Fat_low	7	27
432	2002	Fat_high	27	7
444	2011	Fat_low	14	33
445	2011	Fat_best	26	27
445	2011	Fat_low	26	27
445	2011	Fat_high	28	73
446	2011	Side A	BIFM	BIFF
451	2011	Fat_best	53	60
451	2011	Fat_low	53	60
451	2011	Fat_high	53	60
453	2011	Fat_best	40	38
453	2011	Fat_low	35	33
455	2011	Fat_best	125	124
455	2011	Fat_low	108	107
455	2011	Fat_high	298	297
470	1992	Fat_best	650	649
470	1992	Fat_low	650	649
470	1992	Fat_high	650	649

Groups that fight together are given a Temporary Coalition ID.  
The following temporary coalitions appear in the dataset:

<b>Actors</b>	<b>Conflict ID</b>	<b>Actor IDs</b>	<b>Temporary Coalition ID</b>
Anaguta, Birom	14	1433, 1443	547511
Fulani, Hausa	14, 254, 361	1461, 1462	547520
Gabra, Garre	35	1463, 1963	553003
Newiba, Mahariba, Mahamid	83	1517, 1520, 1521	562503
Nyangatom, Toposa	127, 409	1573, 1553	553002
RCD–N, MLC	138	1511, 1269	549001
Foulbe, Hausa	172	1775, 1462	547101
Hunde, Nyanga	184	1783, 1943	549016
Mayi Mayi, CNDD–FDD	188	1505, 1280	549010
ALiR, CNDD-FDD, Mayi-Mayi	189	2013,1280, 1505	549024
Borana, Guji	198	1445, 1467	553001
Forest Brothers, White Legion	203	1673, 1674	537201
Nawuri, Konkomba	205	1945, 1946	545202
Dagomba, Gonja, Nanumba	208	1947, 1948, 1944	545201
Luo, Kisii	225	1768, 1796	550104
Orma, Wardei	232	1800, 1801	550103

Pokot, Samburu	233	1529, 1794	550102
NPFL, ULIMO – K	241	1358, 1557	545001
ULIMO – J, AFL, LPC	241	1556, 1428, 1496	545002
FIAA, ARLA, FPLA	243	1374, 1804, 1803	543201
Anaguta, Afisare, Birom	254	1433, 1815, 1443	547510
Ijaw, Urhobo	268	1477, 1820	547501
Beni Halba Baggara, Salamat Baggara	326	1873, 1872	562501
Jie, Matheniko Karimojong	335, 437	1489, 1908	550010
Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana	337	1908, 1554	550009
Turkana, Toposa	339	1554, 1553	550005
Igbo, Yoruba	368	1476, 1562	547503
Erapo, Kurupi, Ataia, Kagu, Moife, Kemeyu	382	1727, 1728, 1729, 1730, 1731, 1732	591001
Fomu I, Fomu II, Avanihofi, Aganunofi	382	1733, 1734, 1735, 1736	591002
FNI, FRPI	398	1460, 1961	549003
Dayaks, Malays	410	1680, 1970	585002
Jie, Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana	412	1489, 1908, 1554	550004
Black Axe, Bush Boys, Deebam,	469	2114, 2115,	547527

KK, NDV		2054, 2121, 1516	
Gontrar, Zintan	480	2119, 2118	562001
ALiR, Mayi Mayi	484	2013, 1505	549013
Bifulero, Bavira	485	2116, 2117	549019
AQIM, Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad, MUJAO	488	1391, 1935, 2046	543202
MUJAO, Signed-in-Blood Battalion	489	2046, 2120	543203
Ghuraba al-Sham, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	498	2101, 2057	565201
FSA, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham	499	2015, 2057	565202

### *New definition of StartDate*

To further streamline UCDP datasets, a decision has been made to streamline the StartDates, StartDate2 and EpEndDate variables in the datasets where they are used. For the Non-State dataset this has only had an impact on the StartDate variable (the others being coded the same way as before).

StartDate is from here on coded as the first known day where fighting has occurred in a dyad, resulting in at least one fatality. The precision score for how well we know when the first death in a dyad occurred has also been changed slightly (see below).

Please note that StartDate2 still corresponds with the first known date when the dyad has resulted in at least 25 deaths in one episode of fighting. Thus, if you are interested in finding the StartDate as it was used in earlier versions of the UCDP

Non-state Dataset you may use the StartDate2 for the first episode of fighting in the dyad.

### ***Note on some name changes - Location***

Two additional countries have received “added” names in parentheses from previous years. This is Madagascar (Malagasy) and Yemen (North Yemen).

### ***Note on some name changes - Sides***

Actor names are from here on written only with the abbreviation of a group, or, when there is no abbreviation, the full name. Previously the full name was given in parenthesis when Side A or Side B was an abbreviated group. This change corresponds with the way Sides are described in other UCDP datasets and is part of an attempt to streamline our data even more. More information on the actors can be found in the UCDP Actor Dataset.

Parentheses remain in some cases. The first reason is related to groups identified by religion or ethnicity, e.g. Christians (Indonesia), Christians (Nigeria) and Christians (Philippines), or Uzbeks (Kyrgyzstan). The second reason for a parenthesis is related to clan structures in, mainly, Somalia where the clan tree is given in parenthesis, e.g. Garre subclan of Digil clan (Digil-Mirifle) or Habar Gidir clan (Hawiye). Thirdly, parenthesis may remain for groups with the same name that operate in different countries, as different organisations, e.g. Mara 18 (Guatemala) and Mara 18 (Honduras).

## **Changes from Version 2.3-2011 to 2.4-2012**

### **New dyads added**

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Dyad Name</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Location(s)</b>
435	Degodia – Garre	2000	Ethiopia
436	Itsekiri – Urhobo	2003	Nigeria
437	Dodoth – Jie,	2000	Uganda

	Matheniko Karimojong		
438	Oleh – Olmoro	1999	Nigeria
439	Abgal clan (Hawiye) - Garre subclan of Digil clan (Digil- Mirifle)	2001	Somalia
440	Forces of Abdullahi Yusuf - Forces of Yussuf Hajji Nur	2001	Somalia
441	Hamar – Nyangatom	2003	Ethiopia

#### **New dyad-years added**

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Dyad Name</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Location(s)</b>
105	Lou Nuer – Murle	2007	Sudan
107	LRA – SPLM/A	1997	Uganda
138	RCD–K–ML - RCD–N, MLC	2001	DR Congo
151	Pokot – Turkana	2010	Kenya
239	LPC – NPFL	1994	Liberia
312	Supporters of ANC – Supporters of IFP	1989	South Africa

#### **Dyads removed**

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Dyad Name</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Location(s)</b>
186	MLC - RCD–K–ML	2001	DR Congo
189	Mayi Mayi, CNDD- FDD, FDLR – RCD	1999-2001	DR Congo
400	FDLR – RCD	1998	DR Congo

#### **Dyad-years removed**

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Dyad Name</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Location(s)</b>
311	CATA – Codeta	1994	South Africa

### Misc. Changes

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Variable</b>	<b>Added</b>	<b>Removed</b>
2	2008	Side B	Xawaadle clan (Hawiye)	Xawaadle subclan (Hawiye)
4	2008	Side A	Supporters of ACN (Action Congress of Nigeria)	Supporters of AC (Action Congress)
5	2003	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	29	35
9	2002	Fat_best	94	87
9	2002	Fat_low	82	87
9	2002	Fat_high	94	101
9	2002	StartDate	2002-05-31	2002-05-24
10	2008	Fat_low	54	55
10	2010	Fat_high	223	222
10	2010	EpEnd	1	0
10	2010	EpEndDate	2010-12-05	
10	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
11	2002	Fat_best	37	33
11	2002	Fat_low	37	32
11	2002	Fat_high	37	35
15	2003	Fat_best, Fat_low	64	36
15	2003	Fat_high	80	47
28	2003	Side B	Ismail subclan of Makahil clan (Darod)	Ismail subclan of Makahil clan (Dir)
40	2007	Fat_best, Fat_low	30	32
40	2007	Fat_high	33	35
41	2004	Fat_low	47	40
51	2002	Fat_best	65	72
51	2002	Fat_low	55	72

51	2002	Fat_high	70	79
58	2004	Side A	FRCI (Forces Républicaines de Côte d'Ivoire: Republican Forces of Ivory Coast)	FN (Forces Nouvelles: New Forces)
59	2005	Side A	FRCI (Forces Républicaines de Côte d'Ivoire: Republican Forces of Ivory Coast)	FN (Forces Nouvelles: New Forces)
61	2002	Fat_best	70	52
61	2002	Fat_low	68	50
61	2002	Fat_high	238	148
64	2002	Fat_high	140	148
66	2003	Fat_best, Fat_low	100	40
73	2008	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	31	29
79	1998	Fat_high	100	60
80	2001	Fat_best, Fat_low	474	268
80	2001	Fat_high	524	268
80	2002	Fat_best	1946	1478
80	2002	Fat_low	1916	1478
80	2002	Fat_high	2343	1875
86	2003	Fat_best, Fat_low	432	385
86	2003	Fat_high	463	385
97	2003	Fat_high	110	107
99	2008	Side A	Kachai sub-tribe of the Bangesh tribe	Kachai tribe
103	2008	Fat_best	55	39
103	2008	Fat_low	54	38



103	2008	Fat_high	57	41
105	2006	EpEnd	0	1
105	2006	EpEndDate		2006-05-01
105	2006	EpEndPrec		4
107	1996	EpEnd	0	1
107	1996	EpEndDate		1996-01-01
107	1996	EpEndPrec		5
107	1998	StartDate2		1998-09-14
107	1998	StartPrec2		1
110	2008	Fat_low	42	40
119	2010	EpEnd	1	0
119	2010	EpEndDate	2010-08-18	
119	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
120	2003	Fat_best, Fat_low	64	58
120	2003	Fat_high	76	70
135	1998	Fat_best	76	29
135	1998	Fat_low	48	29
135	1998	Fat_high	388	32
135	1999	Fat_best, Fat_low	159	115
135	1999	Fat_high	231	187
135	2000	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	147	107
135	2002	Fat_best, Fat_low	375	379
135	2002	Fat_high	450	454
136	2002	Side A	FRF (Forces républicaines et federalists: Federalist Republican Forces)	FARF (Forces républicaines et federalists: Federalist Republican Forces)
138	2002	StartDate	2001-06-10	2002-01-09
138	2002	StartPrec	2	1
140	2002	Fat_best, Fat_low	154	170
140	2002	Fat_high	189	209

140	2003	Fat_best, Fat_low	80	90
142	2010	EpEnd	1	0
142	2010	EpEndDate	2010-05-10	
142	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
147	2003	Side A	Sa'ad subclan of Habar Gidir clan (Hawiye)	SSNM (Southern Somalia National Movement)
147	2003	Side A ID	1540	1512
147	2003	Side B	Saleban-Abdalla subclan of Majerteen (Darod)	USC/SNA (United Somali Congress/Somalia National Alliance)
147	2003	Side B	2006	1353
147	2003	Org	3	1
149	2010	EpEnd	1	0
149	2010	EpEndDate	2010-10-24	
149	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
151	2008	Fat_best, Fat_low	88	87
151	2008	Fat_high	128	127
151	2008	Location	Kenya, Uganda	Kenya
151	2008	GWNOLoc	501, 500	501
163	1995	Side B	Shura-yi Nazar-i Shomali	Shura-e Nazar
170	2000	Sida A	ALiR (Armée pour la Libération du Rwanda: Army for the Liberation of Rwanda)	FDLR (Forces democratiques de liberation du Rwanda: Democratic Liberation Forces of Rwanda)
170	2000	Sida A ID	2013	1380
181	1997	Sida B	ALiR (Armée pour la Libération du Rwanda: Army for the	FDLR (Forces democratiques de liberation du Rwanda: Democratic

			Liberation of Rwanda)	Liberation Forces of Rwanda)
181	1997	Sida B ID	2013	1380
182	1997	Fat_best, Fat_low	33	34
182	1997	Fat_high	33	56
183	1993	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	157	154
191	1999	Fat_high	103	60
195	1998	Fat_best	225	156
195	1998	Fat_low	225	142
195	1998	Fat_high	362	293
195	1998	Location	Ethiopia, Kenya	Ethiopia
195	1998	GWNOLoc	530, 501	530
202	1992	Side A	Rer Liban subclan (Issaq)	Reer Liban subclan (Issaq)
202	1992	Side B	Rer Samatar subclan of Habr Awal (Issaq)	Reer Samatar subclan of Habr Awal (Issaq)
212	1993	Side A	HuM (Hezb-ul-Mujahideen: Party of Holy Warriors)	Hezb-ul-Mujahideen (Party of Holy Warriors)
218	1997	Fat_best, Fat_low	229	235
225	1992	StartDate	1998-03-16	1992-04-09
225	1992	StartPrec	1	2
238	1990	Fat_best, Fat_low	45	43
238	1990	Fat_high	102	100
239	1995	StartDate	1994-11-18	1995-06-13
240	1991	Fat_high	313	513
240	1992	Fat_high	1555	1630
248	1990	Fat_high	700	270
249	1993	Fat_high	1323	1085
254	2010	Fat_best	664	555
254	2010	Fat_low	425	335
254	2010	Fat_high	1104	602

254	2010	EpEnd	1	0
254	2010	EpEndDate	2010-12-03	
254	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
279	1996	StartDate, EpEndDate	1996-07-31	1996-08-01
281	2001	Fat_low	33	30
282	1990	Side B	Galgalo	Galgalo subclan of Habar Gidir (Hawiye)
288	1995	Fat_low	145	15
290	1994	Side B	Xawaadle clan (Hawiye)	Xawaadle subclan (Hawiye)
293	2000	Fat_high	72	70
307	1995-1997	StartDate	1995-09-12	1995-07-07
310	1990	Fat_best, Fat_low	32	29
310	1990	Fat_high	41	38
310	1990	StartDate	1990-11-05	1990-12-06
311	1994, 1996	Org	1	3
311	1996	StartDate	1996-06-01	1994-11-01
311	1996	StartDate2		1996-06-01
311	1996	StartPrec2		3
312	1990-1996	StartDate	1989-09-04	1990-07-22
312	1990	Fat_best, Fat_low	899	645
312	1990	Fat_high	1366	1085
312	1991	Fat_best	613	230
312	1991	Fat_low	610	228
312	1991	Fat_high	951	564
312	1992	Fat_best, Fat_low	649	193
312	1992	Fat_high	808	344
312	1993	Fat_best, Fat_low	612	289
312	1993	Fat_high	887	516
312	1994	Fat_best, Fat_low	421	254
312	1994	Fat_high	550	380
312	1996	Fat_best	55	58

312	1996	Fat_low	54	57
312	1996	Fat_high	156	164
313	1989	Fat_best, Fat_low	160	90
313	1989	Fat_high	320	247
313	1989, 1990	StartDate	1989-05-05	1989-12-02
313	1990	Fat_best, Fat_low	312	78
313	1990	Fat_high	425	186
313	1990	EpEndDate	1990-12-22	
313	1990	EpEndPrec	1	2
316	1996	Fat_high	60	30
328	1992, 1993	Side B	SPLM/A – WN (Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army – William Nyuon faction)	SPLM/A – WM (Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army – William Nyuon faction)
350	2010	EpEnd	1	0
350	2010	EpEndDate	2010-12-18	
350	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
372	1989	Fat_best, Fat_low	168	160
372	1989	Fat_high	584	463
372	1989	StartDate	1989-04-25	1989-04-26
378	2010	EpEnd	1	0
378	2010	EpEndDate	2010-06-12	
378	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
385	2002	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	26	27
397	2003	Fat_low	579	529
405	2009	Fat_low	43	44
405	2009	Fat_high	54	53
411	1996	StartDate, EpEndDate	1996-09-01	1998-09-01
411	1996	Year	1996	1998
415	2010	EpEnd	1	0
415	2010	EpEndDate	2010-12-12	

415	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
416	2010	EpEnd	1	0
416	2010	EpEndDate	2010-11-26	
416	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
418	2010	EpEnd	1	0
418	2010	EpEndDate	2010-12-26	
418	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
419	2010	Side A	Forces of Momin Afridi	TTP – MA (Tehrik-i-Taliban Pakistan – Momin Afridi faction, Taleban Movement of Pakistan – Momin Afridi faction)
419	2010	EpEnd	1	0
419	2010	EpEndDate	2010-11-05	
419	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
420	2010	EpEnd	1	0
420	2010	EpEndDate	2010-04-01	
420	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
421	2010	Fat_best, Fat_low	165	200
421	2010	Fat_high	178	213
421	2010	EpEnd	1	0
421	2010	EpEndDate	2010-10-04	
421	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
422	2010	EpEnd	1	0
422	2010	EpEndDate	2010-10-30	
422	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
423	2010	EpEnd	1	0
423	2010	EpEndDate	2010-08-30	
423	2010	EpEndPrec	2	
424	2010	EpEnd	1	0
424	2010	EpEndDate	2010-02-20	
424	2010	EpEndPrec	1	
426	2010	EpEnd	1	0
426	2010	EpEndDate	2010-10-30	

426	2010	EpEndPrec	2	
427	2010	EpEnd	1	0
427	2010	EpEndDate	2010-04-25	
427	2010	EpEndPrec	2	
428	2010	EpEnd	1	0
428	2010	EpEndDate	2010-11-29	
428	2010	EpEndPrec	2	
429	2010	Fat_best	41	150
429	2010	Fat_low	32	141
429	2010	Fat_high	87	587
432	2003	Fat_best, Fat_low	155	180
432	2003	Fat_high	166	191
433	2005	Fat_best, Fat_low	35	49
433	2005	Fat_high	68	82

### *New IDs for groups fighting together*

In previous versions of the dataset multiple actor IDs separated by a comma have been used for groups fighting together. In version 2.4-2012, new actor IDs have been given to these temporary coalitions. The components of the coalitions are listed with actor IDs in the new variables ‘Side A Components’ and ‘Side B Components’.

The following temporary coalitions appear in the dataset:

<b>Actors</b>	<b>Conflict ID</b>	<b>Actor IDs</b>	<b>New temporary coalition ID</b>
Anagutas, Birom	14	1433, 1443	547511
Nyangatom, Toposa	127, 409	1573, 1553	553002
Mayi Mayi, CNDD–FDD	188	1505, 1280	549010

Borana, Guji	198	1445, 1467	553001
Forest Brothers, White Legion	203	1673, 1674	537201
Dagomba, Gonja, Nanumba	208	1947, 1948, 1944	545201
Orma, Wardei	232	1800, 1801	550103
Pokot, Samburu	233	1529, 1794	550102
NPFL, ULIMO – K	241	1358, 1557	545001
FIAA, ARLA, FPLA	243	1374, 1804, 1803	543201
Anagutas, Afisare, Birom	254	1433, 1815, 1443	547510
Ijaw, Urhobo	268	1477, 1820	547501
Beni Halba Baggara, Salamat Baggara	326	1873, 1872	562501
Erapo, Kurupi, Ataia, Kagu, Moife, Kemeyu	382	1727, 1728, 1729, 1730, 1731, 1732	591001
FNI, FRPI	398	1460, 1961	549003
Fulani, Hausa	14	1461, 1462	547520
Gabra, Garre	35	1463, 1963	553003
Newiba, Mahariba, Mahamid	83	1517, 1520, 1521	562503
RCD–N, MLC	138	1511, 1269	549001
Foulbe, Hausa	172	1775, 1462	547101



Hunde, Nyanga	184	1783, 1943	549016
Nawuri, Konkomba	205	1945, 1946	545202
Luo, Kisii	225	1768, 1796	550104
ULIMO – J, AFL, LPC	241	1556, 1428, 1496	545002
Fulani, Hausa	254, 361	1461, 1462	547520
Jie, Matheniko Karimojong	335, 437	1489, 1908	550010
Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana	337	1908, 1554	550009
Turkana, Toposa	339	1554, 1553	550005
Igbo, Yoruba	368	1476, 1562	547503
Fomu I, Fomu II, Avanihofi, Aganunofi	382	1733, 1734, 1735, 1736	591002
Madurese, Malays	410	1681, 1970	585001
Jie, Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana	412	1489, 1908, 1554	550004

### *New format for start- and end dates*

In order to streamline UCDP's data outputs with regard to the format for writing start- and end dates, this has been altered in version 2.4-2012 of the dataset. In previous versions, a start- or end precision of 3 (meaning that day is unknown; month and year are precisely coded) or 4 (month is assigned; year is coded precisely) meant that the day was set to the first of that month. In this version, however, this has been changed to the last of the given month. Furthermore, while in previous versions a start- or end precision of 5 (day and month are unknown, year is coded precisely) meant that the date was set to 1 January, this has now been changed to 31 December.

### *A note on some name changes*

In version 2.4-2012, an effort has been made to simplify the names of some states. Other names have been corrected in this version.

The following changes have been made:

<b>Previous version</b>	<b>v. 2.4-2012</b>
Côte d'Ivoire	Ivory Coast
Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)	DR Congo (Zaire)
Myanmar	Myanmar (Burma)

### **Changes from Version 2.3-2010 to 2.3-2011**

#### **New dyads added**

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Dyad Name</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Location(s)</b>
370	Supporters of Laurent Gbagbo – Supporters of Alassane Outtara	2000	Cote d'Ivoire
402	Borana – Hamar	1999	Ethiopia
403	Geri – Makahin	2001	Ethiopia
404	Borana – Gabra	2005, 2006, 2007	Kenya, Ethiopia
405	Pokot – Samburu	2006, 2009	Kenya
406	Samburu – Turkana	1996	Kenya
408	Ari – Mursi	1991, 1999	Ethiopia
409	Dassanetch – Nyangatom, Toposa	1989	Kenya
410	Dyaks –Madurese, Malays	1999	Indonesia
411	Samburu – Somali	1998	Kenya

	(Kenya)		
412	Bokora Karimojong – Jie, Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana	2000	Uganda
413	Forces of General Morgan – Forces of Omar Jess	1997-1998	Somalia
430	Dassanetch – Gabra	1997	Kenya
432	Burkinabé – Guéré	2002, 2003	Cote d’Ivoire
433	Dioula – Guéré	2005	Cote d’Ivoire
434	Guéré – Senufo	2005	Cote d’Ivoire

### New dyad-years added

<b>Dyad ID</b>	<b>Dyad Name</b>	<b>Year(s)</b>	<b>Location(s)</b>
95	Jie – Turkana	1999	Kenya
98	Forces of General Morgan - JVA	1999	Somalia
100	Kalenjin - Kikuyu	1994	Kenya
129	Oromo – Somali (Ethiopia)	2000	Ethiopia
148	Tama - Zaghawa	2006	Chad
151	Pokot – Turkana	2005	Kenya
195	Borana – Degodia	1992, 2000	Ethiopia
197	Borana-Garre	2000	Ethiopia
198	Borana, Guji – Garre	2001	Ethiopia
200	Gedeo – Guji	1995	Ethiopia
208	Dagomba, Gonja, Nanumba - Konkomba	1995	Ghana
224	Kalenjin – Luhya	1993	Kenya
261	Kwala – Tiv	2001	Nigeria
291	Habar Gidir clan (Hawiye) - Marehan subclan	1995	Somalia

	of Sede clan (Darod)		
298	SNF - USC/SNA	1993	Somalia
300	SPM - SPM/SNA	1992	Somalia
311	CATA – Codeta	1994	South Africa
341	Karimojong – Pokot	2003	Uganda
381	Christians (Indonesia) – Muslims (Indonesia)	1999	Indonesia

### Dyads removed

Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
49	Dioula – Krou	2000, 2002–2005	Cote d’Ivoire
175	Baya – Yakoma	1996	Central African republic
192	Afar, Oromo – Issa	1991	Djibouti
201	Issa – Oromo	2000	Ethiopia
207	Konkomba – Nanumba	1995	Ghana
222	Jie Karimojong – Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana	1999	Uganda
223	Kalenjin - Kikuyu, Kisii	1994	Kenya
250	Almajiri – Kalakato	1993	Nigeria
270	Ahl-e-Hadith – TJP	1996	Pakistan
292	Habar Jaalo clan (Isaaq) - Habar Yunis subclan of Habar Garhadjis clan (Isaaq)	1992	Somalia
296	SDM – pro-Aideed faction - SDM – pro-Mahdi faction	1992	Somalia
297	SNA (Somali National Alliance) - SNF (Somali National Front)	1993	Somalia

305	SPM (Somali Patriotic Movement) - USC/SNA (United Somali Congress/Somali National Alliance)	1992	Somalia
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### Dyad-years removed

Dyad ID	Dyad Name	Year(s)	Location(s)
35	Borana – Gabra, Garre	2005	Kenya
115	Marehan subclan of Sede clan (Darod)– Majerteen subclan (Darod)	1997-1999	Somalia
214	Dayaks – Madurese	1999	Indonesia
261	Kwala –Tiv	2000	Nigeria
298	SNF - USC/SNA	1995	Somalia

### Misc. Changes

Dyad ID	Year(s)	Variable	Added	Removed
3	2002	StartPrec, EpEndPrec	2	1
14	2002	StartDate	2002-05-30	2002-05-02
14	2002	StartPrec	2	1
14	2002	Fat_best	79	99
14	2002	Fat_low	60	80
14	2002	Fat_high	179	199
15	2003-2004, 2008	StartDate	2003-05-03	2003-04-19
15	2003-2004, 2008	StartPrec	2	1
15	2004	Fat_best, Fat_low	439	442

15	2004	Fat_high	458	461
20	2006	Side A	Agar Dinka	Aqar
20	2006	Side B	Gok Dinka	Aqok
30	2003, 2007	Side B	Jie	Jie Karimojong
30	2003	Fat_best, Fat_low	102	108
30	2003	Fat_high	178	108
31	2005	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	28	34
35	1992	Side B	Gabra, Garre	Gabra
35	1992	Side B ID	1463, 1963	1463
35	1992	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	381	201
52	1993	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	62	61
54	2006	Fat_best, Fat_low	31	77
54	2006	Fat_high	31	107
54	2006	StartDate2	2006-11-01	2006-06-13
54	2006	StartPrec2	3	1
66	2003	StartDate, EpEndDate	2003-02-28	2003-03-01
66	2003	StartPrec, EpEndPrec	1	3
68	2008	Side B	Ma'alin Weyne subclan of Mirifle clan (Digil- Mirifle)	Ma'alin Weyne subclan (Rahanweyn)
78	2002	StartDate	2002-07-10	2002-06-28
78	2002	StartPrec	2	1
78	2002	EpENdPrec	2	1
83	2005	Fat_low	210	251
83	2005	Fat_high	260	251
86	1997, 1999, 2003	StartDate	1997-04-12	1997-04-13

86	1999	StartDate2, EpEndDate	1999-06-01	1999-06-02
89	2005	StartDate, EpEndDate	2005-04-25	2005-04-28
95	2008	StartDate	1999-07-01	2008-01-24
95	2008	StartPrec	4	1
95	2008	StartDate2	2008-01-24	
95	2008	StartPrec2	1	
95	2008	EpEndDate	2008-02-10	2008-01-24
95	2008	Side A	Jie	Jie Karimojong
95	2008	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	57	40
98	1999, 2004	Side A	Forces of General Morgan	SSDF
98	1999, 2004	Side A ID	1966	1349
98	2004	StartDate	1999-01-06	2004-09-20
98	2004	StartPrec	1	2
98	2004	StartDate2	2004-09-20	
98	2004	StartPrec2	2	
100	1992	Fat_best, Fat_low	42	38
100	1992	Fat_high	90	60
100	1993	EpEnd	0	1
100	1993	EpEndDate		1993-08-31
100	1993	EpEndPrec		2
100	2008	Fat_best, Fat_low	78	74
100	2008	Fat_high	95	91
100	2008	EpEndDate	2008-01-01	2008-02-02
100	2008	EpEndPrec	5	1
115	2006	StartDate	2006-02-17	1997-08-23
115	2006	StartDate2		2006-02-17
115	2006	StartPrec2		2
121	2008	Side A	MDF (Moorland Defence Forces)	Mooreland
123	2004	StartDate	2004-08-23	2004-08-22
129	2000, 2003,	Side B	Somali (Ethiopia)	Somali

	2005			
129	2003, 2005	StartDate	2000-07-16	2003-12-26
129	2003, 2005	StartPrec	2	1
129	2003	StartDate2	2003-12-26	
129	2003	StartPrec2	1	
130	2007	Fat_best, Fat_high	52	50
130	2007	Fat_low	46	50
132	2003	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	33	93
144	2004	Side A	Rer Ahmad subclan (Hawiye)	SNF – ADRA (Somali National Front – Ali Dheere and Rer Ahmad subclans)
144	2004	Side B	Hawarsame Rer Hasan and Habar Ya'qub subclan of Marehan clan (Darod)	SNF – HRHHY (Somali National Front – Hawarsame Rer Hasan and Habar Ya'qub subclans)
144	2004	Org	3	1
148	2007	StartDate	2006-07-04	2007-03-01
148	2007	StartPrec	1	4
151	1999	Fat_low	54	115
151	2008	Fat_best, Fat_low	87	76
151	2008	Fat_high	127	116
151	2006	StartDate2	2005-01-22	2006-12-29
151	2006	Fat_best	34	27
151	2006	Fat_low	33	27
151	2006	Fat_high	39	33
175	1998	EpEndDate	1998-03-25	1998-03-26
183	1993	Fat_low,	154	146



		Fat_best, Fat_high		
183	1996	Fat_low, Fat_best	119	127
183	1996	Fat_high	1326	1334
184	1993	Side B ID	1783, 1943	1518
195	1998	StartDate	1992-07-01	1998-10-26
195	1998	StartPrec	4	2
195	1998	StartDate2	1998-10-26	
195	1998	StartPrec2	2	
197	2000, 2001	Side B	Garre	Garre subclan of Digil clan (Digil-Mirifle)
197	2000, 2001	Side B ID	1963	1466
197	2000, 2001	Startdate	2000-09-01	2001-01-01
197	2000, 2001	StartPrec	3	5
197	2001	EpEndDate	2001-12-01	2001-01-01
197	2001	EpEndPrec	3	5
198	2000, 2001	Side B	Garre	Geri
198	2000, 2001	Side B	1963	1906
198	2000	EpEnd	0	1
200	1998	StartDate	1995-01-01	1998-07-22
200	1998	StartPrec	5	1
200	1998	StartDate2	1998-07-22	
200	1998	StartPrec2	1	
205	1992	StartDate	1991-06-25	1992-05-25
208	1994	Fat_best	2004	2000
208	1994	Fat_low	1004	1000
208	1994	Fat_high	10024	5020
208	1994	StartDate	1994-02-03	1994-02-16
208	1994	StartPrec	1	2
208	1994	EpEnd	0	1
214	2001	Fat_best, Fat_low	497	479
214	2001	Fat_high	664	479
214	1997	Fat_best, Fat_low	361	200
214	1997	Fat_high	374	600

214	1997, 2001	StartDate	1997-01-07	1997-03-01
214	1997, 2001	StartPrec	2	4
214	1997	EpEndDate	1997-02-19	1997-03-01
214	1997	EpEndPrec	1	4
214	2001	StartDate2	2001-02-21	2001-02-26
214	2001	EpEndDate	2001-04-25	2001-03-22
224	1992	EpEnd	0	1
224	1992	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	69	45
224	1992	StartDate	1992-04-12	1992-04-18
240	1991-1992	StartPrec	2	1
240	1992	Fat_best, Fat_low	55	57
240	1992	Fat_high	1630	1632
241	1996	Side A ID	1358, 1557	1358, 1577
254	2001	StartDate, EpEndDate	2001-09-10	2001-09-12
257	1999	EpEndDate	1999-09-26	1999-09-25
257	1999	EpEndPrec	2	1
267	1999	Fat_best, Fat_high	420	320
268	1999	Fat_best, Fat_low	39	45
268	1999	Fat_high	198	200
269	1997-1998	Side A	MQM (Muttahida Qaumi Mahaz)	MQM (Mojahir National Movement)
269	1997-1998	Side B	MQM-H (Mohajir Qaumi Mahaz – Haqiqi)	MQM-H (Mohajir National Movement – Haqiqi faction)
273	1998	Fat_low	15	30
278	1991	Side B	Republic of South Ossetia	South Ossetian Soviet Democratic Republic

278	1991	Side B ID	1186	1707
283	2000	Side A	SPM	Aulihan subclan of Ogaden clan (Darod)
283	2000	Side A ID	1351	1836
283	2000	Side B	Forces of Omar Jess	Mohamed Zubeir subclan of Ogaden clan (Darod)
283	2000	Org	1	3
287	1999	Side B	USC/SSA	Forces of Muse Sudi Yalahow
287	1999	Side B ID	1352	1844
288	1994, 1995	Side B	Republic of Somaliland	Forces of Mohamed Ibrahim Egal
288	1994, 1995	Side B ID	1535	1845
289	2000	Fat_best	42	29
289	2000	Fat_low	29	26
293	2000	Side B	Xawaadle subclan (Hawiye)	Xawadle subclan (Hawiye)
294	1992	Side A	Republic of Somaliland	Issa Muse subclan of the Habr Awal clan (Isaaq)
294	1992	Side A ID	1535	1848
294	1992	Side B	SNM – 'Calan cas'	Habar Yunis subclan of Habar Garhadjis clan (Isaaq)
294	1992	Side B ID	1990	1916
294	1992	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	2500	2000
294	1992	StartDate	1992-01-20	1992-08-01

294	1992	StartPrec	2	4
294	1992	Org	1	3
298	1992	EpEnd	0	1
300	1993, 1994	StartDate	1992-05-10	1993-02-22
300	1993, 1994	StartPrec	2	1
310	1993	Side A	Supporters of ANC	ANC
310	1993	Side A ID	1971	1364
310	1993	Side B	Supporters of AZAPO	AZAPO
310	1990	Org	2	1
311	1996	StartDate	1994-11-01	1996-04-01
311	1996	StartDate2	1996-04-01	
311	1996	StartPrec2	3	
312	1990-1996	Side A	Supporters of ANC	ANC
312	1990-1996	Side A ID	1971	1364
312	1990-1996	Side B	Supporters of IFP	IFP
312	1990	Fat_low	645	636
312	1990	Fat_high	1085	1078
312	1991	Fat_high	564	592
312	1992	Fat_best	193	153
312	1992	Fat_low	193	144
312	1992	Fat_high	344	304
312	1993	Fat_best, Fat_low	289	239
312	1993	Fat_high	516	460
312	1994	Fat_best	254	169
312	1994	Fat_low	254	167
312	1994	Fat_high	380	275
312	1995	Fat_best, Fat_low	143	81
312	1995	Fat_high	175	108
312	1996	Fat_low	57	58
312	1996	Fat_high	164	165
312	1990-1996	Org	2	1
313	1989-1990	Side A	Supporters of IFP	IFP
313	1989-1990	Side B	Supporters of UDF	UDF

313	1989-1990	Org	2	1
315	1998	Side A	Supporters of ANC	ANC
315	1998	Side A ID	1971	1364
315	1998	Side B	Supporters of UDM	UDM
315	1998	Org	2	1
320	1993	Fat_high	108	216
321	2001	Side A	Awlad Zeid	Awlad al-Zuid clan
321	2001	Side A ID	1972	1919
330	2000	Side B	SSUM/A (South Sudan United Movement/Army)	SSUA (South Sudan United Army)
333	1998-1999	Side B	SSUM/A (South Sudan United Movement/Army)	SSUA (South Sudan United Army)
333	1999	Fat_best, Fat_low	241	266
333	1999	Fat_high	243	268
335	2000	Fat_best, Fat_low, Fat_high	48	213
335	2000	EpEndDate	2000-07-01	2000-07-11
335	2000	Side B	Jie, Matheniko Karimojong	Jie Karimojong, Matheniko Karimojong
338	2000, 2005	Side B	Jie	Jie Karimojong
360	2004	StartPrec	1	2
360	2004	EpEndDate	2004-11-12	2004-11-05
366	1992	Fat_high	300	254
368	2001	StartDate, EpEndDate	2001-10-13	2001-10-16
369	2005	Side A	Jie	Jie Karimojong
373	1992	EpEndDate	1992-03-13	1992-03-12
375	2003	StartDate,	2003-04-11	2003-04-10

		EpEndDate		
375	2003	StartPrec, EpEndPrec	2	1
378	1990	Side A	Kyrgyz (Kyrgyzstan)	Kirghiz (Kirgizstan)
378	1990	Side B	Uzbeks (Kyrgyzstan)	Uzbeks (Kirgizstan)
381	2000	StartDate	1999-01-19	2000-01-20
381	2000	StartPrec	1	2
381	2000	Fat_best, Fat_low	506	493
381	2000	Fat_high	517	561
401	2001	Side A	Tishana–Me'en	Me'en