

Armed Conflicts 1946 - 2004 *

Location	Incompability	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Europe				
Azerbaijan	Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh)	Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh, Armenia ¹	1992–94	War
	Govt	Husseinov military faction	1993	Minor
		OPON forces (Otryad Policija Osobogo Naznachenija: Special Police Brigade)	1995	Minor
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Terr (Serb)	Serbian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia ²	1992–93	War
			1994–95	Intermediate ³
	Terr (Croat)	Croatian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatian irregulars, Croatia ⁴	1993	War
			1994	Intermediate

* The location column lists the governmental party except in the case of *extrastate conflicts*, which are listed in italics with brackets around the name of the dependent territory, and, with both parties listed in the opposition organization column with the government name in bold. In the case of an *interstate conflict*, both parties are presented in the location column, with a dash between the two country names. *Internationalized internal conflicts* have at least one state or or multinational organization listed with the primary parties to the conflict. All other cases are *internal conflicts*. *Minor armed conflict*: at least 25 battle-related deaths in a year and fewer than 1,000 battle-related deaths during the course of the conflict. *Intermediate armed conflict*: at least 25 but fewer than 1,000 battle-related deaths in a year and an accumulated total of more than 1,000 deaths. *War*: at least 1,000 battle-related deaths in a year.

This document is part of the dataset Armed Conflict 1946–2004, an update of the dataset Armed Conflict 1946–2001 as described in Nils Petter Gleditsch, Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg & Håvard Strand, 2002. 'Armed Conflict 1946–2001: A New Dataset', Journal of Peace Research 39(5): 615–637. The latest version of this document can always be found at the dataset webpage at <http://www.prio.no/cwp/armedconflict/>

¹ Armenia active in 1992–93.

² Yugoslavia active in 1992–93.

³ Possibly war in 1994–95.

⁴ Croatia active in 1993.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Bihaća Krajina)	Autonomous Province of Western Bosnia	1993–95	Minor
Croatia	Terr (Serb)	Serbian Republic of Krajina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia ⁵	1992–93 1995	Minor Minor ⁶
(Cyprus)	<i>Terr (Cyprus)</i>	United Kingdom vs. EOKA (<i>Ethniki organosis kiprion agoniston: National Union of Cypriot Fighters</i>)	1955–59	Minor
Cyprus – Turkey	Terr (Northern Cyprus)		1974	War
France	Govt	OAS (Organisation de l'armée secrète: Secret Army Organization)	1961–62	War
Georgia	Govt	Anti-government alliance ⁷ Zviadists	1991–92 1992-93	Minor Minor
	Terr (South Ossetia)	Republic of South Ossetia	1992 2004	Minor Minor
	Terr (Abkhazia)	Republic of Abkhazia	1992	Minor

⁵ Yugoslavia active in 1992–1993.

⁶ Possibly intermediate in 1995.

⁷ The anti-government alliance in Georgia consisted of a faction of the National Guard, the Forces of Vazha Adamia and Mkhedrioni.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1993	War
Greece	Govt	DSE (Dimokratikos stratos ellados: Democratic Army of Greece)	1946–49	War
Hungary – Soviet Union	Govt		1956	War
Macedonia	Govt	UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kombëtare: National Liberation Army)	2001	Minor
Moldova	Terr (Dniestr)	Dniestr Republic	1992	Minor
Romania	Govt	National Salvation Front	1989	Minor
Russia	Govt	Parliamentary forces	1993	Minor
	Terr (Chechnya)	Republic of Chechnya (Ichkeria)	1994	Minor
			1995–96	War
			1999–2001	War
			2002-03	Intermediate
			2004	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Dagestan)	Wahhabi Movement of the Buinaksk District	1999	Minor
Soviet Union	Terr (Estonia)	Forest Brothers	1946–48	Intermediate
	Terr (Latvia)	LTS(p)A (Association of the Latvian Fatherland Guards), LNJS (Latvian National Youth of LTS(p)A), LNPA (Latvian National Guerilla Association)	1946–47	Intermediate
	Terr (Lithuania)	BDPS (Bendras demokratinio pasipriesinimo sąjūdis: United Democratic Resistance Movement)	1946–47 1948	War Intermediate
	Terr (Ukraine)	UPA (Ukraine Partisan Army)	1946–48 1949–50	War Intermediate
	Terr (Azerbaijan)	APF (Azerbaijani Popular Front)	1990	Minor
	Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh)	Republic of Armenia, ANM (Armenian National Movement)	1990–91	Minor
Spain	Terr (Basque)	ETA (Euskadi ta azkatasuna: Basque Nation and Liberty)	1980–81 1987	Minor Minor

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1991–92	Minor
UK	Terr (Northern Ireland)	PIRA (Provisional Irish Republican Army)	1971–77	Minor
			1978–91	Intermediate
		Real IRA (Irish Republican Army)	1998	Intermediate
UK–Albania	Terr (Korfu Channel)		1946	Minor
Yugoslavia	Terr (Croatia)	Republic of Croatia, Croatian irregulars	1991	War
	Terr (Slovenia)	Republic of Slovenia	1991	Minor
	Terr (Kosovo)	UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kosovës: Kosovo Liberation Army) UCK, NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation) ⁸	1998 1999	War War

⁸ Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, UK and USA.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Middle East				
Egypt	Govt	Al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya (Islamic Association)	1993–98	Minor
Egypt – UK	Terr (Suez)		1951–52	Minor
Iran	Terr (Azerbaijan)	Republic of Azerbaijan, Soviet Union	1946	Minor
	Terr (Kurdistan)	Republic of Kurdistan/KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran), Soviet Union KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran)	1946	Minor
			1966–68	Intermediate ⁹
			1979–80	War
			1981	Intermediate
			1982	War
			1983–88	Intermediate
			1990	Intermediate
1993	Intermediate			
1996	Intermediate			

⁹ Possibly war in 1966–68.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Arabistan)	APCO (Arab Political and Cultural Organization)	1979–80	Minor
	Govt	Mujahideen e Khalq	1979–80	Minor
			1981–82	War
			1986–88	Intermediate
			1991–93	Intermediate
			1997	Intermediate
			1999–2001	Intermediate
Iraq	Govt	Military faction	1958	Minor
		Nationalists	1959	Minor ¹⁰
		Military faction	1963	Minor
		SCIRI (Supreme Council for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq)	1982–84	Minor
			1987	Minor
			1991	War
			1992–96	Intermediate ¹¹
		Al Mahdi Army, Jaish Ansar Al-Sunna (Army of the protectors of the faith), TQBR (Tanzim Qa'idat al Jihad fi Bilad al Rafidayn: Organization of of Jihad's Base in the Country of the Two Rivers) ¹²	2004	War

¹⁰ Possibly war in 1959.

¹¹ Possibly war in 1992.

¹² Until November 2004, the group was called Jama'at Al-Tawhid wa Al-Jihad.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Kurdistan) ¹³	KDP (Al-hizb al dimuqraati al-kurid: Kurdish Democratic Party of Iraq), PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan) ¹⁴	1961–63	War
			1964	Intermediate
			1965–66	War
			1967–68	Intermediate
			1969	War
			1970	Intermediate
			1973	Intermediate
			1974–75	War
			1976–87	Intermediate
			1988	War
			1989–90	Intermediate
			1991	War
			1992–93	Intermediate
		PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan)	1996	Intermediate
Iran – Iraq	Terr (Various) ¹⁵		1974	Minor
			1980–88	War

¹³ Possibly war in the years 1968, 1970 and 1979–87.

¹⁴ PUK active from 1975.

¹⁵ Notably the Shatt-al-Arab, but also islands in the Strait of Hormuz as well as territory along their common land border. By 1982, the stated incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Iraq–USA, UK, Australia	Government		2003	War
Iraq – Kuwait ¹⁶	Terr (Kuwait)		1990 1991	Minor War
(Israel)	Terr (Israel)	United Kingdom vs. IZL [Etzel] (<i>Irgun zwai leumi: National Military Organization</i>)	1946	Minor
Israel	Terr (Palestine)	Palestinian insurgents	1949–54 1955–64	Minor Intermediate ¹⁷
		PLO (Munazamat tahir falastin: Palestine Liberation Organization) groups, Non-PLO groups ¹⁸	1965–1988	Intermediate
		PFLP (Al-Jabna Al-Shabiyya li Tahrir Falastin: Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine) PFLP-GC (PFLG-General Command), Fatah (Harakat Tahrir Falastin: Movement for the National Liberation of Palestine), Hezbollah (Party of God), PIJ (Al-Jihad al-Islami fi Filastin: Palestinian Islamic Jihad), PNA (Palestinian National Authority), Hamas (Harakat al-muqawarna al-islamiyya: Islamic Resistance Movement), AMB (Kataeb al-Shaheed al-Aqsa: al-Aqsa Martyr's Brigade), Harakat Amal (Hope Movement)	1989–2004	Intermediate

¹⁶ In 1991, Kuwait supported by the Multinational Coalition comprising troops from: Argentina, Australia, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Belgium, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, France, Greece, Honduras, Italy, Morocco, Netherlands, Niger, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Portugal, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Spain, Syria, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom and USA.

¹⁷ It is unclear when the conflict changed from minor to intermediate.

¹⁸ E.g. Hamas, Islamic Jihad, PFLP-GC, Hizbollah and al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigade. For the period after 1988 it has been possible to be more exact in the coding, and more precise information is thus given for these years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Israel – Egypt, Iraq, Lebanon, Syria, Transjordan	Terr (Palestine)		1948	War
			1949	Intermediate
Israel, UK, France – Egypt	Terr (Suez)		1956	War
Israel – Egypt	Terr (Suez/Sinai)		1967	War
			1969–70	Intermediate ¹⁹
			1973	War
Israel – Jordan	Terr (West Bank)		1967	War
Israel – Syria	Terr (Golan Heights)		1967	War
			1973	War
Lebanon	Govt	Independent Nasserite Movement /Mourabitoun militia	1958	War

¹⁹ Possibly war in 1970.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		Various organizations ²⁰ , Syria, Israel	1975	Minor
			1976	War
			1977–79	Intermediate ²¹
			1980–82	War
			1983–88	Intermediate
		Lebanese Army (Aoun), Lebanese Forces, Syria	1989–90	War
Muscat and Oman/Oman ²²	Terr (Oman)	State of Oman/Free Oman	1957	Minor
	Govt	PFLOAG (Popular Front for the Liberation of the Occupied Arab Gulf) ²³ , South Yemen	1972–75	Minor
N. Yemen ²⁴	Govt	Opposition coalition	1948	War
		Royalists	1962–64	War
			1965	Intermediate
			1966–67	War

²⁰ Some of the main groups being Progressive Socialist Party/Lebanese National Movement, Phalangist militia (Lebanese Forces), Lebanese Front, PLO, Mourabitoun, Lebanese Army, Amal, Hizbollah, SLA (South Lebanese Army), LCP (Lebanese Communist Party), PFLP-GC (Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command), SSNP (Syrian Socialist Nationalist Party), Lebanese National Resistance Front, Popular Nasserite Organization, Lebanese Baath Party, Syria, Israel and Iran (Revolutionary Guard); all active during all or part of the conflict. Due to the chaotic situation from 1976 and the problems of identifying a governmental party, no governmental party representing Lebanon can be identified.

²¹ Possibly war in the years 1977–79 and 1983–84.

²² Supported by troops from United Kingdom in 1957. Supported by troops from Iran, Jordan and the United Kingdom in 1972–75.

²³ Renamed PFLO (Popular Front for the Liberation of Oman) in 1974.

²⁴ Supported by troops from Egypt in 1962–70.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1968–70	Intermediate
		National Democratic Front	1980–82	Minor ²⁵
N. Yemen – S. Yemen	Govt/Terr (Common border)		1972	Minor
			1978–79	Minor
Saudi Arabia	Govt	Juhayman movement	1979	Minor
<i>(S. Yemen)</i>	<i>Terr (Aden/South Yemen)</i>	United Kingdom vs. NLF (<i>National Liberation Front</i>), FLOSY (<i>Front for the Liberation of South Yemen</i>)	1964–67	Minor
S. Yemen	Govt	Faction of Yemenite Socialist Party	1986	War
Syria	Govt	Military faction	1966	Minor
		Muslim Brotherhood	1979–81	Minor
			1982	War
Turkey	Terr (Kurdistan)	PKK (<i>Partiya karkeren Kurdistan: Kurdistan Worker's Party</i>) ²⁶	1984–86	Minor
			1987–91	Intermediate

²⁵ Possibly intermediate or war in 1980–82.

²⁶ In 2002, the PKK changed its name to Kadek (Kurdistan Freedom and Democracy Congress). In 2003, the name was changed again, this time to KONGRA-GEL (People's Congress of Kurdistan).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1992–97	War
			1998–2004	Intermediate
	Govt	Devrimci sol (Revolutionary Left)	1991–92	Minor
Yemen	Terr (South Yemen)	Democratic Republic of Yemen	1994	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Asia				
Afghanistan ²⁷	Govt	PDPA (People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan), Mujahideen (Afghanistan-based), Mujahideen (Pakistan-based), Mujahideen (Iran-based), Military faction, Taleban, Hezb-i-Islami, Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami, Jami'at-i-Islami, UIFSA (United Islamic Front for the Salvation of Afghanistan) ²⁸ , Multinational Coalition ²⁹	1978–2001	War
		Taleban	2003-04	Intermediate
Bangladesh	Terr (Chittagong Hill Tracts)	JSS/SB (Parbattya Chattagram Jana Sanghati Samiti: Chittagong Hill Tracts People's Coordination Association)/ Shanti Bahini (Peace Force)	1974–86	Minor
			1987–92	Intermediate
(Brunei)	<i>Terr (North Borneo)</i>	United Kingdom vs. North Kalimantan Liberation Army	1962	Minor
Burma/ Myanmar ³⁰	Govt	BCP (Burmese Communist Party), leftist organizations ³¹	1948–53	War
			1954–67	Intermediate

²⁷ Supported by troops from the Soviet Union in 1979–88. Supported by troops from Australia, Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Romania, United Kingdom and the USA in 2003 and by troops from Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Italy, Pakistan, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Spain, UK and USA in 2004.

²⁸ UIFSA was formed by Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami and Jami'at-i-Islami in 1996.

²⁹ The Multinational Coalition, active in 2001 comprises troops from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Turkey, United Kingdom and USA.

³⁰ Due to the complex situation that has existed in Burma since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Burma 1948–1988 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact.

³¹ Various factions of the Burmese Communist Party have developed over the years, such as the Red Flag and White Flag movements, Parliamentary Democracy Party, People's Liberation Front, National Democratic United Front, Nationalities Liberation Alliance. There are also several organizations operating along ethnic divisions, such as the Palung National Front and Palung State Liberation Organization.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1968–78	War
			1979–88	Intermediate
		ABSDF (All-Burma Students Democratic Front)	1990–92	Minor
			1994	Minor
	Terr (Arakan)	Arakan insurgents ³²	1948–88	Minor
		RSO (Rohingya Solidarity Organisation), ARIF (Arakan Rohingya Islamic Front)	1991–92	Minor
			1994	Minor ³³
	Terr (Mon)	Mon insurgents ³⁴	1948–63	Minor
		NMSP (New Mon State Party)	1990	Minor
		BMA (Beik Mon Army)	1996	Minor
	Terr (Shan)	SSA (Shan State Army), SSIA (Shan State Independence Army)	1960–63	Minor
			1964–70	War
		SSNPLO (Shan State Nationalities People's Liberation Organization), SSRA (Shan State Revolutionary Army), MTA (Mong Tai Army), PSLO (Palung State Liberation Organization)	1976–88	Intermediate
		MTA (Mong Tai Army)	1993	Intermediate

³² APLP (Arakan People's Liberation Party), ANLP (Arakan National Liberation Party), CPA (Communist Party of Arakan), AIO (Arakan Independence Organization), ALP/ALA (Arakan Liberation Party/ Arakan Liberation Army), MLO (Moslem Liberation Organization of Burma), NUFA (National United Liberation Front of Arakan).

³³ This conflict is coded as being a minor armed conflict for more than 40 years in total. This is contrary to our coding criteria. To date we have not succeeded in establishing when the accumulated death toll exceeded 1000 battle-related deaths.

³⁴ Various organizations including MNDO (Mon National Defence Organisation), MPF (Mon People's Front) and NMSP (New Mon State Party).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1994	War
			1995	Intermediate
		SSA/s (Shan State Army/south command)	1996–2002	Intermediate
	Terr (Kachin)	PNDF (Pawngywnng National Defense Force)	1949	Minor
		KIO (Kachin Independence Organization)	1961–75	War
			1976–92	Intermediate
	Terr (Karenni)	KNPP (Karenni National Progressive Party)	1957	Minor
			1992	Minor
			1996	Minor
	Terr (Karen)	KNU (Karen National Union), God's Army ³⁵	1948–49	War
			1950–91	Intermediate ³⁶
			1992	War
			1995	Intermediate
			1997–2003	Intermediate
	Terr (Wa)	UWSA (United Wa State Army)	1997	Minor

³⁵ God's Army only active in 2000.

³⁶ Possibly war in 1991.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Cambodia)</i>	<i>Terr (Cambodia)</i>	<i>France vs. Khmer Issarak</i>	1946–53	Minor ³⁷
Cambodia ³⁸	Govt	Khmer Rouge	1967	War
			1968–69	Intermediate
		FUNK (Front uni national du Kampuchéa: National United Front of Kampuchea) ³⁹ , North Vietnam	1970–75	War
		KNUFNS (Kampuchean National United Front for National Salvation), Vietnam	1978	War
		Khmer Rouge, FUNCINPEC (Front uni national pour un Cambodge indépendant, neutre, pacifique et coopératif: United National Front for an Independent, Neutral, Peaceful and Cooperative Cambodia) ⁴⁰ , KPNLF (Khmer People's National Liberation Front)	1979–88	Intermediate ⁴¹
		1989	War	
		1990–98	Intermediate	
Cambodia – Thailand	Terr (Common border)		1966	Minor
			1977–78	Minor

³⁷ Possibly intermediate or war in 1946–53.

³⁸ Supported by troops from South Vietnam and the USA 1970–73. Supported by troops from Vietnam in 1979–89.

³⁹ Coalition of KCP (Khmer Communist Party), Khmer Rouge and Sihanoukists.

⁴⁰ Formed in 1981.

⁴¹ Possibly war 1979–88.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Cambodia – Vietnam	Terr (Common border)		1975–77	Minor ⁴²
China	Govt	People's Liberation Army	1946–49	War
	Terr (Taiwan)	Taiwanese insurgents ⁴³	1947	War
	Terr (Tibet)	Tibet	1950 1956 1959	Minor War War
China – Taiwan⁴⁴	Govt/Terr (Taiwan strait)		1949	War
			1950	Intermediate
			1954	War
			1958	War
China – India	Terr (Aksai Chin, Arunachal Pradesh)		1962	War
			1967	Intermediate

⁴² Possibly intermediate or war 1975–77.

⁴³ Note that this separatist insurgency involves Taiwanese aborigines and is unrelated to later China–Taiwan conflicts.

⁴⁴ Supported by troops from the USA from 1954 and on.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
China – Burma	Terr (Common border)		1969	Minor
China – Soviet Union	Terr (Ussuri river)		1969	Minor
China – Vietnam	Terr (Various) ⁴⁵		1978	Minor
			1979	War
			1980–81	Intermediate
			1983–84	Intermediate
			1986–88	Intermediate
Hyderabad	Govt	CPI (Communist Party of India)	1947–48	War
Hyderabad – India	Terr (Hyderabad)		1948	War
India ⁴⁶	Govt	CPI (Communist Party of India)	1948–51	War
		CPI-M (Communist Party of India-Marxist) ⁴⁷	1967–72	Minor

⁴⁵ Including their common land border, the Gulf of Tonkin, the Paracel Islands and the Spratly Islands.

⁴⁶ Due to the complex situation that has existed in India since independence, it is hard to find reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on India 1948–1988 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact.

⁴⁷ The CPI-M (Communist Party of India-Marxist) split in 1969 into CPI-ML (Communist Party of India-Marxist-Leninist) and MCC (Maoist Communist Centre). The CPI-ML has since then split into numerous factions, one of the most important being People's War Group (PWG).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		PWG (People's War Group), MCC (Maoist Communist Centre)	1990–94 1996–2004	Minor Minor
	Terr (Punjab/ Khalistan)	Sikh insurgents ⁴⁸	1983–86 1987 1988–92 1993	Minor Intermediate War Intermediate
	Terr (Nagaland)	NNC (Naga Underground Rebels) NSCN (I-M) (Naga Socialist Council of Nagaland - Isaac-Muivah faction)	1956–59 1961–68 1992–97 2000	Minor Minor Minor Minor
	Terr (Manipur)	PLA (People's Liberation Army), UNLF (United National Liberation Front), KNF (Kuki National Front)	1982–88 1992–2000 2003-04	Minor Minor Minor
	Terr (Tripura)	TNV (Tripura National Volunteers)	1978–88	Minor

⁴⁸ A large number of groups have been active, reportedly more than 24 organizations and splinter groups in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been the KLF (Khalistan Liberation Force) and the KCF (Khalistan Commando Force).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		ATTF (All Tripura Tiger Force), NLFT (National Liberation Front of Tripura)	1992-93	Minor
			1995	Minor
			1997-2004	Minor
	Terr (Mizoram)	MNF (Mizo National Front)	1966–68	Minor
	Terr (Kashmir)	Kashmir insurgents ⁴⁹	1989	Minor
			1990–93	War
			1994–98	Intermediate
			1999–2004	War
	Terr (Assam)	ULFA (United Liberation Front of Assam)	1990-91	Minor
			1994-2004	Minor
	Terr (Bodoland)	ABSU (All Bodo Student's Union), NDFB (National Democratic Front for Bodoland)	1989-1990	Minor
			1993–2004	Minor
India – Pakistan	Terr (Kashmir)		1948	War

⁴⁹ A large number of groups have been active. 60 groups were reported active in 1990, 140 in 1991 and 180 in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been JKLF (Jammu & Kashmir Liberation Front (JKLF), the Hizb-ul-Mujahideen and, in recent years, also the Harkat-ul-Mujahideen, Lashkar-e-Toiba and Jesh-e-Mohammad.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1964	Intermediate
			1965	War
			1971	War
			1984	Intermediate
			1987	Intermediate
			1989–1992	Intermediate
			1996–98	Intermediate
			1999	War
			2000–03	Intermediate
			2004	War
<i>(Indonesia)</i>	<i>Terr (Indonesia)</i>	Netherlands vs. <i>Indonesian People's Army</i>	1946–49	Minor
Indonesia	Terr (South Moluccas)	Republic of South Moluccas	1950	War
	Terr (West Papua)	OPM (Organisasi Papua merdeka: Organization for a Free Papua)	1965	Minor
			1967–69	Minor
			1976–78	War
	Terr (East Timor)	Fretilin (Frente revolucionária de Timor Leste independente: Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor)	1975–78	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1979–89	Intermediate
			1992	Intermediate
			1997–98	Intermediate
	Terr (Aceh)	GAM (Gerakan Aceh merdeka: Free Aceh Movement)	1990–1991	Minor ⁵⁰
			1999–2002	Minor
			2003–04	Intermediate
	Govt	Darul Islam Movement	1953	War
		Darul Islam Movement, PRRI (Revolutionary Government of the Indonesian Republic), Permesta movement	1958–61	Intermediate
Indonesia – Netherlands	Terr (West New Guinea)		1962	Minor
(Laos)	<i>Terr (Laos)</i>	France vs. Lao Issara	1946–49	Minor
			1950–53	Intermediate ⁵¹
Laos⁵²	Govt	Pathet Lao ⁵³ , Neutrals	1959–61	War
		Pathet Lao, North Vietnam	1963–73	War

⁵⁰ Possibly war in 1990. Possibly Intermediate from 1991.

⁵¹ Possibly war in 1950–53.

⁵² Supported by troops from Thailand in 1960–61 and 1969. Supported by troops from the USA, South Vietnam in 1963–73

⁵³ Possibly supported by troops from North Vietnam.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		LRM (Lao Resistance Movement) ⁵⁴	1989–90	Intermediate
Laos – Thailand	Terr (Common border)		1986–88	Minor
<i>(Malaya)</i>	<i>Terr (Malaya)</i>	United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand vs. Communist Party of Malaya	1948-57	War
Malaysia⁵⁵	Govt	CPM (Communist Party of Malaya)	1958–60	Minor
			1974–75	Minor ⁵⁶
			1981	Minor ⁵⁷
	Terr (North Borneo)	CCO (Clandestine Communist Organization)	1963–66	Minor
Malaysia⁵⁸ – Indonesia	Terr (North Borneo)		1963–66	Minor
Nepal	Govt	Nepali Congress	1960–62	Minor
		CPN-M (Communist Party of Nepal-Maoist)/UPF (United People's Front)	1996–2000	Minor

⁵⁴ LRM, also known as NLF (National Liberation Front), was a loose umbrella organisation, consisting of e.g. the former Chao Fa ("soldiers of the sky") organisation and the LNLA (Lao National Liberation Army).

⁵⁵ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 1958–60.

⁵⁶ Possibly intermediate in 1974–75.

⁵⁷ Possibly intermediate in 1981.

⁵⁸ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			2001	Intermediate ⁵⁹
			2002-04	War
N. Korea⁶⁰ – S. Korea⁶¹	Terr (Korea)		1949	Minor ⁶²
			1950–53	War
Pakistan	Terr (East Pakistan)	Mukti Bahini (Liberation Force)	1971	War
	Terr (Baluchistan)	Baluchi separatists	1974	War
			1975–77	Intermediate ⁶³
	Govt	MQM (Mohajir Qaumi Movement)	1990	Minor
			1995–96	Minor
Papua New Guinea	Terr (Bougainville)	BRA (Bougainville Revolutionary Army)	1989–90	Minor
			1992–96	Minor

⁵⁹ Possibly war in 2001.

⁶⁰ Supported by troops from the Soviet Union and China in 1950-53.

⁶¹ Supported by UN Alliance comprising troops from: United States, Australia, Canada, France, Greece, New Zealand, United Kingdom, the Philippines, Thailand, South Africa and Turkey from 1950, and the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Colombia and Ethiopia from 1951.

⁶² Possibly war in 1949.

⁶³ Possibly war in 1975–77.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level		
Philippines	Govt	HUK (Hukbong Mapagpalaya ng Bayan: People's Liberation Army) CPP (Communist Party of the Philippines), Military faction ⁶⁴	1946–54	War		
			1969–80	Minor		
			1981	Intermediate		
			1982–86	War		
			1987–88	Intermediate		
			1989	War		
			1990	Intermediate		
			1991–92	War		
			1993–95	Intermediate		
			1997	Intermediate		
			1999–2004	Intermediate		
			Terr (Mindanao)	MIM (Mindanao Independence Movement) MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front)	1970–71	Minor
					1972–77	Intermediate
	1978	War				
	1979–80	Intermediate				
	1981	War				
	1982–1990	Intermediate				
			MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front), MILF (Moro Islamic Liberation Front), ASG (Abu Sayyaf Group), MNLF faction	1993–99	Intermediate	
				2000	War	

⁶⁴ Military faction only active 1989-1990.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			2001–04	Intermediate
S. Korea ⁶⁵	Govt	Leftist insurgents (e.g. Inmin-gun: People's Army, Military faction)	1948–50	War
S. Vietnam ⁶⁶	Terr (South Vietnam)	Communist forces (developing into FNL [Front national de libération: National Liberation Front])	1955–64	War
S. Vietnam ⁶⁷ – N. Vietnam ⁶⁸	Terr (South Vietnam)		1965–75	War
Sri Lanka	Terr (Eelam)	LTTE (Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam), TELO (Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization), PLOTE (People's Liberation Organization of Tamil Eelam)	1983–84	Minor
			1985–88	Intermediate ⁶⁹
			1989–2001	War
			2003	Intermediate
	Govt	JVP (Janata vimukhti peramuna: Sinhalese People's Liberation Front)	1971	War
			1989	War
			1990	Intermediate

⁶⁵ Supported by troops from the USA in 1949-1950.

⁶⁶ Supported by troops from the USA from 1962.

⁶⁷ Supported by troops from the USA, Australia, New Zealand, Thailand, South Korea and the Philippines 1965-1975.

⁶⁸ Supported by troops from North Korea 1965-1975.

⁶⁹ Possibly war in 1985–88.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Tajikistan ⁷⁰	Govt	UTO (United Tajik Opposition)	1992–93	War
			1994–96	Intermediate
		Movement for Peace in Tajikistan	1998	Minor
Thailand	Govt	Military faction (Navy)	1951	Minor
		CPT (Communist Party of Thailand)	1974–82	Intermediate ⁷¹
Thailand – France	Terr (Northern Cambodia)		1946	Minor
Uzbekistan ⁷²	Govt	IMU (Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan)	2000	Minor
		JIG (Jihad Islamic Group)	2004	Minor
(Vietnam)	<i>Terr (Vietnam)</i>	France vs. Viet Nam doc lap dong minh hoi (Vietnam Independence League) or Viet minh	1946–54	War

⁷⁰ Supported by troops from Russia/CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States) in 1993–96 and troops from Uzbekistan in 1993–94.

⁷¹ Possibly war in 1977–79.

⁷² Supported by troops from Kyrgyzstan in 2000.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Africa				
<i>(Algeria)</i>	<i>Terr (Algeria)</i>	France vs. FLN (<i>Front de libération nationale: National Liberation Front</i>), MNA (<i>Mouvement nationale algérien: Algerian National Movement</i>)	1954 1955–61 1962	Minor War Intermediate
Algeria	Govt	Takfir wa'l Hijra (Exile and Redemption), MIA (Mouvement Islamique Armée; Armed Islamic Movement), FIS (Front Islamique du Salut / Islamic Salvation Front), GIA (Groupe islamique armé: Armed Islamic Group), GSPC (Groupe salafiste pour la prédication et le combat: Salafist Group for Preaching and Combat)	1991–92 1993–2001 2002–04	Minor War Intermediate
Algeria – Morocco	Terr (Common border)		1963	Minor
<i>(Angola)</i>	<i>Terr (Angola)</i>	Portugal vs. MPLA (<i>Movimento popular de libertação de Angola: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola</i>), FNLA (<i>Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola</i>), UNITA (<i>União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola</i>) ⁷³	1960–65 1966–74	Minor Intermediate ⁷⁴

⁷³ Active from 1966.

⁷⁴ Possibly intermediate earlier than 1966, and some of the years 1966–74 should possibly be classified as war.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level	
Angola ⁷⁵	Govt ⁷⁶	UNITA (União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola), South Africa ⁷⁷ , FNLA (Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola), MPLA faction ⁷⁸ , Zaire ⁷⁹	1975–94	War	
			1995	Intermediate ⁸⁰	
			1998–2001	War	
			2002	Intermediate	
	Terr (Cabinda)		FLEC-R (Frente da libertação do enclave de Cabinda-Renovada: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda-Renewed), FLEC-FAC (Frente da libertação do enclave de Cabinda-Forças armadas de Cabinda: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda-Armed Forces of Cabinda)	1991	Minor
				1994	Minor
				1996–98	Minor
				2002	Minor
				2004	Minor
Burkina Faso	Govt	Popular Front	1987	Minor	

⁷⁵ Supported by troops from Cuba until 1989. Supported by troops from Namibia in 1999–02.

⁷⁶ From 1990, only activity involving the government of Angola and UNITA.

⁷⁷ South Africa active in 1975, 1976, 1987 and 1988.

⁷⁸ MPLA faction only active in 1977.

⁷⁹ Zaire active in 1975.

⁸⁰ Possibly war in 1995.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Burkina Faso – Mali	Terr (Agacher strip)		1985	Minor
Burundi	Govt	Military faction	1965	Minor
		Palipehutu (Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People)	1991-92	Minor
		CNDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy), Palipehutu-FNL (Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu-Forces nationales de libération: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People-Forces for National Liberation) ⁸¹ , Frolina (Front pour la libération nationale: National Liberation Front), CNDD-FDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie-Forces pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy-Forces for the Defense of Democracy) ⁸²	1994–96	Minor ⁸³
			1997	Intermediate ⁸⁴
			1998	War
			1999	Intermediate ⁸⁵
			2000–02	War
			2003-04	Intermediate

⁸¹ In 2002, Palipehutu-FNL split into the Palipehutu-FNL/Rwasa faction and the Palipehutu-FNL/Mugabarabona faction.

⁸² In 2001, CNDD-FDD split into the CNDD-FDD/Ndayikengurukiye faction and the CNDD-FDD/Nkurunziza faction.

⁸³ Possibly intermediate in 1995–96.

⁸⁴ Possibly war in 1997.

⁸⁵ Possibly war in 1999.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Cameroon)</i>	<i>Terr (Cameroon)</i>	<i>France vs. UPC (Union des populations camerounaises: Union of the Populations of Cameroon)</i>	1957–60	Minor
Cameroon	Govt	Military faction	1984	Minor
Cameroon – Nigeria	Terr (Bakassi)		1996	Minor
Central African Republic ⁸⁶	Govt	Military faction	2001	Minor
		Forces of François Bozize	2002	Minor
Chad ⁸⁷	Govt	Various groups ⁸⁸	1965–88	War
			1989	Intermediate
			1990	War

⁸⁶ Supported by troops from Libya in 2001.

⁸⁷ Due to the complex situation that has existed in Chad since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Chad until 1991 are estimates. The data for the early 1990's is more exact, but still problematic, whereas better precision has been possible to achieve from the late 1990's.

⁸⁸ Some of the main groups being FROLINAT (Front de libération national du Chad: National Liberation Front of Chad), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chadian National Front), FAT (Forces armées tchadiennes: Chadian Armed Forces), FAN (Forces armées du Nord: Armed Forces of the North), FAP (Forces armées populaires: People's Armed Forces), CDR (Conseil démocratique révolutionnaire: Democratic Revolutionary Council), FANT (Forces armées nationales tchadiennes: Chadian National Armed Forces), GUNT (Gouvernement d'union nationale de transition: Transitional Government of National Unity), Libya, Islamic Legion, Military faction developing into Revolutionary Forces of 1 April, MOSANAT (Mouvement pour la salvation nationale tchadienne: Movement for the National Salvation of Chad) and MPS (Mouvement patriotique du salut: Patriotic Salvation Movement). Few groups are active during all years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		MDD (Mouvement pour la démocratie et le développement: Movement for Democracy and Development), CSNPD (Conseil de salut national pour la paix et la démocratie: Committee of National Revival for Peace and Democracy), CNR (Comité national de redressement: National Council for Recovery), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chad National Front), FARF (Forces armées pour la République fédérale: Armed Forces of the Federal Republic), MDJT (Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad: Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad)	1991–94 1997–2002	Minor Minor ⁸⁹
Chad – Libya	Terr (Aozou strip)		1987	War
Chad – Nigeria	Terr (Lake Chad)		1983	Minor
Comoros	Govt	Presidential guard	1989	Minor
	Terr (Anjouan)	MPA (Mouvement populaire anjouanais: Anjouan People's Movement)/Republic of Anjouan)	1997	Minor
Congo Brazzaville ⁹⁰	Govt	Ninjas, Cobras, Angola ⁹¹ , Cocoyes, Ntsiloulous	1993–94 1997–98	Minor War

⁸⁹ Possibly intermediate by 2001.

⁹⁰ Supported by troops from Angola and Chad in 1998–99 and by troops from Angola in 2002.

⁹¹ Angola only active in 1997.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level	
			1999	Intermediate	
			2002	Intermediate	
Democratic Republic of Congo ⁹²	Terr (Katanga)	Katanga	1960–62	Minor	
	Terr (South Kasai)	Independent Mining State of South Kasai	1960–62	Minor	
	Govt		CNL (Conseil national de libération: National Liberation Council)	1964–65	War
			Opposition militias ⁹³	1967	Minor
			FLNC (Front de libération nationale congolais: Congolese National Liberation Front)	1977	Minor
				1978	Intermediate ⁹⁴
			AFDL (Alliance des forces démocratiques pour la libération du Congo-Kinshasa: Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Kinshasa), Rwanda	1996	Minor
RCD (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie: Congolese Democratic Rally), RCD-ML (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie-Mouvement de libération: Congolese Democratic Rally-Liberation Movement), MLC (Mouvement de libération congolais: Congolese Liberation Movement), Angola ⁹⁵ , Rwanda, Uganda	1997–2000	War			

⁹² The Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) previously called Congo (1960–1971) and Zaire (1971–1997). Government of DRC supported by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola, Namibia and Chad in 1998–99, and by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola and Namibia in 2000–01.

⁹³ Including Katangese gendarmes and mercenaries.

⁹⁴ Possibly war in both 1977 and 1978.

⁹⁵ Angola active in 1997.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			2001	Intermediate ⁹⁶
Djibouti	Govt	FRUD (Front pour la restauration de l'unité et de la démocratie: Front for the Restoration of Unity and Democracy)	1991–94	Minor
		FRUD faction	1999	Minor
Equatorial Guinea	Govt	Military faction	1979	Minor
Eritrea	Govt	EIJM (Harakat al Jihad al Islami: Eritrean Islamic Jihad Movement) - Abu Suhail faction	1997	Minor
			1999	Minor
			2003	Minor
Eritrea – Ethiopia	Terr (Badme)		1998–2000	War
Ethiopia	Govt	Military faction	1960	Minor
		EPRP (Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Party), Military faction, TPLF (Tigrean People's Liberation Front), EPDM (Ethiopian People's Democratic Movement), EPRDF (Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front) ⁹⁷	1976–91	War

⁹⁶ Possibly war in 2001.

⁹⁷ EPRDF formed by TPLF and EPDM.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Eritrea)	ELF (Eritrean Liberation Front), ELF factions, EPLF (Eritrean People's Liberation Front)	1962–67 1968–73 1974–91	Minor Intermediate War
	Terr (Ogaden) ⁹⁸	WSLF (Western Somali Liberation Front) ⁹⁹ ONLF (Ogaden National Liberation Front)	1975–76 1977–78 1979–83 1996 1998–2002 2004	Minor War Intermediate Minor Minor ¹⁰⁰ Minor
	Terr (Afar)	ALF (Afar Liberation Front) ARDUF (Afar Revolutionary Democratic Unity Front)	1989–91 1996	Minor Minor
	Terr (Somali)	al-Itahad al-Islami (Islamic Union)	1996–97 1999	Minor Minor
	Terr (Oromiya)	OLF (Oromo Liberation Front)	1989–91	Minor

⁹⁸ Ethiopia supported by troops from Cuba in 1975–83.

⁹⁹ Backed by Somali "volunteers" that were likely to have been regular troops from the Somali National Army.

¹⁰⁰ Possibly intermediate by 2001.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1999–2004	Minor ¹⁰¹
Ethiopia – Somalia	Terr (Ogaden)		1960	Minor
			1964	Minor
			1973	Minor
			1983	Minor
			1987	Minor
Gabon ¹⁰²	Govt	Military faction	1964	Minor
Gambia ¹⁰³	Govt	SRLP (Socialist and Revolutionary Labour Party)	1981	Minor
Ghana	Govt	Military faction (National Liberation Council)	1966	Minor
		Military faction (Provisional National Defence Council)	1981	Minor
		Military faction	1983	Minor
Guinea	Govt	Military faction	1970	Minor

¹⁰¹ Possibly intermediate by 2001. Possibly war in 2002.

¹⁰² Supported by troops from France.

¹⁰³ Supported by troops from Senegal in 1981.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		RFDG (Rassemblement des forces démocratiques de Guinée: Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea)	2000–01	Minor ¹⁰⁴
(Guinea Bissau)	<i>Terr (Guinea-Bissau)</i>	Portugal vs. PAIGC (<i>Partido africano da independência da Guiné e do Cabo Verde: African Party for the Independence of Guinea-Bissau and Cape Verde</i>)	1963–64 1965–73	Minor Intermediate
Guinea Bissau ¹⁰⁵	Govt	Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice	1998 1999	War Intermediate
Ivory Coast	Govt	MPCI (Mouvement patriotique de la Côte d'Ivoire: Patriotic Movement of Ivory Coast), MJP (Mouvement pour la justice et la paix: Movement for Justice and Peace), MPIGO (Mouvement populaire ivoirien du Grand Ouest: Ivorian Movement for the Greater West) Forces Nouvelles ¹⁰⁶	2002-03 2004	Minor Minor
(Kenya)	<i>Terr (Kenya)</i>	United Kingdom vs. <i>Mau Mau</i>	1952 1953–56	Minor War
Kenya	Govt	Military faction	1982	Minor

¹⁰⁴ Possibly intermediate in 2001.

¹⁰⁵ Supported by troops from Senegal and Guinea in 1998–99.

¹⁰⁶ Formed by MPCI, MJP and MPIGO in 2003.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Lesotho ¹⁰⁷	Govt	Military faction	1998	Minor
Liberia	Govt	Military faction (People's Redemption Council) NPFL (National Patriotic Forces of Liberia), INPFL (Independent NPFL)	1980	Minor
			1989	Minor
			1990	War
			1991	Intermediate
			1992	War
		1993–95	Intermediate ¹⁰⁸	
		LURD (Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy)	2000–02	Minor ¹⁰⁹
		2003	War	
(Madagascar)	<i>Terr (Malagasy)</i>	France vs. <i>MDRM (Mouvement démocratique de la rénovation malgache: Democratic Movement for Malagasy Renewal)</i>	1947	War
Madagascar	Govt	Monima (Mouvement National pour l'Indépendance de Madagascar: National Movement for the Independence of Madagascar)	1971	Minor
Mali	Terr (Azawad)	MPA (Mouvement populaire de l'Azaouad: Azawad People's Movement)	1990	Minor
		FIAA (Front islamique arabe de l'Azaouad: Islamic Arab Front of Azawad)	1994	Minor

¹⁰⁷ Supported by troops from South Africa and Botswana in 1998.

¹⁰⁸ Possibly war in 1993.

¹⁰⁹ Possible intermediate by 2001. Possibly war in 2002.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Morocco)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco)</i>	France vs. <i>Istiqlal (Moroccan Nationalist Party)</i>	1953–56	Minor
<i>(Morocco /Mauritania)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco/ Mauritania)</i>	France ¹¹⁰ vs. <i>NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>	1957–58	Minor
<i>(Morocco /Spanish territories)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco/ Spanish territories)</i>	Spain ¹¹¹ vs. <i>NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>	1957	Minor
Morocco	Govt	Military faction	1971	Minor
Morocco, Mauretania ¹¹²	Terr (Western Sahara)	Polisario (Frente popular de liberación de Saguia el Hamra y Rio de Oro: Popular Front for the Liberation of Saguia al Hamra and Rio de Oro)	1975–80 1981–89	War Intermediate ¹¹³
<i>(Mozambique)</i>	<i>Terr (Mozambique)</i>	Portugal vs. <i>Frelimo (Frente de libertação de Moçambique: Front for the Liberation of Mozambique)</i>	1964–65 1966–71	Minor Intermediate

¹¹⁰ Supported by troops from Spain.

¹¹¹ Supported by troops from France.

¹¹² Mauritania involved 1975–1979.

¹¹³ Possibly war in some of the years, e.g. 1987.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1972–73	War
			1974	Intermediate
Mozambique ¹¹⁴	Govt	Renamo (Resistência nacional moçambicana: Mozambican National Resistance, MNR)	1977–80	Minor
			1981–92	War
Niger	Terr (Air and Azawad)	FLAA (Front de libération de l’Air et l’Azaouad: Air and Azawad Liberation Front)	1992	Minor
		CRA (Coordination of the Armed Resistance)	1994	Minor
		UFRA (Union des forces de la résistance armée: Union of Forces of the Armed Resistance)	1997	Minor
	Terr (Eastern Niger)	FDR (Front démocratique pour le renouveau: Democratic Front for Renewal)	1996	Minor
		FARS (Forces révolutionnaires du Sahara: Revolutionary Armed Forces of the Sahara)	1997	Minor
Nigeria	Govt	Military faction	1966	Minor
	Terr (Biafra)	Republic of Biafra	1967–70	War
	Terr (Northern Nigeria) ¹¹⁵	Ahlul Sunna Jamaa (Followers of the Prophet)	2004	Minor

¹¹⁴ Supported by troops from Zimbabwe in 1985–90.

¹¹⁵ More precisely, Ahlul Sunnah Jamaa aims to establish an Islamic State by carving out areas around Kanamma, Yunusari and Toshiya in northern Nigeria.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Rhodesia	Govt	ZANU (Zimbabwe African National Union), ZAPU (Zimbabwe African People's Union)	1972–75	Minor
			1976–79	War
Rwanda ¹¹⁶	Govt	FPR (Front patriotique rwandais: Rwandan Patriotic Front)	1990	Minor
			1991–92	War
			1993–94	Intermediate
			1997	Minor
			1998	War
			1999–2000	Intermediate
			2001	War
			2002	Intermediate
Senegal	Terr (Casamance)	MFDC (Mouvement des forces démocratiques de Casamance: Movement of the Democratic Forces of the Casamance)	1990	Minor
			1992–93	Minor
			1995	Minor
			1997–98	Minor ¹¹⁸
			1999–2001	Intermediate

¹¹⁶ Supported by troops from Zaire in 1990.

¹¹⁷ The organisation is often referred to as ex-FAR and Interahamwé in the news media.

¹¹⁸ Possibly intermediate in 1998.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			2003	Intermediate
Sierra Leone ¹¹⁹	Govt	RUF (Revolutionary United Front), AFRC (Armed Forces Revolutionary Council), Kamajors ¹²⁰	1991–93	Minor
			1994–97	Intermediate
			1998–99	War
			2000	Intermediate
Somalia ¹²¹	Govt	Military faction SSDF (Somali Salvation Democratic Front), SNM (Somali National Movement), SPM (Somali Patriotic Movement), USC (United Somali Congress)-Madhi faction, USC- Aideed faction	1978	Minor
			1981–86	Minor
			1987–88	Intermediate
			1989–92	War
			1993–96	Intermediate
			SRRC (Somali Reconciliation and Restoration Council)	2001–02
South Africa	Terr (Namibia)	SWAPO (South West Africa People's Organization)	1966–78	Minor
			1979	Intermediate

¹¹⁹ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 2000.

¹²⁰ AFRC and Kamajors active in 1997–99.

¹²¹ Somalia is not included as an active armed conflict in 1997–2000 since the fighting did not include the government forces. During those years, most violence involved various groups in southern Somalia.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1980–83	War
			1984–85	Intermediate
			1986–88	War
	Govt	ANC (African National Congress), PAC (Pan Africanist Congress), Azapo (Azanian People's Organization)	1981–88	Minor
Sudan	Govt	Sudanese Communist Party	1971	Minor
		Islamic Charter Front	1976	Minor
		SLA (Sudan Liberation Movement/Army), JEM (Justice and Equality Movement)	2003-04	War
	Terr (Southern Sudan) ¹²²	Anya Nya ¹²³	1963–72	War
		SPLM (Sudanese People's Liberation Movement), SPLM faction, NDA (National Democratic Alliance) ¹²⁴ , SAF (Sudan Alliance Forces)	1983–92	War
		1993–94	Intermediate ¹²⁵	
		1995–2002	War	
		2003-04	Intermediate	

¹²² By 1997 the incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

¹²³ Formed Southern Sudanese Liberation Movement in 1970 together with other southern Sudanese opposition organizations.

¹²⁴ NDA includes SPLM as its largest member organization.

¹²⁵ Possibly war in 1993–94.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Togo	Govt	MTD (Mouvement togolaise pour la démocratie:Togolese Movement for Democracy)	1986	Minor
		Military faction	1991	Minor
<i>(Tunisia)</i>	<i>Terr (Tunisia)</i>	<i>France vs. National Liberation Army</i>	1953–56	Minor
Tunisia	Govt	Résistance armée tunisienne (Tunisian Armed Resistance)	1980	Minor
Tunisia – France	Terr (Bizerte)		1961	War
Uganda ¹²⁶	Govt	Military faction	1971	Minor
		UPA (Uganda People's Army)	1972	Minor
		Military faction	1977	Minor
		Military faction, UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), Tanzania	1978	Minor
			1979	War

¹²⁶ Supported by troops from Libya in 1978–79.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		NRA (National Resistance Army) ¹²⁷ , UFM (Uganda Freedom Movement), UPM (Ugandan Patriotic Movement), UNRF (Uganda National Rescue Front), UFD (Ugandan Federal Democratic Movement), UPF (Uganda People's Front), UPDA (Ugandan People's Democratic Army), UPC (Uganda People's Congress), UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), FOBA (Force Obote Back Again), UDCA (Uganda Democratic Christian Army), HSM (Holy Spirit Movement), HSM-Severino faction	1981–1988	War
		UPDA faction, UPA (Uganda People's Army), UDCA (Uganda Democratic Christian Army)	1989	War
			1990	Intermediate
			1991	War
		LRA (Lord's Resistance Army) ¹²⁸ , WNB (West Nile Bank Front), ADF (Alliance of Democratic Forces), UNRF II (Uganda National Rescue Front II)	1994–2003	Intermediate ¹²⁹
			2004	War

¹²⁷ NRA active 1981–1986.

¹²⁸ Note that the LRA was previously called UDCA.

¹²⁹ Possibly war in 2002.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Americas				
Argentina	Govt	Military faction	1955	Minor
		Military faction (Azules: Blue)	1963	Minor
		ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: Revolutionary Worker's Party), Montoneros	1973–74	Minor
			1975	War
			1976–77	Intermediate ¹³⁰
Argentina – UK	Terr (Malvinas/ Falkland Islands)		1982	War
Bolivia	Govt	Popular Revolutionary Movement	1946	War
		MNR (Movimiento nacionalista revolucionario: National Revolutionary Movement)	1952	Minor
		ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army)	1967	Minor
Chile	Govt	Military faction	1973	Minor

¹³⁰ Possibly war in 1976–77.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Colombia	Govt	FARC (Fuerzas armadas revolucionarias colombianas: Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia, ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army), EPL (Ejército popular de liberación: People's Liberation Army), M-19 (Movimiento 19 de Abril: 19 April Movement), FARC faction, ELN faction, MAO (Movimiento de autodefensa obrera: Workers' Self-Defence Movement), Quintin lame ¹³¹	1966–79	Minor ¹³²
			1980–88	Intermediate ¹³³
			1989–90	War
			1991	Intermediate
			1992–93	War
			1994–97	Intermediate
			1998–2002	War
			2003	Intermediate
			2004	War
Costa Rica	Govt	National Liberation Army	1948	War
Cuba	Govt	Military faction	1953	Minor
		Movimiento 26 de Julio (26 July Movement)	1957	Minor
		National Revolutionary Council, USA	1958	War
			1961	Minor

¹³¹ Only FARC and ELN active in 1992–2003. In 2004 FARC, ELN and EPL were active.

¹³² It is unclear when the conflict changed from minor to intermediate.

¹³³ Possibly war in several of the years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Dominican Republic	Govt	Military faction	1965	Minor ¹³⁴
Ecuador – Peru	Terr (Cordillera del Condor)		1995	Minor
El Salvador	Govt	Military faction	1972	Minor
		ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: People's Revolutionary Army), FAL (Fuerzas armadas de liberación: Armed Liberation Forces), FARN (Fuerzas armadas de resistencia nacional: Armed Forces of National Resistance), FPL (Fuerzas populares de liberación farabundo Marti: Farabundo Marti Popular Liberation Forces), PRTC (Partido revolucionario de trabajadores centroamericanos: Revolutionary Party of Central American Workers), FMLN (Frente farabundo Marti para la liberación nacional: Farabundo Marti Front for National Liberation) ¹³⁵	1979–80 1981–90 1991	Minor War Intermediate
El Salvador – Honduras	Terr (Common border)		1969	War
Grenada – USA	Govt		1983	Minor

¹³⁴ Possibly war in 1965.

¹³⁵ In 1980, FMLN was formed by ERP, FAL, FARN, FPL and PRTC

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Guatemala	Govt	Military faction	1949	Minor
		Forces of Carlos Castillo Armas	1954	Minor
		MR-13 (Movimiento revolucionario trece de noviembre: 13 November Revolutionary Movement), FAR (Fuerzas armadas rebeldes: Rebel Armed Forces), EGP (Ejército guerilleros de los pobres: Guerilla Army of the Poor), PGT (Partido guatemalteco del trabajo: Guatemalan Worker's Party), ORPA (Organización del pueblo en armas: Organization of Armed People), URNG (Unidad revolucionaria nacional guatemalteca: Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity) ¹³⁶	1965–67	Minor
			1968	Intermediate
			1969–87	War
1988–95	Intermediate			
Haiti	Govt	Leopard Corps	1989	Minor
		Tonton Macoute (Uncle Knapsack), Engin Lourd	1991	Minor
		RARF (Front de Résistance Artibonite; Revolutionary Arbonite Resistance Front), OP Lavalas	2004	Minor
Honduras – Nicaragua	Terr (Common border)		1957	Minor
Mexico	Govt	EZLN (Ejército Zapatista de liberación nacional: Zapatista National Liberation Army)	1994	Minor
		EPR (Ejercito Popular Revolucionario: Popular Revolutionary Army)	1996	Minor

¹³⁶ In 1980, URNG was formed by FAR, EGP, PGT and ORPA.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Nicaragua	Govt	FSLN (Frente Sandinista de liberación nacional: Sandinista National Liberation Front)	1978–79	War
		Contras ¹³⁷	1981–82	Minor
			1983–88	War
			1989	Intermediate
Panama	Govt	Military faction	1989	Minor
Panama – USA	Govt		1989	Minor
Paraguay	Govt	Opposition coalition ¹³⁸	1947	War
		Military faction	1954	Minor
		Military faction	1989	Minor
Peru	Govt	MIR (Movimiento de la izquierda revolucionaria: Movement of the Revolutionary Left), Túpac Amaru [Guillermo Lobatón], ELN (Ejército de la liberación nacional: National Liberation Army)	1965–66	Minor
		SL (Sendero luminoso: Shining Path), MRTA (Movimiento revolucionario Tupac Amaru: Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement)	1981–85	War

¹³⁷ Various groups, mainly FDN (Fuerzas democráticas nicaraguenses: Nicaraguan Democratic Forces).

¹³⁸ The Opposition coalition consisted of Febreristas, Liberals and Communists

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1986–87	Intermediate
			1988–93	War
			1994–99	Intermediate
<i>(Puerto Rico)</i>	<i>Terr (Puerto Rico)</i>	USA vs. Puerto Rican Nationalist Party	1950	Minor
Surinam	Govt	SLA (Surinamese Liberation Army)/Jungle Commando	1986–88	Minor
Trinidad and Tobago	Govt	Jama'at al-Muslimeen (Society of Muslims)	1990	Minor
Uruguay	Govt	MLN (Movimiento de liberación nacional: Movement of National Liberation)/Tupamaros	1972	Minor
USA ¹³⁹	Govt	al-Qa'ida (The Base)	2001	War
			2002	Intermediate
			2004	Intermediate
Venezuela	Govt	Military faction	1962	Minor
		Military faction (Revolutionary Bolivarian Movement for National Salvation)	1992	Minor

¹³⁹ Supported by a Multinational Coalition. For information on the countries contributing troops to the coalition, see <http://www.pcr.uu.se/database>.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
----------	-----------------	-------------------------	------	-----------------