

UCDP One-Sided Violence Dataset

Version history 1.4-2014¹

¹ The latest version of this document can always be found at the dataset web page at http://www.pcr.uu.se/research/ucdp/datasets/ucdp_one-sided_violence_dataset/

Introduction

This document gives a historical record of the changes made to the dataset since its initial release. It will also contain, if applicable, a list of known errata that will be updated in the next release of the dataset. We encourage scholars using the data to always use the latest version available if possible, but provide this list as a reference point as to whether or not an upgrade from a previous release of the data is necessary for a particular analysis.

Changes from Version 1.4-2013 to 1.4-2014

New variable names

New name	Previous name
BestFatalityEstimate	Fat_best
LowFatalityEstimate	Fat_low
HighFatalityEstimate	Fat_high
IsGovernmentActor	Gov actor
GWNOLocation	GWNOLoc

Name changes for states

All entries for Vietnam has been changed to Vietnam (North Vietnam)

All entries for North Yemen has been changed to Yemen (North Yemen)

All entries for Madagascar has been changed to Madagascar (Malagasy)

New dyads added

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
771	Government of Bangladesh	1992	Bangladesh
4340	UDA	1993	United Kingdom
549023	Mayi Mayi Kifuafua, Raia Mutomboki	2012	DR Congo (Zaire)

Dyad-years added

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
530	Government of Ethiopia	2012	Ethiopia

775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1991, 1994-1995, 1999, 2001, 2004, 2008	Myanmar (Burma), Thailand, Bangladesh
910	Government of Papua New Guinea	1992	Papua New Guinea
1163	LTTE	2000	Sri Lanka
1630	al-Qaida	2005	United Kingdom
1930	Indian Mujahideen	2005-2006, 2011	India
1954	Lashkar-e-Taiba	2007-2008	India

Dyads removed

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
1021	KNU	1991	Myanmar (Burma)

Dyad-years removed

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
750	Government of India	2004, 2006-2007	India

Misc. Changes

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Variable	Added	Removed
475	Government of Nigeria	2002	HighFatalityEstimate	112	126
475	Government of Nigeria	2003	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	43	42
475	Government of Nigeria	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	91	101
484	Government of Congo	1993, 1997-1999	Location	Congo	Congo, Republic of (Brazzaville)
620	Government of Libya	1989	LowFatalityEstimate	170	0
626	Government of South Sudan	2012	BestFatalityEstimate	65	37
626	Government of South Sudan	2012	LowFatalityEstimate	45	23
626	Government of South Sudan	2012	HighFatalityEstimate	87	65
750	Government of India	1990	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	43	32
750	Government of India	1990	HighFatalityEstimate	282	267

750	Government of India	1993	HighFatalityEstimate	306	100
750	Government of India	2002	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	59	46
750	Government of India	2002	HighFatalityEstimate	66	114
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1992	BestFatalityEstimate	142	78
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1992	LowFatalityEstimate	118	78
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1992	HighFatalityEstimate	223	869
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1992, 1996, 2000	Location	Myanmar (Burma), Bangladesh	Myanmar (Burma)
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1992, 1996, 2000	GWNOLocation	775, 771	775
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1996	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	296	108
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1996	HighFatalityEstimate	301	109
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1997	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	461	669
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1997	HighFatalityEstimate	525	671
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1998	BestFatalityEstimate	435	140
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1998	LowFatalityEstimate	433	140
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1998	HighFatalityEstimate	441	992
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1998	Location	Myanmar (Burma), Bangladesh	Myanmar (Burma), Thailand
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1998	GWNOLocation	775, 771	775, 800
775	Government of Myanmar	2000	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	455	82

	(Burma)				
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2000	HighFatalityEstimate	465	158
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2002	BestFatalityEstimate	249	64
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2002	LowFatalityEstimate	238	43
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2002	HighFatalityEstimate	281	78
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2002	Location	Myanmar (Burma), Thailand	Myanmar (Burma)
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2002	GWNOLocation	775, 800	775
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2003	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	132	72
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2003	HighFatalityEstimate	132	77
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2005	BestFatalityEstimate	197	132
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2005	LowFatalityEstimate	190	123
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2005	HighFatalityEstimate	204	133
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2006	BestFatalityEstimate	192	211
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2006	LowFatalityEstimate	189	209
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2006	HighFatalityEstimate	208	344
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2007	BestFatalityEstimate	292	205
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2007	LowFatalityEstimate	220	200
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2007	HighFatalityEstimate	400	405

	Myanmar (Burma)				
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2010	BestFatalityEstimate	25	27
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2010	LowFatalityEstimate	25	26
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2010	HighFatalityEstimate	25	33
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2011	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	88	107
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	92	111
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	2012	LowFatalityEstimate	92	76
780	Government of Sri Lanka	1989	BestFatalityEstimate	59	38
780	Government of Sri Lanka	1989	LowFatalityEstimate	42	21
780	Government of Sri Lanka	1989	HighFatalityEstimate	379	374
780	Government of Sri Lanka	1990	BestFatalityEstimate	464	188
780	Government of Sri Lanka	1990	LowFatalityEstimate	439	188
780	Government of Sri Lanka	1990	HighFatalityEstimate	688	355
780	Government of Sri Lanka	1996	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	32	29
780	Government of Sri Lanka	1996	HighFatalityEstimate	32	689
780	Government of Sri Lanka	2006	HighFatalityEstimate	58	63
790	Government of Nepal	2004	HighFatalityEstimate	250	251
800	Government of Thailand	2004	BestFatalityEstimate	96	116
800	Government of Thailand	2004	LowFatalityEstimate	18	38
800	Government of Thailand	2004	HighFatalityEstimate	105	205
910	Government of Papua New Guinea	1996	BestFatalityEstimate	28	33
910	Government of	1996	LowFatalityEstimate	20	33

	Papua New Guinea				
910	Government of Papua New Guinea	1996	HighFatalityEstimate	31	33
1036	MCC	1999	BestFatalityEstimate	49	42
1036	MCC	1999	LowFatalityEstimate	35	42
1036	MCC	1999	HighFatalityEstimate	49	54
1036	MCC	2000	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	26	25
1037	CPI-Maoist	2006	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	209	237
1037	CPI-Maoist	2006	HighFatalityEstimate	218	301
1037	CPI-Maoist	2007	BestFatalityEstimate	135	141
1037	CPI-Maoist	2007	LowFatalityEstimate	135	139
1037	CPI-Maoist	2007	HighFatalityEstimate	167	175
1037	CPI-Maoist	2008	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	167	162
1037	CPI-Maoist	2008	HighFatalityEstimate	175	172
1037	CPI-Maoist	2009	BestFatalityEstimate	244	204
1037	CPI-Maoist	2009	LowFatalityEstimate	225	202
1037	CPI-Maoist	2009	HighFatalityEstimate	290	337
1037	CPI-Maoist	2010	BestFatalityEstimate	321	337
1037	CPI-Maoist	2010	LowFatalityEstimate	263	337
1037	CPI-Maoist	2010	HighFatalityEstimate	360	352
1037	CPI-Maoist	2011	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	195	184
1037	CPI-Maoist	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	202	191
1065	NSCN-IM	1989	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	90	30
1076	ISIS	2004-2013	ActorName	ISIS	ISI
1076	ISIS	2005	BestFatalityEstimate	727	730
1076	ISIS	2005	LowFatalityEstimate	721	724
1076	ISIS	2005	HighFatalityEstimate	785	788
1076	ISIS	2010	BestFatalityEstimate	706	707
1076	ISIS	2010	LowFatalityEstimate	570	571
1076	ISIS	2010	HighFatalityEstimate	741	742
1100	CPN-M	2003	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	194	193
1100	CPN-M	2003	HighFatalityEstimate	204	203
1100	CPN-M	2004	HighFatalityEstimate	427	428
1112	KR	1993	BestFatalityEstimate	184	156
1112	KR	1993	LowFatalityEstimate	181	153
1112	KR	1993	HighFatalityEstimate	310	277
1123	JVP	1989	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	250	397

1123	JVP	1989	HighFatalityEstimate	567	745
1127	JSS/SB	1989	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	54	38
1127	JSS/SB	1989	HighFatalityEstimate	54	51
1127	JSS/SB	1991	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	67	62
1127	JSS/SB	1991	HighFatalityEstimate	68	62
1127	JSS/SB	1992	HighFatalityEstimate	52	66
1127	JSS/SB	1996	HighFatalityEstimate	31	35
1129	BLA	2010	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	31	32
1129	BLA	2010	HighFatalityEstimate	38	39
1149	ATTF	1997	HighFatalityEstimate	70	88
1149	ATTF	2003	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	62	43
1149	ATTF	2003	HighFatalityEstimate	71	52
1150	NLFT	1999	BestFatalityEstimate	48	46
1150	NLFT	1999	LowFatalityEstimate	45	46
1150	NLFT	1999	HighFatalityEstimate	51	49
1150	NLFT	2000	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	54	63
1150	NLFT	2000	HighFatalityEstimate	54	89
1150	NLFT	2001	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	48	47
1150	NLFT	2002	BestFatalityEstimate	40	33
1150	NLFT	2002	LowFatalityEstimate	24	33
1150	NLFT	2002	HighFatalityEstimate	51	44
1150	NLFT	2003	BestFatalityEstimate	91	55
1150	NLFT	2003	LowFatalityEstimate	81	55
1150	NLFT	2003	HighFatalityEstimate	92	55
1153	Jondullah	2009	GWNOLocation	630	750
1159	KNF	1997	LowFatalityEstimate	20	25
1163	LTTE	1989	HighFatalityEstimate	204	164
1163	LTTE	1990	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	683	711
1163	LTTE	1990	HighFatalityEstimate	713	756
1163	LTTE	1991	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	147	158
1163	LTTE	1991	HighFatalityEstimate	164	179
1163	LTTE	1992	BestFatalityEstimate	318	325
1163	LTTE	1992	LowFatalityEstimate	315	325
1163	LTTE	1992	HighFatalityEstimate	321	383
1163	LTTE	1995	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	197	179
1163	LTTE	1995	HighFatalityEstimate	217	211
1163	LTTE	1996	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	197	36
1163	LTTE	1996	HighFatalityEstimate	197	93

1163	LTTE	1998	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	60	42
1163	LTTE	1998	HighFatalityEstimate	61	52
1163	LTTE	2006	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	78	82
1163	LTTE	2006	HighFatalityEstimate	79	82
1163	LTTE	2007	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	46	54
1163	LTTE	2007	HighFatalityEstimate	121	67
1163	LTTE	2008	HighFatalityEstimate	198	200
1163	LTTE	2009	HighFatalityEstimate	261	761
1168	Kashmir insurgents	1993	HighFatalityEstimate	654	670
1168	Kashmir insurgents	1996	HighFatalityEstimate	142	185
1168	Kashmir insurgents	1997	HighFatalityEstimate	151	166
1168	Kashmir insurgents	1999	BestFatalityEstimate	251	239
1168	Kashmir insurgents	1999	LowFatalityEstimate	247	239
1168	Kashmir insurgents	1999	HighFatalityEstimate	451	522
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2000	BestFatalityEstimate	683	321
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2000	LowFatalityEstimate	672	321
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2000	HighFatalityEstimate	690	816
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2002	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	363	436
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2002	HighFatalityEstimate	363	742
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2003	BestFatalityEstimate	241	242
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2004	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	135	136
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2004	HighFatalityEstimate	144	145
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2005	BestFatalityEstimate	246	306
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2005	LowFatalityEstimate	241	305
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2005	HighFatalityEstimate	283	344
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2006	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	189	398
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2006	HighFatalityEstimate	200	412
1168	Kashmir	2007	BestFatalityEstimate,	38	50

	insurgents		LowFatalityEstimate		
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2007	HighFatalityEstimate	39	182
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2008	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	39	37
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2008	HighFatalityEstimate	41	39
1168	Kashmir insurgents	2009	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	30	27
1169	ULFA	2000	BestFatalityEstimate	85	96
1169	ULFA	2000	LowFatalityEstimate	74	96
1169	ULFA	2000	HighFatalityEstimate	85	100
1169	ULFA	2001	BestFatalityEstimate	36	37
1169	ULFA	2001	LowFatalityEstimate	32	37
1169	ULFA	2001	HighFatalityEstimate	48	170
1169	ULFA	2004	BestFatalityEstimate	64	60
1169	ULFA	2004	LowFatalityEstimate	51	47
1169	ULFA	2004	HighFatalityEstimate	78	74
1169	ULFA	2006	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	36	34
1169	ULFA	2006	HighFatalityEstimate	47	45
1169	ULFA	2007	LowFatalityEstimate	172	180
1169	ULFA	2007	HighFatalityEstimate	190	194
1193	Croatian Republic of Bosnia- Herzegovina	1993, 1995	ActorName	Croatian Republic of Bosnia- Herzegovina	Croatian Republic of Bosnia and Hercegovina
1199	TTP	2007	BestFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	58	54
1199	TTP	2007	LowFatalityEstimate	58	53
1199	TTP	2008	LowFatalityEstimate	243	200
1199	TTP	2008	HighFatalityEstimate	257	339
1206	NDFB	1994	HighFatalityEstimate	109	134
1206	NDFB	2000	BestFatalityEstimate	58	50
1206	NDFB	2000	LowFatalityEstimate	45	50
1206	NDFB	2000	HighFatalityEstimate	59	61
1206	NDFB	2001	BestFatalityEstimate	46	44
1206	NDFB	2001	HighFatalityEstimate	46	48
1206	NDFB	2004	HighFatalityEstimate	93	134
1208	Patani insurgents	2005	BestFatalityEstimate	286	287
1208	Patani insurgents	2005	LowFatalityEstimate	285	286
1208	Patani insurgents	2005	HighFatalityEstimate	299	300
1208	Patani insurgents	2006	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	329	326
1208	Patani	2008	BestFatalityEstimate,	180	179

	insurgents		LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate		
1208	Patani insurgents	2010	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	136	135
1216	BLTF	1996	HighFatalityEstimate	43	51
1232	LeJ	2004	HighFatalityEstimate	73	70
1232	LeJ	2006	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	57	40
1232	LeJ	2010	BestFatalityEstimate	166	167
1232	LeJ	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	152	155
1236	Ranvir Sena	1999	BestFatalityEstimate	46	47
1236	Ranvir Sena	1999	LowFatalityEstimate	46	44
1236	Ranvir Sena	1999	HighFatalityEstimate	52	47
1236	Ranvir Sena	2000	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	35	40
1240	UPDS	2000	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	27	37
1240	UPDS	2000	HighFatalityEstimate	27	41
1241	VHP	2002	BestFatalityEstimate	405	401
1241	VHP	2002	LowFatalityEstimate	382	338
1241	VHP	2002	HighFatalityEstimate	638	606
1244	Lashkar-e- Islam	2012	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	29	32
1336	LRA	2011	Location	Central African Republic, DR Congo DR Congo (Zaire), Sudan	Central African Republic, DR Congo (Zaire), Sudan, Uganda
1336	LRA	2011	GWNOLocation	482, 490, 625	500, 490, 625, 482
1336	LRA	2012	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	64	65
1336	LRA	2012	HighFatalityEstimate	65	66
1360	LURD	2002	Location	Sierra Leone, Liberia	Liberia
1360	LURD	2002	GWNOLocation	451, 450	450
1398	Cobras	1997	Location	Congo	Congo, Republic of (Brazzaville)
1401	Ntsiloulous	1998, 2002	Location	Congo	Congo, Republic of (Brazzaville)
1578	Al-Shabaab	2011	Location	Somalia, Kenya	Somalia
1578	Al-Shabaab	2011	GWNOLocation	520, 501	520

1630	al-Qaida	2001	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	2753	2668
1630	al-Qaida	2001	Location	United States of America	USA
1630	al-Qaida	2003	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	26	35
1630	al-Qaida	2003	HighFatalityEstimate	43	52
1630	al-Qaida	2004	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	33	28
1639	Mara Salvatrucha (Honduras)	2004	ActorName	Mara Salvatrucha (Honduras)	Mara Salvatrucha
1479	DHD	2005	BestFatalityEstimate	77	56
1479	DHD	2005	LowFatalityEstimate	48	56
1479	DHD	2005	HighFatalityEstimate	82	57
1750	KRA	2004	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate	34	26
1750	KRA	2004	HighFatalityEstimate	43	26
1930	Indian Mujahideen	2008	LowFatalityEstimate	22	134
1950	NDFB - RD	2010	BestFatalityEstimate	32	25
1950	NDFB - RD	2010	LowFatalityEstimate	30	25
1950	NDFB - RD	2010	HighFatalityEstimate	32	29
1973	Los Zetas	2011	HighFatalityEstimate	281	270
2072	PCPA	2010	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	146	143
2102	TTP-Islahi	2012	BestFatalityEstimate, LowFatalityEstimate, HighFatalityEstimate	42	41

The following temporary coalitions appear in the dataset:

Actors	Actor IDs	Temporary coalition ID
Serbian Republic of Bosnia and Hercegovina, Serbian irregulars	1182, 1214	534601
FAPC, FNI	1457, 1460	549015
FNI, FRPI	1460, 1961	549003
FNI, FRPI, RCD-K-ML	1460, 1961,	549002

	1650	
RCD-N, MLC	1511, 1269	549001
RCD-N, MLC, UPC	1511, 1269, 1960	549007
RCD-K-ML, FRPI	1650, 1961	549004
MAGRIVI, Interahamwe	1927, 1478	549017
Mayi Mayi Kifuafua, Raia Mutomboki	2090, 4148	549023

Changes from Version 1.4-2012 to 1.4-2013

New dyads added

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
435	Government of Mauritania	1998	Senegal, Mauritania
811	Government of Cambodia (Kampuchea)	1993	Cambodia (Kampuchea)
1277	CNDD	1996	DR Congo (Zaire)
1338	WNBF	1996	Uganda
1385	AFRC	1998	Sierra Leone, Guinea
1385	AFRC	1999	Sierra Leone
1386	Kamajors	1995	Sierra Leone
2072	PCPA	2010	India
2073	PFT	1992	Tajikistan
2080	FNDIC	2003	Nigeria
2087	Jagrata Muslim Janata Bangladesh	2004	Bangladesh

New dyad-years added

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
451	Government of	1991, 1994, 1998,	Sierra Leone

	Sierra Leone	1999	
475	Government of Nigeria	1994, 1998, 1999	Nigeria
1036	MCC	2000	India
1169	ULFA	2009	India
1206	NDFB	2009	India
1384	RUF	1992, 1993, 1997	Sierra Leone
1442	Bakassi boys	2000	Nigeria

Dyads removed

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
816	Government of Vietnam	2011	Vietnam

Dyad-years removed

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
800	Government of Thailand	1992	Thailand
1010	CPP	1989	Philippines

Misc. Changes

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Variable	Added	Removed
471	Government of Cameroon	1994	Location	Cameroon, Nigeria	Cameroon,
471	Government of Cameroon	1994	GWNOLoc	471, 475	471
475	Government of Nigeria	2001	Fat_Best	367	150
475	Government of Nigeria	2001	Fat_Low	367	150
475	Government of Nigeria	2001	Fat_High	594	209
475	Government of Nigeria	2002	Fat_Best	111	45

475	Government of Nigeria	2002	Fat_Low	111	45
475	Government of Nigeria	2002	Fat_High	126	60
475	Government of Nigeria	2003	Fat_Best	42	40
475	Government of Nigeria	2003	Fat_Low	42	40
475	Government of Nigeria	2003	Fat_High	42	40
475	Government of Nigeria	2004	Fat_Best	38	37
475	Government of Nigeria	2004	Fat_Low	38	37
475	Government of Nigeria	2004	Fat_High	90	116
475	Government of Nigeria	2008	Fat_Best	146	123
475	Government of Nigeria	2008	Fat_Low	146	123
475	Government of Nigeria	2008	Fat_High	150	199
475	Government of Nigeria	2011	Fat_Best	35	32
475	Government of Nigeria	2011	Fat_Low	34	31
475	Government of Nigeria	2011	Fat_High	101	98
483	Government of Chad	1990	Location	Chad, Sudan	
483	Government of Chad	1990	GWNOLoc	483, 625	483
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	2004	Fat_Low	50	100
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	2004	Fat_High	120	100
490	Government	1997	Location	DR Congo	DR Congo

	of DR Congo (Zaire)			(Zaire), Uganda	(Zaire)
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	1997	GWNOLoc	490, 500	490
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	2008	Location	DR Congo (Zaire), Uganda	DR Congo (Zaire)
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	2008	GWNOLoc	490, 500	490
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	1993	Location	DR Congo (Zaire), Zambia	DR Congo (Zaire)
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	1993	GWNOLoc	490, 551	490
516	Government of Burundi	1997	Fat_High	856	865
516	Government of Burundi	1998	Fat_High	393	492
516	Government of Burundi	1998	Fat_Low	271	258
517	Government of Rwanda	1996	Fat_Best	154	141
517	Government of Rwanda	1996	Fat_Low	154	141
517	Government of Rwanda	1996	Fat_High	160	144
517	Government of Rwanda	2009	Fat_Best	203	202
517	Government of Rwanda	2009	Fat_Low	201	200
517	Government of Rwanda	2009	Fat_High	203	202
517	Government of Rwanda	2009	GWNOLoc	490, 517	490, 417
517	Government of Rwanda	1995	Location	Rwanda, DR Congo	Rwanda

				(Zaire)	
517	Government of Rwanda	1995	GWNOLoc	517, 490	517
517	Government of Rwanda	1994	Location	Rwanda, DR Congo (Zaire), Burundi	Rwanda
517	Government of Rwanda	1994	GWNOLoc	517, 490, 516	517
517	Government of Rwanda	1996	Location	Rwanda, DR Congo (Zaire), Burundi	Rwanda
517	Government of Rwanda	1996	GWNOLoc	517, 490, 516	517
530	Government of Ethiopia	1991	Fat_Best	37	35
530	Government of Ethiopia	1991	Fat_Low	37	35
530	Government of Ethiopia	1991	Fat_High	37	35
530	Government of Ethiopia	1993	Fat_High	26	31
530	Government of Ethiopia	2006	Location	Sudan, Ethiopia	Ethiopia
530	Government of Ethiopia	2006	GWNOLoc	625, 530	530
540	Government of Angola	1998	Fat_Best	40	41
540	Government of Angola	1998	Fat_Low	40	41
540	Government of Angola	1998	Fat_High	40	41
560	Government of South Africa	1989	Fat_Best	57	56
560	Government of South Africa	1989	Fat_Low	57	56

560	Government of South Africa	1989	Fat_High	388	387
620	Government of Libya	2011	Fat_Best	267	152
620	Government of Libya	2011	Fat_Low	267	152
625	Government of Sudan	1993	Fat_Best	598	298
625	Government of Sudan	1993	Fat_Low	598	298
625	Government of Sudan	1993	Fat_High	708	408
625	Government of Sudan	1994	Fat_Best	471	467
625	Government of Sudan	1994	Fat_Low	471	467
625	Government of Sudan	1994	Fat_High	581	577
625	Government of Sudan	1996	Fat_Best	34	27
625	Government of Sudan	1996	Fat_Low	34	27
625	Government of Sudan	1996	Fat_High	59	52
625	Government of Sudan	1998	Fat_Best	397	238
625	Government of Sudan	1998	Fat_Low	397	238
625	Government of Sudan	1998	Fat_High	1156	332
625	Government of Sudan	1999	Fat_Best	100	40
625	Government of Sudan	1999	Fat_Low	100	40
625	Government of Sudan	1999	Fat_High	1070	1010
625	Government of Sudan	2001	Fat_Best	51	42

625	Government of Sudan	2001	Fat_Low	51	42
625	Government of Sudan	2001	Fat_High	136	42
625	Government of Sudan	2005	Fat_High	706	707
625	Government of Sudan	2007	Fat_Best	99	88
625	Government of Sudan	2007	Fat_Low	99	88
625	Government of Sudan	2007	Fat_High	145	134
625	Government of Sudan	2011	Fat_Best	176	174
625	Government of Sudan	2011	Fat_Low	176	174
625	Government of Sudan	2011	Fat_High	364	387
625	Government of Sudan	2005	Location	Sudan, Chad	Sudan
625	Government of Sudan	2005	GWNOLoc	625, 483	625
625	Government of Sudan	2006	Location	Sudan, Chad	Sudan
625	Government of Sudan	2006	GWNOLoc	625, 483	625
702	Government of Tajikistan	1992	Fat_Best	46	34
702	Government of Tajikistan	1992	Fat_Low	46	34
702	Government of Tajikistan	1992	Fat_High	46	34
790	Government of Nepal	2000	Fat_Best	51	58
790	Government of Nepal	2000	Fat_Low	51	58
790	Government of Nepal	2000	Fat_High	51	58
812	Government	2011	Fat_Low	70	73

	of Laos				
1100	CPN-M	2000	Fat_Best	46	47
1100	CPN-M	2000	Fat_Low	41	42
1100	CPN-M	2000	Fat_High	58	59
1112	KR	1992	Fat_High	91	90
1112	KR	1993	Fat_Best	156	187
1112	KR	1993	Fat_Low	153	184
1112	KR	1993	Fat_High	277	342
1112	KR	1994	Fat_Best	102	105
1112	KR	1994	Fat_Low	102	105
1112	KR	1994	Fat_High	167	173
1112	KR	1995	Fat_High	29	32
1236	Ranvir Sena	2003	Fat_Best	46	45
1236	Ranvir Sena	2003	Fat_Low	46	45
1236	Ranvir Sena	2003	Fat_High	46	45
1270	RCD	1999	Fat_Best	1761	1749
1270	RCD	1999	Fat_Low	1761	1749
1270	RCD	1999	Fat_High	1813	1801
1270	RCD	2000	Fat_Best	286	274
1270	RCD	2000	Fat_Low	250	238
1270	RCD	2000	Fat_High	584	572
1278	Palipehutu-FNL	2004	Location	Burundi, DR Congo (Zaire)	Burundi
1278	Palipehutu-FNL	2004	GWNOLoc	516, 490	516
1312	SPLM/A	1989	Location	Ethiopia	Sudan
1312	SPLM/A	1989	GWNOLoc	530	625
1312	SPLM/A	1993	Location	Sudan, DR Congo (Zaire)	Sudan
1312	SPLM/A	1993	GWNOLoc	625, 490	625
1336	LRA	1996	Fat_Best	586	585
1336	LRA	1996	Fat_Low	586	585
1336	LRA	1996	Fat_High	666	665
1336	LRA	2001	Fat_Low	60	51
1336	LRA	2002	Fat_High	1077	1078
1336	LRA	2003	Fat_High	922	872
1336	LRA	2004	Fat_High	1050	1051

1336	LRA	2005	Fat_Best	304	308
1336	LRA	2005	Fat_Low	304	308
1336	LRA	2005	Fat_High	308	314
1336	LRA	2010	Fat_Best	434	430
1336	LRA	2010	Fat_Low	424	420
1336	LRA	2010	Fat_High	462	458
1336	LRA	2006	Location	Sudan, Uganda, DR Congo (Zaire)	Uganda, Sudan
1336	LRA	2006	GWNOLoc	625, 500, 490	500, 625
1336	LRA	1995	Location	Uganda, Sudan	Uganda
1336	LRA	1995	GWNOLoc	500, 625	500
1337	ADF	1997	Fat_High	144	184
1337	ADF	1998	Fat_High	272	279
1337	ADF	1999	Fat_Best	268	245
1337	ADF	1999	Fat_Low	268	245
1337	ADF	1999	Fat_High	300	277
1337	ADF	2000	Fat_Best	84	96
1337	ADF	2000	Fat_Low	84	96
1337	ADF	2000	Fat_High	90	102
1347	Renamo	1989	Location	Mozambique, Zambia, Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)	Mozambique
1347	Renamo	1989	GWNOLoc	541, 551, 552	541
1347	Renamo	1990	Location	Mozambique, Zimbabwe (Rhodesia), Zambia	Mozambique
1347	Renamo	1990	GWNOLoc	541, 552, 551	541
1358	NPFL	1992	Fat_Best	403	392
1358	NPFL	1992	Fat_Low	403	392
1358	NPFL	1992	Fat_High	559	548
1358	NPFL	1993	Fat_Best	994	987
1358	NPFL	1993	Fat_Low	994	987
1358	NPFL	1993	Fat_High	1218	1211
1358	NPFL	1992	Location	Sierra Leone,	Liberia

				Liberia	
1358	NPFL	1992	GWNOLoc	451, 450	450
1358	NPFL	1993	Location	Sierra Leone, Liberia, Ivory Coast	Liberia, Ivory Coast
1358	NPFL	1993	GWNOLoc	451, 450, 437	450, 437
1380	FDLR	2004	Fat_Low	66	62
1381	MFDC	1992	Fat_High	67	68
1384	RUF	1991	Fat_Best	604	96
1384	RUF	1991	Fat_Low	604	96
1384	RUF	1991	Fat_High	615	107
1384	RUF	1994	Fat_Best	1390	270
1384	RUF	1994	Fat_Low	1390	270
1384	RUF	1994	Fat_High	1967	291
1384	RUF	1995	Fat_Best	1645	173
1384	RUF	1995	Fat_Low	1645	173
1384	RUF	1995	Fat_High	2560	362
1384	RUF	1996	Fat_Best	350	169
1384	RUF	1996	Fat_Low	350	169
1384	RUF	1996	Fat_High	588	327
1384	RUF	1998	Fat_Best	650	262
1384	RUF	1998	Fat_Low	650	262
1384	RUF	1998	Fat_High	673	312
1384	RUF	1999	Fat_Best	232	367
1384	RUF	1999	Fat_Low	232	367
1384	RUF	1999	Fat_High	232	367
1384	RUF	2000	Fat_Best	476	36
1384	RUF	2000	Fat_Low	476	36
1384	RUF	2000	Fat_High	476	55
1384	RUF	1998- 2000	Location	Sierra Leone, Guinea	Sierra Leone
1384	RUF	1998- 2000	GWNOLoc	451, 438	451
1391	AQIM	2004	Fat_Best	87	89
1391	AQIM	2004	Fat_Low	87	89
1391	AQIM	2004	Fat_High	95	97
1391	AQIM	2009	Fat_Best	38	45
1391	AQIM	2009	Fat_Low	36	43
1391	AQIM	2009	Fat_High	42	49

1391	AQIM	2009	Location	Algeria, Mali, Mauretania	Algeria, Mauretania
1391	AQIM	2009	GWNOLoc	615, 432, 435	615, 435
1478	Interahamwe, ex-FAR	1994	Location	Burundi, Rwanda, DR Congo (Zaire)	Rwanda
1478	Interahamwe, ex-FAR	1994	GWNOLoc	516, 517, 490	517
1485	Janjaweed	2006	Fat_High	1473	1471
1485	Janjaweed	2007	Fat_Best	303	267
1485	Janjaweed	2007	Fat_Low	303	267
1485	Janjaweed	2007	Fat_High	514	276
1505	Mayi Mayi	1999	Fat_Best	169	159
1505	Mayi Mayi	1999	Fat_Low	169	159
1505	Mayi Mayi	1999	Fat_High	169	159
1505	Mayi Mayi	2000	Fat_Best	63	26
1505	Mayi Mayi	2000	Fat_Low	63	26
1505	Mayi Mayi	2000	Fat_High	63	26
1505	Mayi Mayi	2002	Fat_Best	90	54
1505	Mayi Mayi	2002	Fat_Low	90	54
1505	Mayi Mayi	2002	Fat_High	90	54
1524	PAC	1993	Fat_Best	47	46
1524	PAC	1993	Fat_Low	47	46
1524	PAC	1993	Fat_High	47	46
1531	Rastas	2007	Location	DR Congo (Zaire)	Rwanda
1531	Rastas	2007	GWNOLoc	490	517
1575	Mungiki	2009	Fat_Best	37	39
1575	Mungiki	2009	Fat_Low	37	39
1575	Mungiki	2009	Fat_High	67	69
1578	Al-Shabaab	2011	Fat_High	56	60
1578	Al-Shabaab	2010	Location	Somalia, Uganda	Somalia
1578	Al-Shabaab	2010	GWNOLoc	520, 500	520
1935	Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati	2011	Fat_Best	82	89

	wal-Jihad				
1935	Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad	2011	Fat_Low	78	85
1935	Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad	2011	Fat_High	192	199
1960	UPC	2002	Fat_Low	1767	1893
1960	UPC	2002	Fat_High	2540	2019
1960	UPC	2003	Fat_Best	469	475
1960	UPC	2003	Fat_Low	469	475
1960	UPC	2003	Fat_High	519	525
2013	ALiR	1999	Fat_High	61	77
549001	MLC, RCD-N	2002	Fat_Low	173	185
549001	MLC, RCD-N	2002	Fat_High	185	173
549004	FRPI, RCD-K-ML	2002	Fat_Best	1200	1000
549004	FRPI, RCD-K-ML	2002	Fat_Low	1200	1000
549004	FRPI, RCD-K-ML	2002	Fat_High	3000	1200

The following temporary coalitions appear in the dataset:

Actors	Actor IDs	Temporary coalition ID
Serbian Republic of Bosnia and Hercegovina, Serbian irregulars	1182, 1214	534601
FAPC, FNI	1457, 1460	549015
FNI, FRPI	1460, 1961	549003
FNI, FRPI, RCD-K-ML	1460, 1961,	549002

	1650	
RCD-N, MLC	1511, 1269	549001
RCD-N, MLC, UPC	1511, 1269, 1960	549007
RCD-K-ML, FRPI	1650, 1961	549004
MAGRIVI, Interahamwe	1927, 1478	549017

Note on some name changes - Location

Two additional countries have received “added” names in parentheses from previous years. This is Madagascar (Malagasy) and Yemen (North Yemen).

Note on some name changes - Sides

Actor names are from here on written only with the abbreviation of a group, or, when there is no abbreviation, the full name. Previously the full name was given in parenthesis when Side A or Side B was an abbreviated group. This change corresponds with the way Sides are described in other UCDP datasets and is part of an attempt to streamline our data even more. More information on the actors can be found in the UCDP Actor Dataset.

Changes from Version 1.3-2011 to 1.4-2012

New dyads added

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
1159	KNF	1997	India
1294	CSNPD	1994	Chad
1364	ANC	1993	South Africa
1935	Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati	2010	Nigeria

	wal-Jihad		
2001	LDF	1993	Liberia
2002	IPF	1993	South Africa
2013	ALiR	1996-2000	Rwanda, DR Congo (Zaire), Burundi, Uganda

New dyad-years added

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
450	Government of Liberia	1999	Liberia
450	Government of Liberia	2000	Liberia
450	Government of Liberia	2001	Liberia
484	Government of Congo	1993	Congo
520	Government of Somalia	1991	Somalia
560	Government of South Africa	1989, 1991-1993	South Africa, Namibia, Swaziland
1496	LPC	1993	Liberia
1556	ULIMO-J	1995	Liberia
1557	ULIMO-K	1995	Liberia
1961	FRPI	2002	DR Congo (Zaire)

Dyads removed

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
2	Government of USA	2004-2007	Iraq, Afghanistan
1352	USC/SSA	1991	Somalia
1428	AFL	1994	Liberia

Dyad-years removed

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
483	Government of Chad	1997	Chad
800	Government of Thailand	2003	Thailand
1380	FDLR	1996-2000	Rwanda, DR Congo (Zaire), Uganda, Burundi
1505	Mayi Mayi	2001	DR Congo (Zaire)

Misc. Changes

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Variable	Added	Removed
437	Government of Ivory Coast	2000-2004	Actor	Government of Ivory Coast	Government of Cote d'Ivoire
450	Government of Liberia	1990	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	1250	942
450	Government of Liberia	1990	Fat_High	1427	1221
450	Government of Liberia	2002	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	1648	176
450	Government of Liberia	2003	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	1076	61
475	Government of Nigeria	2003	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	40	50
475	Government of Nigeria	2003	Fat_High	40	113
482	Government of Central African Republic	2001	Location	Central African Republic, Chad	Central African Republic
482	Government of Central African Republic	2001	GWNOLoc	482, 483	482
482	Government	2006	Fat_Best,	119	102

	of Central African Republic		Fat_Low		
482	Government of Central African Republic	2006	Fat_High	145	139
482	Government of Central African Republic	2007	Fat_Best	29	25
482	Government of Central African Republic	2007	Fat_Low	25	21
482	Government of Central African Republic	2007	Fat_High	37	33
483	Government of Chad	1992	Fat_Best	298	169
483	Government of Chad	1992	Fat_Low	198	169
483	Government of Chad	1992	Fat_High	341	271
483	Government of Chad	1993	Fat_Best	193	208
483	Government of Chad	1993	Fat_Low	193	167
483	Government of Chad	1993	Fat_High	247	263
483	Government of Chad	1994	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	230	30
484	Government of Congo	1997	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	371	354
484	Government of Congo	1997	Fat_High	1171	15154

484	Government of Congo	1998	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	431	450
484	Government of Congo	1998	Fat_High	1560	1592
484	Government of Congo	1999	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	326	105
484	Government of Congo	1999	Fat_High	327	105
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	1989-2009	Actor	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	Government of Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	1996	Fat_Best	1353	1246
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	1996	Fat_Low	1253	1246
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	1996	Fat_High	1746	1539
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	1997	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	4160	4177
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	1997	Fat_High	5083	5100
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	1999	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	619	591
490	Government	1999	Fat_High	632	604

	of DR Congo (Zaire)				
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	2000	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	82	81
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	2004	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	100	130
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	2009	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	887	545
490	Government of DR Congo (Zaire)	2009	Fat_High	1095	545
501	Government of Kenya	2008	Fat_Low	195	123
517	Government of Rwanda	1995	Fat_Low	2141	479
530	Government of Ethiopia	2007	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	162	153
530	Government of Ethiopia	2007	Fat_High	250	241
530	Government of Ethiopia	2007	Location	Ethiopia, Somalia	Ethiopia
530	Government of Ethiopia	2007	GWNOLoc	530, 520	530
530	Government of Ethiopia	2008	Fat_High	57	127
552	Government of Zimbabwe	2008	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	253	39
552	Government of Zimbabwe	2008	Fat_High	317	70

560	Government of South Africa	1990	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	196	32
560	Government of South Africa	1990	Fat_High	219	41
560	Government of South Africa	1990	Location	South Africa, Botswana	South Africa
560	Government of South Africa	1990	GWNOLoc	560, 571	560
775	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	1992-2010	Actor	Government of Myanmar (Burma)	Government of Myanmar
1129	BLA	2010	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	32	33
1129	BLA	2010	Fat_High	39	40
1146	Taleban	2010	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	177	190
1146	Taleban	2010	Fat_High	233	248
1210	Forces of the Caucasus Emirate	2010	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	58	57
1210	Forces of the Caucasus Emirate	2010	Fat_High	60	59
1210	Forces of the Caucasus Emirate	2010	Actor	Forces of the Caucasus Emirate	Caucasus Emirate
1232	LeJ	1998-2010	Actor	LeJ (Lashkar-e-Jhangvi: Army of Jhangvi)	Lashkar-e-Jhangvi (Army of Jhangvi)
1268	AFDL	1996	Fat_High	38404	38304
1268	AFDL	1997	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	5016	5006

1268	AFDL	1997	Fat_High	32241	32236
1270	RCD	1999	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	1749	1541
1270	RCD	1999	Fat_High	1801	1593
1270	RCD	2000	Fat_Best	274	267
1270	RCD	2002	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	646	642
1270	RCD	2002	Fat_High	690	686
1272	CNDP	2008	Fat_High	194	111
1278	Palipehutu– FNL	2004	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	210	203
1278	Palipehutu– FNL	2005	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	66	68
1278	Palipehutu– FNL	2006	Fat_Best	36	35
1278	Palipehutu– FNL	2006	Fat_Low	34	33
1278	Palipehutu– FNL	2006	Fat_High	39	38
1297	FARF	1997	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	34	30
1336	LRA	2009	Fat_Best	1352	1316
1336	LRA	2009	GWNOLoc	490, 625, 482	500, 490, 625, 482
1347	Renamo	1991	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	525	500
1347	Renamo	1991	Fat_High	557	532
1358	NPFL	1990	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	2011	601
1358	NPFL	1990	Fat_High	2243	1010
1358	NPFL	1991	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	211	271
1358	NPFL	1991	Fat_High	229	289
1358	NPFL	1992	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	392	385

1358	NPFL	1992	Fat_High	548	543
1358	NPFL	1993	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	987	820
1358	NPFL	1993	Fat_High	1211	1044
1358	NPFL	1994	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	1357	256
1358	NPFL	1994	Fat_High	1818	718
1358	NPFL	1995	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	1006	301
1359	INPFL	1990	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	84	77
1360	LURD	2002	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	120	130
1360	LURD	2003	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	418	76
1379	FPR	1994	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	992	978
1379	FPR	1994	Fat_High	1622	1608
1384	RUF	1995	Fat_High	362	377
1384	RUF	1996	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	169	167
1384	RUF	1996	Fat_High	327	303
1390	GIA	2000	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	228	222
1390	GIA	2000	Fat_High	231	225
1390	GIA	2002	Fat_Best	526	477
1390	GIA	2002	Fat_Low	524	475
1390	GIA	2002	Fat_High	543	494
1391	AQIM	2004	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	89	64
1391	AQIM	2004	Fat_High	97	158
1391	AQIM	2009	Fat_Best	45	46
1391	AQIM	2009	Fat_Low	43	44
1391	AQIM	2009	Fat_High	49	50
1391	AQIM	2009	Location	Algeria,	Algeria,

				Mauretania	Mali
1391	AQIM	2009	GWNOLoc	615, 435	615, 432
1398	Cobras	1997	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	39	42
1440	AWB	1994	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	39	26
1474	Hutu rebels	1999	Fat_Best	263	250
1474	Hutu rebels	1999	Fat_Low	258	245
1474	Hutu rebels	1999	Fat_High	388	375
1474	Hutu rebels	2000	Fat_Best	234	236
1474	Hutu rebels	2000	Fat_High	285	287
1485	Janjaweed	2004	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	693	690
1485	Janjaweed	2004	Fat_High	15215	15212
1485	Janjaweed	2005	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	350	295
1485	Janjaweed	2005	Fat_High	505	443
1485	Janjaweed	2006	Fat_Best	899	810
1485	Janjaweed	2006	Fat_Low	895	806
1485	Janjaweed	2006	Fat_High	1473	1433
1492	LPC	1994	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	1165	390
1492	LPC	1994	Fat_High	1512	666
1492	LPC	1995	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	1003	41
1505	Mayi Mayi	1999	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	179	159
1505	Mayi Mayi	2000	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	26	36
1505	Mayi Mayi	2002	Fat_High	54	60
549001	RCD-N, MLC	2002	Fat_Best, Fat_High	185	117
549001	RCD-N, MLC	2002	Fat_Low	173	117

1524	PAC	1993	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	46	27
1534	RCD-LN	2004	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	139	101
1534	RCD-LN	2004	Fat_High	270	101
1556	ULIMO-J	1996	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	1025	25
1557	ULIMO-K	1994	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	1148	142
1557	ULIMO-K	1994	Fat_High	1148	143
1557	ULIMO-K	1996	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	71	33
1558	ULIMO	1993	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	1272	167
1558	ULIMO	1993	Fat_High	1272	170
1558	ULIMO	1993	Location	Liberia, Sierra Leone	Liberia, Guinea
1558	ULIMO	1993	GWNOLoc	450, 451	450, 438
1576	MPGK	1994	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	246	242
1763	PARECO	2008	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	41	38
1926	RCD-CP	2004	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	30	90
1961	FRPI	2004	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	29	164
1961	FRPI	2004	Fat_High	152	164

A note on some name changes

In version 1.4-2012, an effort has been made to simplify the names of some states. Other names have been corrected in this version.

The following changes have been made:

Previous version	v. 1.4-2012
Cambodia	Cambodia (Kampuchea)
Côte d’Ivoire	Ivory Coast
Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)	DR Congo (Zaire)
Myanmar	Myanmar (Burma)

New IDs for groups fighting together

In previous versions of the dataset multiple actor IDs separated by a comma have been used for groups fighting together. In version 1.4-2012, new actor IDs have been given to these temporary coalitions. The components of the coalitions are listed with actor IDs in the new variable ‘Coalition components’.

The following temporary coalitions appear in the dataset:

Actors	Actor IDs	Temporary coalition ID
Serbian Republic of Bosnia and Hercegovina, Serbian irregulars	1182, 1214	534601
FAPC, FNI	1457, 1460	549015
FNI, FRPI	1460, 1961	549003
FNI, FRPI, RCD-K-ML	1460, 1961, 1650	549002
RCD-N, MLC	1511, 1269	549001
RCD-N, MLC, UPC	1511, 1269, 1960	549007
RCD-K-ML, FRPI	1650, 1961	549004
MAGRIVI, Interahamwe	1927, 1478	549017

Changes from Version 1.3b-2010 to 1.3-2011

New dyads added

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
461	Government of Togo	1991, 1993, 2005	Togo
1271	RCD-ML	2001	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
1360	LURD	2002, 2003	Liberia
1457, 1460	FAPC, FNI	2003	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
1460, 1961	FNI, FRPI	2003	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
1460, 1961, 1650	FNI, FRPI, RCD-K-ML	2003	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
1511, 1269, 1960	RCD-N, MLC, UPC	2002	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
1763	PARECO	2008	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
1852	SPM/SNA	1992	Somalia
1960	UPC	2002, 2003	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)

1961	FRPI	2004	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
1989	Laskar Jihad	2000	Indonesia

New dyad-years added

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
450	Government of Liberia	2002, 2003	Liberia
490	Government of DRC	1989, 1991, 2007	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
501	Government of Kenya	2007	Kenya
516	Government of Burundi	2004, 2005	Burundi
517	Government of Rwanda	1991	Rwanda
530	Government of Ethiopia	2008	Ethiopia, Somalia
540	Government of Angola	1997, 1998	Angola
1270	RCD	2001	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
1278	Palipehutu-FNL	2006	Burundi
1358	NPFL	1994, 1995	Liberia, Cote d'Ivoire
1390	GIA	2003	Algeria
1496	LPC	1995	Liberia
1460	FNI	2002	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
1505	Mayi Mayi	2000, 2001, 2007	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
1575	Mungiki	2009	Kenya

1650, 1961	RCD-K-ML, FRPI	2002	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
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Dyads removed

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
770	Government of Pakistan	1990	Pakistan
1011	ANC	1992	South Africa
1227	Abu-Hafs al-Masri Brigades	2003	Turkey
1339	UNRF II	1997	Uganda
1475	IFP	1992-1995	South Africa
1547	SPM/SNA	1992	Somalia

Dyad-years removed

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Location(s)
520	Government of Somalia	2007, 2008	Somalia
1021	KNU	1990	Myanmar
1505	Mayi Mayi	1994	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)

Misc. Changes

ActorID	ActorName	Year(s)	Variable	Added	Removed
2	Government of USA	2004	Location	Iraq	Iraq, Afghanistan
2	Government of USA	2004	Fat_High	131	142
2	Government of USA	2007	Fat_Low	39	46
2	Government of USA	2007	Fat_Best	43	52

2	Government of USA	2007	Fat_High	67	83
2	Government of USA	2006	Fat_Low	35	43
2	Government of USA	2006	Fat_Best	38	46
2	Government of USA	2006	Fat_High	57	65
432	Government of Mali	1990	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	125	123
432	Government of Mali	1990	Fat_High	262	123
433	Government of Senegal	1998	Fat_Low, Fat_Best, Fat_High	38	40
437	Government of Cote d'Ivoire	2000	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	101	58
437	Government of Cote d'Ivoire	2000	Fat_High	121	58
450	Government of Liberia	1990	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	942	978
450	Government of Liberia	1990	Fat_High	1221	1257
483	Government of Chad	1990	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	41	65
483	Government of Chad	1990	Fat_High	441	465
483	Government of Chad	1993	Fat_Low	208	167
483	Government of Chad	1993	Fat_High	263	222
484	Government of the Republic of Congo	1998	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	450	442

484	Government of the Republic of Congo	1998	Fat_High	1592	1584
490	Government of DRC	1992	Fat_Low	47	34
490	Government of DRC	1992	Fat_Best	64	51
490	Government of DRC	1992	Fat_High	91	78
490	Government of DRC	1993	Fat_Low	18	15
490	Government of DRC	1993	Fat_Best	86	83
490	Government of DRC	1993	Fat_High	347	344
490	Government of DRC	1995	Fat_Low	49	15
490	Government of DRC	1995	Fat_Best	58	29
490	Government of DRC	1995	Fat_High	81	52
490	Government of DRC	1996	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	1246	404
490	Government of DRC	1996	Fat_High	1539	897
490	Government of DRC	1997	Fat_Low	4177	3286
490	Government of DRC	1997	Fat_Best	4177	3375
490	Government of DRC	1997	Fat_High	5100	4361
490	Government of DRC	1998	Fat_Low	1291	1394
490	Government of DRC	1998	Fat_Best	1591	1394
490	Government of DRC	1998	Fat_High	1666	1658

490	Government of DRC	1999	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	591	400
490	Government of DRC	1999	Fat_High	604	400
490	Government of DRC	2000	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	81	51
490	Government of DRC	2002	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	189	114
490	Government of DRC	2006	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	153	111
490	Government of DRC	2006	Fat_High	161	119
490	Government of DRC	2008	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	49	43
490	Government of DRC	2008	Fat_High	59	53
501	Government of Kenya	2008	Fat_Low	123	64
501	Government of Kenya	2008	Fat_Best	220	64
501	Government of Kenya	2008	Fat_High	254	205
516	Government of Burundi	1999	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	225	138
516	Government of Burundi	1999	Fat_High	581	485
516	Government of Burundi	2000	Fat_Low	389	348
516	Government of Burundi	2000	Fat_Best	359	318
516	Government of Burundi	2000	Fat_High	408	367
516	Government of Burundi	2002	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	243	218
516	Government of Burundi	2002	Fat_High	340	315

516	Government of Burundi	2003	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	129	86
516	Government of Burundi	2003	Fat_High	206	163
517	Government of Rwanda	1994	Fat_Low	153256	150964
517	Government of Rwanda	1990	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	1466	1166
517	Government of Rwanda	1990	Fat_High	1970	1670
517	Government of Rwanda	1992	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	807	302
517	Government of Rwanda	1992	Fat_High	869	302
517	Government of Rwanda	1993	Fat_Low, Fat_Best, Fat_High	376	339
530	Government of Ethiopia	2003	Fat_High	509	513
530	Government of Ethiopia	2007	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	153	143
530	Government of Ethiopia	2007	Fat_High	241	224
625	Government of Sudan	1997	Fat_High	1157	1150
625	Government of Sudan	2000	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	279	212
625	Government of Sudan	2000	Fat_High	503	212
625	Government of Sudan	2004	Fat_Low	2429	2575
625	Government of Sudan	2004	Fat_High	15408	15377
645	Government of Iraq	2006	Fat_Low	25	15
645	Government of Iraq	2006	Fat_Best	171	161
645	Government of Iraq	2006	Fat_High	215	205

1037	CPI–Maoist	2005-2010	Actor	CPI–Maoist	CPI–M
1074	Al-Mahdi Army	2007	Fat_Low	67	60
1074	Al-Mahdi Army	2007	Fat_Best	70	63
1074	Al-Mahdi Army	2007	Fat_High	83	73
1076	ISI	2005	Fat_Low	724	601
1076	ISI	2005	Fat_Best	730	607
1076	ISI	2005	Fat_High	788	645
1076	ISI	2006	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	443	321
1076	ISI	2006	Fat_High	503	351
1268	AFDL	1997	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	5006	2148
1268	AFDL	1997	Fat_High	32236	30693
1268	AFDL	1998	Fat_Low	28854	26850
1268	AFDL	1998	Fat_Best	30110	27445
1268	AFDL	1998	Fat_High	38304	34965
1270	RCD	1998	Fat_Low	2178	2622
1270	RCD	1998	Fat_Best	2322	2622
1270	RCD	1998	Fat_High	8522	2622
1270	RCD	1999	Fat_Low	1541	1011
1270	RCD	1999	Fat_Best	1541	1623
1270	RCD	1999	Fat_High	1593	1811
1270	RCD	2000	Fat_Low	238	10
1270	RCD	2000	Fat_Best	267	34
1270	RCD	2000	Fat_High	572	310
1270	RCD	2002	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	642	410
1270	RCD	2002	Fat_High	686	450
1270	RCD	2003	Fat_Low	87	55
1270	RCD	2003	Fat_Best	126	55
1270	RCD	2003	Fat_High	130	55
1272	CNDP	2007	Fat_Low	46	18
1272	CNDP	2007	Fat_Best	46	29
1272	CNDP	2007	Fat_High	47	33

1272	CNDP	2008	Fat_Best, Fat_Low, Fat_High	111	86
1278	Palipehutu- FNL	2002	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	96	79
1278	Palipehutu- FNL	2002	Fat_High	98	81
1278	Palipehutu- FNL	2002	Location	Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)	Burundi
1278	Palipehutu- FNL	2002	GWNOLoc	516, 490	516
1278	Palipehutu- FNL	2003	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	55	25
1278	Palipehutu- FNL	2003	Fat_High	77	44
1278	Palipehutu- FNL	2003	Location	Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)	Burundi
1278	Palipehutu- FNL	2003	GWNOLoc	516, 490	516
1278	Palipehutu- FNL	2004	Fat_Low, Fat_Best, Fat_High	203	209
1280	CNDD-FDD	2002	Fat_Best, Fat_High	97	88
1280	CNDD-FDD	2002	Fat_Low	95	30
1280	CNDD-FDD	2003	Fat_Best, Fat_High	90	83
1280	CNDD-FDD	2003	Fat_Low	116	109
1336	LRA	2007	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	62	67
1336	LRA	2007	Fat_High	62	82
1336	LRA	2008	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	732	731

1336	LRA	2008	Fat_High	1065	1064
1347	Renamo	1991	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	500	549
1347	Renamo	1991	Fat_High	532	582
1379	FPR	1993	Fat_Low, Fat_Best, Fat_High	230	53
1379	FPR	1994	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	992	806
1379	FPR	1994	Fat_High	1622	1468
1380	FDLR	1997	Fat_Low	805	2313
1380	FDLR	1997	Fat_High	2313	805
1380	FDLR	2000	Fat_Low	72	62
1380	FDLR	2000	Fat_Best, Fat_High	73	63
1384	RUF	1991	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	96	91
1384	RUF	1991	Fat_High	107	102
1384	RUF	1994	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	270	261
1384	RUF	1994	Fat_High	291	282
1390	GIA	2002	Fat_Low	475	161
1390	GIA	2002	Fat_Best	477	220
1390	GIA	2002	Fat_High	494	549
1391	AQIM	2004	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	64	65
1391	AQIM	2004	Fat_High	158	159
1421	UNITA	2000	Fat_High	641	605
1421	UNITA	2002	Fat_Low	51	36
1421	UNITA	1994	Location	Angola, Namibia	Angola
1421	UNITA	2000	Location	Angola, Namibia, Zambia	Angola
1421	UNITA	2002	Location	Angola, Namibia	Angola
1421	UNITA	2001	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	1029	1132
1421	UNITA	2001	Fat_High	1230	1223

1460	FNI	2003	Fat_Low	1409	685
1460	FNI	2003	Fat_Best	1732	1008
1460	FNI	2003	Fat_High	2337	1353
1474	Hutu rebels	2000	Fat_Low	234	177
1474	Hutu rebels	2000	Fat_Best	236	177
1474	Hutu rebels	2000	Fat_High	287	228
1485	Janjaweed	2004	Fat_High	15212	13519
1485	Janjaweed	2006	Fat_High		1433
1502	Mayi Mayi – Chinja Chinja	2004	Fat_Low	75	45
1502	Mayi Mayi – Chinja Chinja	2004	Fat_Best, Fat_High	130	100
1505	Mayi Mayi	1999	Fat_Low, Fat_Best, Fat_High	179	120
1505	Mayi Mayi	2002	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	54	25
1505	Mayi Mayi	2002	Fat_High	60	25
1507	MFDC – FN	2002	Fat_High	26	25
1511, 1269	RCD–N, MLC	2002	Fat_Low, Fat_Best, Fat_High	117	302
1534	RCD – LN	2004	Fat_Low, Fat_Best, Fat_High	101	30
1546	SSDF	1993	Fat_High	90	108
1557	ULIMO-K	1994	Fat_Best, Fat_Low	142	59
1557	ULIMO-K	1994	Fat_High	143	60
1565	SLDF	2007	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	53	28
1565	SLDF	2007	Fat_High	107	70
1565	SLDF	2008	Fat_Low, Fat_Best, Fat_High	51	28

1575	Mungiki	2007	Fat_Low, Fat_Best, Fat_High	40	38
1576	MPGK	1994	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	246	66
1576	MPGK	1994	Fat_High	271	111
1630	Al-Qaida	2003	Fat_Low, Fat_Best	35	52
1927, 1478	MAGRIVI, Interahamwe	1996	Fat_Low	209	129
1927, 1478	MAGRIVI, Interahamwe	1996	Fat_Best	315	265
1927, 1478	MAGRIVI, Interahamwe	1996	Fat_High	984	904