

# UCDP Dyadic Dataset

*Version History and Known Errata*

Version 1-2009, June 2009

## Introduction

This document gives a historical record of the changes made to the dataset since its initial release. It will also contain, if applicable, a list of known errata that will be updated in the next release of the dataset. We encourage scholars using the data to always use the latest version available if possible.

## Changes from version 1.0 to version 1-2009

### Dyad-years removed

<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>SideB</i>	<i>Year(s)</i>
25	91	Chad	MDD	1998
54	133	Ethiopia	ONLF	1998
94	146	Liberia	INPFL	1989
110	178	Niger	FLAA	1992
112	178	Niger	UFRA	1997
129	180	Senegal	MFDC	1999
151	118	Uganda	LRA	1999
235	95	Peru	Sendero Luminoso	1981
249	112	Philippines	ASG	1999
379	103	Cambodia	FUNCINPEC	1998
381	37	Israel	Hamas	1996, 2000
422	137	Afghanistan	Jumbish-i-Milli-ye Islami	1996
447	211	Ethiopia	al-Itahad al-Islami	1997
552	103	Cambodia	FUNK	1970-75
674	22	Paraguay	Opposition coalition (Febreristas)	1947
728	137	Afghanistan	Jam'iyat-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	1979-88

### Dyad-years added

<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>SideB</i>	<i>Year(s)</i>
37	214	Congo	Cocoyes	1997
38	214	Congo	Ntsiloulous	1998
54	133	Ethiopia	ONLF	1994
55	219	Ethiopia	OLF	1992, 1994-95, 1998
110	255	Niger	FLAA	1991
110	255	Niger	FLAA	1992
112	255	Niger	UFRA	1997

<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>SideB</i>	<i>Year(s)</i>
148	118	Uganda	UPA	1992
249	112	Philippines	ASG	1993, 1996
353	200	Tajikistan	UTO	1998
363	221	Uzbekistan	IMU	1999
364	103	Cambodia	KR	1970-75
411	137	Afghanistan	Jam'iyat-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	1979-88
412	137	Afghanistan	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	1980-88
447	211	Ethiopia	al-Itahad al-Islami	1995
600	45	Cuba	M-26-7	1956-58
645	113	Sudan	NDA	1996
759	137	Afghanistan	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan - Hekmatyar faction	1980-88
775	222	Central African Republic	Military faction (forces of Cyriac Souke)	1996-97
777	91	Chad	Military faction (forces of Maldoum Bada Abbas)	1991
778	80	Venezuela	Bandera Roja	1982

### Misc. changes

<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Year(s)</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Added</i>	<i>Removed</i>
1	191	Algeria	All years	Startdate	1985-08-27	1992-01-19
1	191	Algeria	All years	Startdate2	1992-12-01	1992-01-19
12	90	Burundi	All years	Startdate	1994-09-13	1994-11-14
12	90	Burundi	All years	Startdate2	1994-10-18	1994-11-26
36	214	Congo	All years	Startdate	1993-11-04	1993-11-03
36	214	Congo	1993-94	Startdate2	1993-11-04	1993-11-03
36	214	Congo	1998	Int	1	2
37	214	Congo	1997	SideA2nd	Angola, Chad	
37	214	Congo	All years	Startdate	1997-10-18	1997-10-22
37	214	Congo	All years	Startdate2	1997-10-18	1998-06-01

<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>		<i>SideB</i>		<i>Year(s)</i>
38	214	Congo	All years	Startdate	1998-08-28	1998-12-18
38	214	Congo	All years	Startdate2	1998-12-21	1999-01-01
44	184	Djibouti	1999	SideB	FRUD – AD	FRUD – D
45	215	Eritrea, Ethiopia	1998- 2000	Startdate2	1998-05-31	1998-06-05
48	70	Ethiopia	1991	Int	2	1
49	70	Ethiopia	All years	Startdate2	1989-05-20	1989-05-16
51	168	Ethiopia	All years	Startdate	1975-06-01	1975-06-03
51	168	Ethiopia	All years	Startdate2	1975-06-01	1975-06-15
54	133	Ethiopia	All years	Startdate	1994-02-26	1996-01-01
54	133	Ethiopia	All years	Startdate2	1994-02-26	1996-01-01
58	216	Guinea-Bissau	All years	Startdate2	1998-06-07	1998-06-16
58	216	Guinea-Bissau	1998	Int	1	2
93	146	Liberia	All years	Startdate2	1989-12-29	1989-12-31
94	146	Liberia	All years	Startdate	1990-05-14	1990-07-01
94	146	Liberia	All years	Startdate2	1990-08-03	1990-09-09
95	146	Liberia	All years	Startdate	2000-07-08	2000-01-01
95	146	Liberia	All years	Startdate2	2000-08-01	2000-01-01
96	177	Mali	All years	Startdate2	1990-07-21	1990-08-01
97	177	Mali	All years	Startdate	1991-12-12	1994-10-22
97	177	Mali	All years	Startdate2	1994-10-04	1994-11-13
99	136	Mozambique	1992	Int	1	2
111	178	Niger	All years	Startdate	1994-02-23	1992-03-01
111	178	Niger	All years	Startdate2	1994-05-16	1992-10-01
112	255	Niger	All years	Startdate	1996-12-30	1992-03-01
112	255	Niger	All years	Startdate2	1997-10-19	1992-10-01

<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>		<i>SideB</i>		<i>Year(s)</i>
114	212	Niger	All years	Startdate	1997-01-19	1995-03-23
114	212	Niger	All years	Startdate2	1997-12-10	1996-02-06
129	180	Senegal	All years	Startdate	1988-12-01	1984-01-01
129	180	Senegal	All years	Startdate2	1990-08-01	1990-01-01
151	118	Uganda	1991	Int	1	2
151	118	Uganda	2002	Int	2	1
189	214	Congo	1997	SideB2nd	Chad	
217	10	Philippines	1989, 1992	Int	1	2
217	10	Philippines	1990	Int	2	1
219	183	Trinidad and Tobago	All years	Startdate	1990-07-27	1990-07-29
219	183	Trinidad and Tobago	All years	Startdate2	1990-07-30	1990-08-01
220	10	Philippines	1989-90	SideB	Military faction (forces of Honasan, Abenina & Zumel)	Military faction (Forces of Benjamin Mejia)
220	10	Philippines	All years	Startdate	1989-12-01	1989-12-06
220	10	Philippines	All years	Startdate2	1989-12-02	1989-12-06
225	120	El Salvador	1990	Int	1	2
227	208	Ecuador, Peru	All years	Startdate	1995-01-26	1994-02-25
227	208	Ecuador, Peru	All years	Startdate2	1995-01-30	1994-04-28
230	205	Mexico	All years	Startdate2	1994-01-01	1994-01-02
235	95	Peru	All years	Startdate	1981-08-15	1981-01-15
235	95	Peru	All years	Startdate2	1982-08-22	1981-01-01
239	185	Georgia	All years	Startdate2	1991-12-24	1991-12-23
241	196	Egypt	1993-98	SideB	al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya	al-Gamaa al-Islamiyya
243	157	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	All years	Startdate2	1984-09-10	1984-08-11

<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>		<i>SideB</i>		<i>Year(s)</i>
244	186	Haiti	All years	Startdate	1989-04-03	1989-04-06
244	186	Haiti	All years	Startdate2	1989-04-08	1989-04-11
246	143	Iran	All years	SideB	MEK	Mujahideen e Khalq
247	112	Philippines	All years	Startdate2	1993-05-03	1994-06-06
248	119	United Kingdom	1998	SideB	RIRA	Real IRA
251	186	Haiti	All years	Startdate	1991-09-30	1991-09-13
252	112	Philippines	2001	SideB	MNLF – NM	MNLF – Misauri
259	197	Georgia	All years	Startdate2	1992-08-18	1992-08-16
295	218	Yugoslavia (Serbia)	All years	Startdate2	1998-03-01	1998-02-28
299	205	Mexico	All years	Startdate2	1996-09-16	1996-09-22
319	95	Peru	All years	Startdate2	1989-03-13	1989-03-14
333	159	Turkey	1998-99	Int	2	1
348	206	Russia	1994-96, 1999-2007	SideB	Chechen Republic of Ichkeria	Republic of Chechnya (Ichkeria)
360	224	United States of America	2001-02, 2004-08	SideB	al-Qaida	al-Qaida (The Base)
361	193	Azerbaijan	All years	Startdate	1991-12-29	1991-12-01
362	201	Azerbaijan	1993	SideB	Military faction (Forces of Suret Husseinov)	Husseinov military faction
363	221	Uzbekistan	All years	Startdate2	1999-03-30	2000-08-17
367	199	Moldova	All years	Startdate2	1992-03-17	1992-03-29

<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>		<i>SideB</i>		<i>Year(s)</i>
368	220	Russia (Soviet Union)	All years	Startdate	1999-08-29	1999-08-25
368	220	Russia (Soviet Union)	All years	Startdate2	1999-09-02	1999-08-25
373	182	Russia (Soviet Union)	1990	SideB	APF	Azerbaijani Popular Front
375	207	Yemen	1994	Location	Yemen	Yemen (Arab Republic of Yemen)
375	207	Yemen	1994	SideA	Yemen	Yemen (Arab Republic of Yemen)
381	37	Israel	All years	Startdate2	1993-07-01	1993-09-12
411	137	Afghanistan		SideB	Jam'iyat-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	Jamaat-i-Islami
412	137	Afghanistan	1989-95	SideB	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	Hezb-i-Islami
413	137	Afghanistan	1989-95	SideB	Hizb-i Wahdat	Hezb-i-Wahdat-i-Islami
422	137	Afghanistan	1993-95	SideB	Junbish-i Milli-yi Islami	Jumbish-i-Milli-ye Islami
423	137	Afghanistan	All years	Startdate	1996-10-11	1996-10-09
423	137	Afghanistan	All years	Startdate2	1996-10-12	1996-10-13
426	37	Israel	All years	Startdate		2001-11-02
439	225	Cote D'Ivoire	2004	SideB	FN	Forces Nouvelles
440	186	Haiti	All years	Startdate	2004-02-05	2004-02-15
447	211	Ethiopia	All years	Startdate	1995-07-01	1996-07-08
447	211	Ethiopia	All years	Startdate2	1995-07-01	1996-08-10
466	3	China	1946-49	SideB	PLA	People's Liberation Army

<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>		<i>SideB</i>		<i>Year(s)</i>
540	114	Madagascar	1971	SideB	Monima	Monima National Independence Movement
543	128	Iran, Iraq	1980-88	Startdate	1972-04-11	1980-09-23
543	128	Iran, Iraq	1980-88	Startdate2	1974-01-01	1980-09-23
544	129	Pakistan	1974-77	SideB	Baluchi insurgentst	Baluchi separatists
545	132	Cambodia, Vietnam	1975-77	Location	Cambodia, Vietnam	Cambodia, Democratic Republic of Vietnam
545	132	Cambodia, Vietnam	1975-77	SideB	Vietnam	Democratic Republic of Vietnam
550	138	China, Vietnam	1978-81, 1983-84, 19896-88	Location	China, Vietnam	China, Democratic Republic of Vietnam
550	138	China, Vietnam	1978-81, 1983-84, 19896-88	SideB	Vietnam	Vietnam
563	124	North Yemen, South Yemen	1972, 1978-79	Location	North Yemen, South Yemen	Democratic Republic of Yemen, People's Republic of Yemen, Yemen (Arab Republic of Yemen)
563	124	North Yemen, South Yemen	1972, 1978-79	SideA	North Yemen	Yemen (Arab Republic of Yemen)
563	124	North Yemen, South Yemen	1972, 1978-79	SideA	South Yemen	People's Republic of Yemen



<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>		<i>SideB</i>		<i>Year(s)</i>
564	164	South Yemen	1986	Location	South Yemen	Democratic Republic of Yemen, People's Republic of Yemen
564	164	South Yemen	1986	SideA	South Yemen	People's Republic of Yemen
564	164	South Yemen	1986	SideB	Yemenite Socialist Party - Abdul Fattah Ismail faction	Faction of Yemenite Socialist Party
572	96	North Vietnam, South Vietnam	1965-75	Location	North Vietnam, South Vietnam	Democratic Republic of Vietnam, Republic of Vietnam
572	96	North Vietnam, South Vietnam	1965-75	SideA	North Vietnam	Republic of Vietnam
572	96	North Vietnam, South Vietnam	1965-75	SideA2nd	North Korea	Australia, New Zealand, Philippines, Republic of Korea , Thailand, United States of America
572	96	North Vietnam, South Vietnam	1965-75	GWNOA	816	817
572	96	North Vietnam, South Vietnam	1965-75	GWNOA2nd	731	900, 920, 840, 732, 800, 2

<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>		<i>SideB</i>		<i>Year(s)</i>
572	96	North Vietnam, South Vietnam	1965-75	SideB	South Vietnam	Democratic Republic of Vietnam
572	96	North Vietnam, South Vietnam	1965-75	SideB2nd	Australia, New Zealand, Philippines, Republic of Korea , Thailand, United States of America	People's Republic of Korea
572	96	North Vietnam, South Vietnam	1965-75	GWNOB	817	816
572	96	North Vietnam, South Vietnam	1965-75	GWNOB2nd	900, 920, 840, 732, 800, 2	731
587	68	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)	1960-62	SideB	State of Katanga	Katanga
595	46	Indonesia	1953, 1958-61	SideB	Darul Islam	Darul Islam Movement
600	45	Cuba	1956-58	SideB	M-26-7	Movimiento 26 De Julio: 26th of July Movement
613	77	China, India	1967	Startdate	1959-08-01	1967-01-01
613	77	China, India	1967	Startdate2	1962-01-01	1967-01-01
614	52	South Vietnam	1955-64	Location	South Vietnam	Republic of Vietnam
614	52	South Vietnam	1955-64	SideA	South Vietnam	Republic of Vietnam
615	33	North Yemen	1948, 1962-70, 1980-82	Location	North Yemen	Yemen (Arab Republic of Yemen)

<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>		<i>SideB</i>		<i>Year(s)</i>
615	33	North Yemen	1948, 1962- 70, 1980- 82	SideA	North Yemen	Yemen (Arab Republic of Yemen)
616	33	North Yemen	1948, 1962- 70, 1980- 82	Location	North Yemen	Yemen (Arab Republic of Yemen)
616	33	North Yemen	1948, 1962- 70, 1980- 82	SideA	North Yemen	Yemen (Arab Republic of Yemen)
617	33	North Yemen	1948, 1962- 70, 1980- 82	Location	North Yemen	Yemen (Arab Republic of Yemen)
617	33	North Yemen	1948, 1962- 70, 1980- 82	SideA	North Yemen	Yemen (Arab Republic of Yemen)
618	38	North Korea, South Korea	1949- 53	Location	North Korea, South Korea	People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Korea
618	38	North Korea, South Korea	1949- 53	SideA	North Korea	People's Republic of Korea
618	38	North Korea, South Korea	1949- 53	SideB	South Korea	Republic of Korea
628	222	Central African Republic	2006	Type	4	3
628	222	Central African Republic	2006	SideA2nd	France	
643	251	Israel	All years	Startdate2	1990-07-10	1990-11-09

<i>DyadID</i>	<i>ConflictID</i>	<i>Location</i>		<i>SideB</i>		<i>Year(s)</i>
647	112	Philippines	2007	SideB	MNLF – HM	MNLF – Malik
668	17	Vietnam	1946-54	Location	Vietnam	Democratic Republic of Vietnam
673	22	Paraguay	1947	SideB	Opposition coalition (Febreristas, Liberals and Communists)	Liberals and Communists
686	89	South Yemen	1964-67	Location	South Yemen	Democratic Republic of Yemen, People's Republic of Yemen
696	37	Israel	1977-84	Startdate	1965-01-01	1948-05-15
696	37	Israel	1977-84	Startdate2	1965-01-01	1949-01-01
697	37	Israel	1977-84	Startdate	1965-01-01	1948-05-15
697	37	Israel	1977-84	Startdate2	1965-01-01	1949-01-01
700	118	Uganda	1972, 1979	SideB	Kikosi Maalum	KM
708	118	Uganda	1988	SideB	Lord's Army	LA
715	59	Mauritania	1957-58	SideB	NLA	National Liberation Army
726	63	Lebanon	1986	SideB	Lebanese Forces - Hobeika faction	Lebanese forces (Hobeika faction)

### Two notes on name changes

In a continued effort to streamline the way that we write names in our datasets and databases, UCDP has applied a new rule when dealing with splinter groups. If a group splinters and it is clear which group is the faction as they take a somewhat new name (e.g. Palipehutu–FNL in Burundi, splitting from the original Palipehutu) the name is written with a long hyphen without any spaces. If, on the other hand, the splinter does not take a new name, but maintains that they are the original group (for coding rules regarding how we determine which grouping is the faction, see the UCDP Dyadic Dataset codebook at [http://www.pcr.uu.se/research/UCDP/data\\_and\\_publications/datasets.htm](http://www.pcr.uu.se/research/UCDP/data_and_publications/datasets.htm)) UCDP needs

to create a name in order to be able to separate the factions in the data. The faction is then given the original name, followed by a space, a long hyphen, a space and then the initials of the leader of the group. An example is the faction of FRUD that kept on fighting in Djibouti when the main part of the group had signed a peace agreement. The faction's leader was called Ahmed Dini, and the name of the group was subsequently set as FRUD – AD.

In Version 4-2009, another change is that we have chosen to use the same name for a group for all years of the conflict, even if it has in fact changed names during the conflict period. Thus, instead of recording PRA (Popular Resistance Army) for Uganda 1982, we have recorded NRA (National Resistance Army) for all years (1982-86), even though the group only changed its name from PRA to NRA in 1983. In earlier versions the name history could be seen in the name (e.g. PRA/NRA and UDCA/LRA). This is thus not the case in version 4-2009. However, a special rebel group dataset will be released in July where the name history of all groups registered in UCDP data will be included. The dataset will be available at [http://www.pcr.uu.se/research/UCDP/data and publications/datasets.htm](http://www.pcr.uu.se/research/UCDP/data_and_publications/datasets.htm)